Canada

INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES INFORMATION BOOK

Health and Welfare Canada
Medical Services Branch

Santé et Bien-être social Canada
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INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES
INFORMATION BOOK

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INTRODUCTION

This publication is a contribution by the Department of National Health and Welfare to an exchange of information on the subject of the delivery of Health services to Indians. It is a compilation of factual information on the curative and preventive programs through which health care is delivered to Native people and also describes the facilities and resources used to deliver that health care. It includes statistical information on the Registered Indian population, information on specific projects where health services are delivered directly by Indian Bands, and an inventory of related contributions and service contracts. A brief description of the activities of other Federal Departments and Agencies is provided. The final section of this publication gives a rough overview of Provincial Indian health activities and their relationship to Federal programs.

Where possible, information is presented for each Province. Data for the Yukon and Northwest Territories have not been included.

It should be noted that this book was originally prepared for publication in March, 1980. Where possible, it has been updated to reflect the most recent information available, although this has not been possible in all cases due to time constraints. Please accept our apologies for any inaccuracies that may be present in the text or tables.

Framework

The Federal Government, through the Department of National Health and Welfare, provides or ensures the provision of health services to approximately 300,000 Indians and approximately 20,000 Inuit living throughout Canada. The intent of Indian Health Services is to provide a community health program and access to a standard or level of health care comparable to that available to other Canadians.

Native people live both on Reserves and Crown Lands and in communities in every Province. They live in urban, rural and isolated locations. Because the Canadian health system is complex, with interwoven responsibilities born by Federal, Provincial and Municipal Governments, the objectives of the Indian Health Program can only be achieved through a sharing of involvement and responsibilities. Duplication of services, facilities, and costs must be avoided, and services must be provided in a manner which is acceptable to and suitable for, the recipient.

To avoid misunderstanding, fragmentation and duplication of services, cooperation between and among Indian people and those who assist Indian communities in obtaining the type and level of health services they need is essential. The sharing of information represented by this publication should facilitate, support and further enhance that cooperation.

The current Indian Health Policy, announced by the Minister of National Health and Welfare on September 19, 1979 and endorsed by the new Minister, gives recognition to the three main pillars of this shared involvement in Indian health: Indian community development, the traditional relationship of the Indian people to the Federal Government, and the Canadian health system with interrelated elements which may be the responsibility of Federal, Provincial or Municipal Governments. A statement of the Policy follows.

INDIAN HEALTH POLICY (September, 1979)

The following statement represents current Federal Government practice and policy in the field of Indian health. It differs from the Indian Health Policy statement of November 1974 in that it emphasizes issues which the Federal Government considers to be of greatest significance in the immediate future. Studies relating to Indian Health Policy and practice are being undertaken by the National Indian Brotherhood and some provincial Indian associations, studies which National Health and Welfare supports. The Federal Government is committed to joining with Indian representatives in a fundamental review of issues involved in Indian health when Indian representatives have developed their position, and the policy emerging from that review could supersede this policy.

The Federal Indian Health Policy is based on the special relationshp of the Indian people to the Federal Government, a relationship which both the Indian people and the Government are committed to preserving. It recognizes the circumstances under which many Indian communities exist, which have placed Indian people at a grave disadvantage compared to most other Canadians in terms of health, as in other ways.

Policy for Federal programs for Indian people, of which the health policy is an aspect, flows from constitutional and statutory provisions, treaties and customary practice. It also flows from the commitment of Indian people to preserve and enhance their culture and traditions. It recognizes the intolerable conditions of poverty and community decline which affect many Indians, and seeks a framework in which Indian communities can remedy these

conditions. The Federal Government recognizes its legal and traditional responsibilities to Indians, and seeks to promote the ability of Indian communities to pursue their aspirations within the framework of Canadian institutions.

The Federal Government's Indian Health Policy reflects these features in its approach to programs for Indian people. The over-riding fact from which the policy stems is the intolerably low level of health of many Indian people, who exist under conditions rooted in poverty and community decline. The Federal Government realizes that only Indian communities themselves can change these root causes and that to do so will require the wholehearted support of the larger Canadian community.

Hence, the goal of Federal Indian Health Policy is to achieve an increasing level of health in Indian communities, generated and maintained by the Indian communities themselves.

This increasing level of health in Indian communities must be built on three pillars. The first, and most significant, is community development, both socio-economic development and cultural and spiritual development, to remove the conditions of poverty and apathy which prevent the members of the community from achieving a state of physical, mental and social well-being.

The second pillar is the traditional relationship of the Indian people to the Federal Government, in which the Federal Government serves as advocate of the interests of Indian communities to the larger Canadian society and its institutions, and promotes the capacity of Indian communities to achieve their aspirations. This relationship must be strengthened by opening up communication with the Indian people and by encouraging their greater involvement in the planning, budgetting and delivery of health programs.

The third pillar is the Canadian health system. This system is one of specialized and interrelated elements, which may be the responsibility of Federal, Provincial or Municipal Governments, Indian Bands, or the private sector. But these divisions are superficial in the light of the health system as a whole. The most significant federal roles in this interdependent system are in public health activities on Reserves, health promotion, and the detection and mitigation of hazards to health in the environment. The most significant Provincial and private roles are in the diagnosis and treatment of acute and chronic disease and in the rehabilitation of the sick. Indian communities have a significant role to play in health promotion, and in the adaptation of health services delivery to the specific needs of their community. Of

course, this does not exhaust the many complexities of the system. The Federal Government is committed to maintaining an active role in the Canadian health system as it affects Indians. It is committed to encouraging Provinces to maintain their role and to filling gaps in necessary diagnostic, treatment and rehabilitative services. It is committed to promoting the capacity of Indian communities to play an active, more positive role in the health system and in decisions affecting their health.

These three pillars of community development, the traditional relationship of Indian people to the Federal Government, and the interrelated Canadian health system provide the means to end the tragedy of Indian ill-health in Canada.

CLIENT POPULATION

INTRODUCTION

The Registered Indian population of Canada differs considerably from the total Canadian population. It is a much younger population, it has a much higher rate of natural increase, and a different pattern of causes of mortality and morbidity.

This section describes the Registered Indian population (by province wherever possible) in terms of its size, distribution, geographic location, and its vital statistics. Also, a listing of the majority of Indian Associations and organizations is provided.

The data incorporated in this section comes from three main sources: Medical Services Branch Annual Reviews, Indian Affairs publications, and Statistics Canada unpublished data. Data was used from 1977, 1978 and 1979 where available, to provide as complete a description as possible for each Province.

TERMS AND DEFINITIONS

The following terms and definitions are used in subsequent tables and charts:

TYPES OF RESIDENCE

On Reserve & Crown Land - Registered Indian Band members who are residing on Reserves or Crown Land settlements administered by their own Indian Band or by another Indian Band.

Off Reserve Population - Registered Indian Band members who are not residing either on Reserve or on Crown Land.

THE GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF INDIAN BANDS

The geographic locations of Indian bands are broken down into four categories: urban, semi-urban, rural, and remote. The definitions of these categories do not correspond to census definitions of urban and rural, but rather to the following:

Urban - owns significant land in or contiguous to an urban centre (10,000 and over in population with economic characteristics of an urban centre).

Semi-Urban - is located within commuting distance of about 40 miles to nearest urban centre where good all-weather roads are available.

Rural - consists of other bands (where commuting distance is over 40 miles to the nearest urban centre) located within the Canada Land Inventory boundaries and having reasonable means of transportation (at least one road).

Remote - includes all bands not located within the Canada Land Inventory boundaries, and all other bands within Canada Land Inventory boundaries but considered as lacking reasonable means of transportation (no roads).

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASES

Causes of death are classified according to the 8th revision of the International Statistical Classification of Diseases, Injuries, and Causes of Death. The 17 Chapters of Classification are used in subsequent Tables. The following is a key to those Chapters of Classification:

CHAPTER	DESCRIPTION
I	INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES
II	NEOPLASMS
III	ENDOCRINE, NUTRITIONAL, AND METABOLIC DISEASES
IV	DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS
V	MENTAL DISORDERS
VI	DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS
VII	DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM
VIII	DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
IX	DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM
X	DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM
XI	COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND THE PUERPERIUM
XII	DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND SUB-CUTANEOUS TISSUE
XIII	DISEASES OF THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM AND CONNECTIVE TISSUE
XIV	CONGENITAL ANOMALIES
XV	CERTAIN CAUSES OF PERINATAL MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY
XVI	SYMPTOMS AND ILL-DEFINED CONDITIONS
XVII	ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS, AND VIOLENCE
*XVIII	UNKNOWN CAUSE

* Undertermined Cause.

REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY TYPE OF RESIDENCE
BY PROVINCE, DECEMBER 31, 1978

PROVINCE	PROVINCIAL POPULATION* (000's)	INDIAN POPULATION	% OF THE PROV. POP'N	ON RESERVE & CROWN LAND	% OF TOTAL INDIAN POP'N	OFF RESERVE POPULATION	% OF TOTAL INDIAN POP'N
P.E.I.	122.0	509	0.4	327	64.2	182	35.8
NEW BRUNSWICK	695.0	5,249	0.8	4,049	77.1	1,200	22.9
NOVA SCOTIA	841.0	5,631	0.7	4,040	71.7	1,591	28.3
QUÉBEC	6,283.0	30,723	0.5	25,016	81.4	5,707	18.6
ONTARIO	8,445.0	67,460	0.8	45,756	67.8	21,704	32.2
MANITOBA	1,033.0	44,642	4.3	32,882	73.7	11,760	26.3
SASKATCHEWAN	948.0	46,275	4.9	31,166	67.3	15,109	32.7
ALBERTA	1,952.0	36,150	1.9	27,758	76.8	8,392	23.2
B.C.	2,530.0	55,217	2.2	34,056	61.7	21,161	38.3

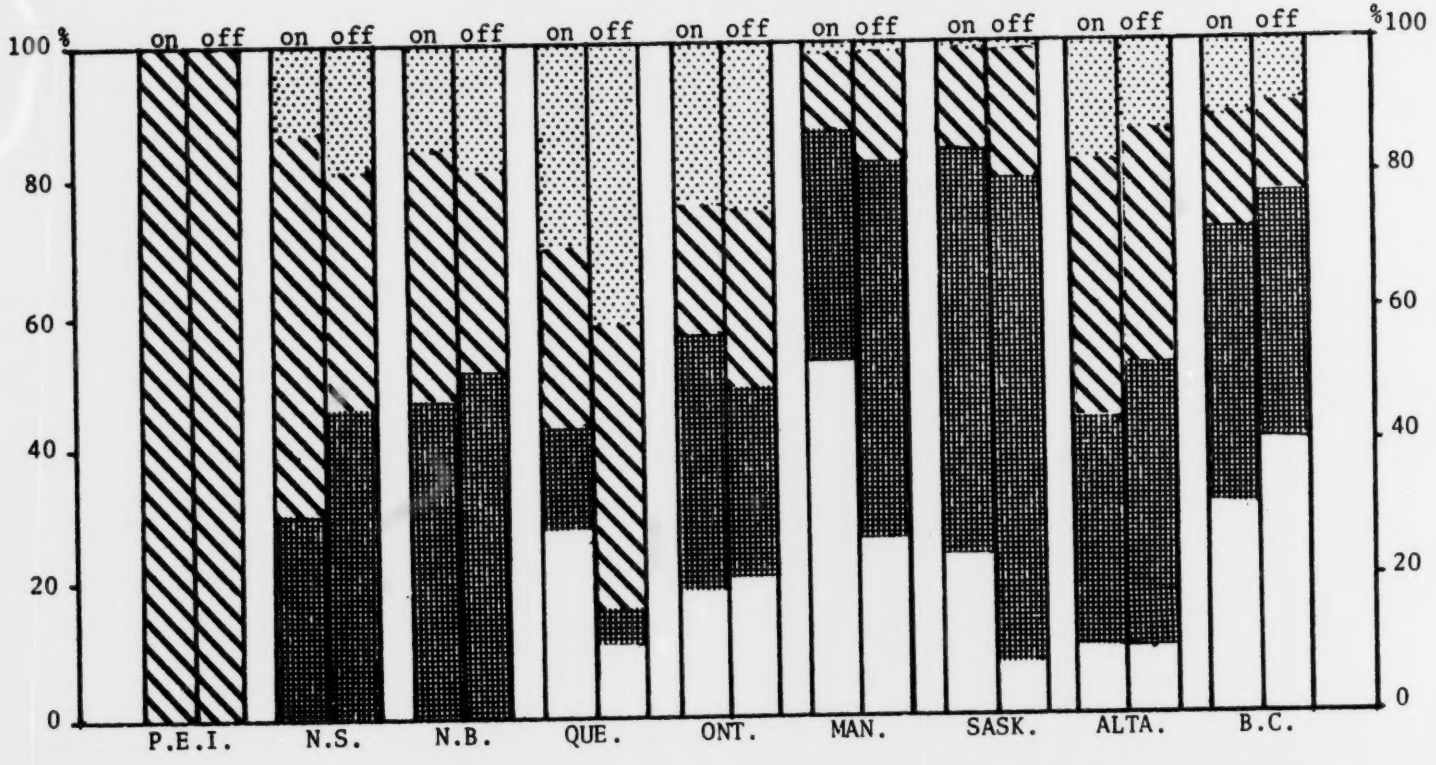
SOURCES: DIAND
Registered Indian Population by Sex and Residence, 1978

STATISTICS CANADA
Vital Statistics: Volume III, Mortality. Summary List of Causes, 1978

PREPARED BY: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

* As of June 1, 1978

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ON & OFF RESERVE
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY BAND LOCATION
FOR PROVINCES, 1977*



BAND LOCATION*

- urban
- semi-urban
- rural
- remote

*see definitions: Page 6

Source: DIAND 1977
Reg'd Indian Pop'n. by
Sex & Residence

Prepared by: Medical Services Branch

NUMERICAL DISTRIBUTION OF THE REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY LOCATION AND ON* AND OFF RESERVE, FOR PROVINCES, 1977**

RESIDENCE	BAND LOCATION				
	URBAN	SEMI-URBAN	RURAL	REMOTE	TOTAL
P.E.I.					
On Reserve	-	302	-	-	302
Off Reserve	-	183	-	-	183
Total	-	485	-	-	485
NOVA SCOTIA					
On Reserve	729	2123	1132	-	3984
Off Reserve	326	499	662	-	1507
Total	1075	2622	1794	-	5491
NEW BRUNSWICK					
On Reserve	595	1482	1821	-	3898
Off Reserve	207	366	622	-	1195
Total	802	1848	2443	-	5093
QUÉBEC					
On Reserve	7554	6521	3375	7273	24,723
Off Reserve	2280	2278	336	545	5,439
Total	9834	8799	3711	7818	30,162
ONTARIO					
On Reserve	11460	8640	16663	8431	45,194
Off Reserve	5390	5438	5877	4135	20,840
Total	16850	14078	22540	12566	66,034
MANITOBA					
On Reserve	1159	1865	11180	18224	32,428
Off Reserve	152	1727	6156	2878	10,913
Total	1311	3592	17336	21102	43,341
SASKATCHEWAN					
On Reserve	296	4892	19082	7318	31,588
Off Reserve	113	2662	9568	1049	13,392
Total	409	7554	28650	8367	44,980
ALBERTA					
On Reserve	5298	10405	9175	2594	27,472
Off Reserve	1098	2653	3238	687	7,676
Total	6396	13058	12413	3281	35,148
B.C.					
On Reserve	4271	5644	13959	10810	34,684
Off Reserve	1700	2623	7351	7941	19,615
Total	5971	8267	21310	18751	54,299

* On Reserve includes Crown land.

** The 1977 Registered Indian Population has not been adjusted for late-reporting of births.

SOURCE: Indian & Inuit Affairs Program DIAND.
Registered Indian Population by Sex and Residence, 1977

PREPARED BY: Research Branch, Indian & Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND.

THE NUMERICAL AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF BANDS BY BAND SIZE GROUPINGS, CANADA AND REGIONS, 1977

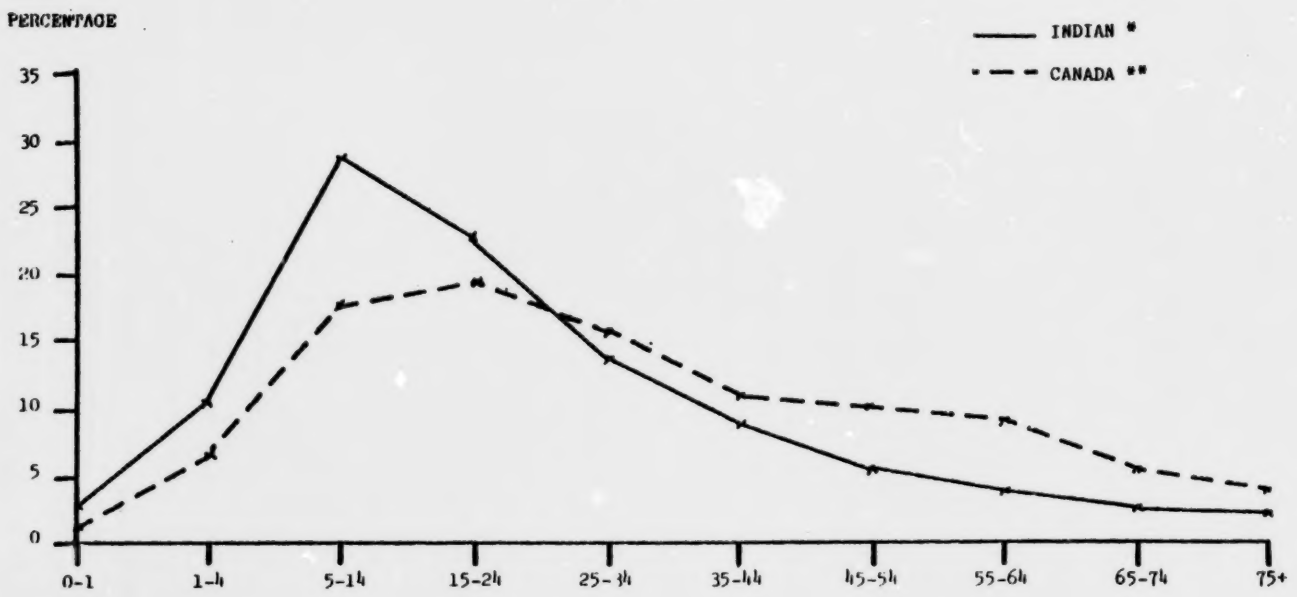
BAND SIZE	CANADA		ATLANTIC		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA		SASK.		ALBERTA		B.C.	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
0-100	95	16.6	5	17.2	5	12.8	20	17.4	3	5.3	2	2.9	4	9.8	54	28.0
101-300	179	31.2	10	34.5	6	15.4	40	34.8	6	10.5	11	16.2	9	21.9	81	42.0
301-1000	224	39.1	12	41.4	17	43.6	40	34.8	32	56.1	41	60.3	18	43.9	53	27.0
1001-2000	59	10.3	2	6.9	10	25.6	10	8.7	12	21.1	12	17.7	6	14.6	6	3.0
over-2000	16	2.8	0	0	1	2.6	5	4.3	4	7.0	2	2.9	4	9.8	0	0
TOTAL	573	100.0	29	100.0	39	100.0	115	100.0	57	100.0	68	100.0	41	100.0	194	100.0

SOURCE: Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND.
Registered Indian Population by Sex and Residence, 1977.

PREPARED BY: Research Branch, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND.

POPULATION

PERCENTAGE AGE DISTRIBUTION



* DIAND, 1977
** Statistics Canada, 1976
Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

THE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION RESIDING ON RESERVE AND OFF RESERVE BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS, FOR PROVINCES, 1976.

PROVINCE	0 - 4 %	5 - 14 %	15 - 34 %	35 - 64 %	65+ %	TOTAL %
P.E.I.						
On Res.	75.6	64.6	63.7	61.9	47.1	64.0
Off Res.	24.4	35.4	36.3	38.1	52.9	36.0
NOVA SCOTIA						
On Res.	74.2	82.5	72.0	61.9	60.2	72.2
Off Res.	25.8	17.5	28.0	38.1	39.8	27.8
NEW BRUNSWICK						
On Res.	86.3	80.9	74.9	66.1	72.2	76.0
Off Res.	13.7	19.1	25.1	33.9	27.8	24.0
QUÉBEC						
On Res.	92.6	88.9	81.3	74.5	75.0	82.7
Off Res.	7.4	1.1	18.7	25.5	25.0	17.3
ONTARIO						
On Res.	77.4	72.0	65.8	62.4	67.9	68.2
Off Res.	22.6	28.0	34.2	37.6	32.1	31.8
MANITOBA						
On Res.	78.1	73.1	73.6	76.3	87.0	75.1
Off Res.	21.9	26.9	26.4	23.7	13.0	24.9
SASKATCHEWAN						
On Res.	71.9	68.4	70.1	73.6	85.3	70.8
Off Res.	28.1	31.6	29.9	26.4	14.7	29.2
ALBERTA						
On Res.	78.4	76.8	78.0	81.2	92.9	78.7
Off Res.	21.6	23.2	22.0	18.8	7.1	21.3
B.C.						
On Res.	64.1	60.9	63.5	66.1	80.2	63.9
Off Res.	35.9	39.1	36.5	33.9	19.8	36.1

* Age group 0-4 years has been adjusted for late-reported births to the Indian Register.

SOURCE: Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND
Registered Indian Population by Age, Sex and Residence, for Provinces, 1976.

PREPARED BY: Research Branch, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND

VITAL STATISTICS - 1979

INDIAN POPULATION

	YUKON	N.W.T.	PACIFIC	ALBERTA	SASK.	MANITOBA	ONTARIO	QUEBEC	ATLANTIC	TOTAL	1979 Rate	1978 Rate
POPULATION												
Total Reg'd Mid-Year*	3,268	7,725	55,611	36,636	46,757	45,218	67,859	30,874	11,474	305,422		
Population Base**	3,268	7,725	55,611	36,636	46,757	45,218	67,859	16,464	11,474	291,012		
BIRTHS												
Total Births in N/S	19	17	31	N/AV	N/AV	24	30	N/AV	-	121	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births in Hospital	52	191	1,224	N/AV	N/AV	1,385	996	N/AV	254	4,102	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births in Other Locations	3	1	10	N/AV	N/AV	17	111	N/AV	-	142	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births	74	209	1,265	1,255	1,259	1,426	1,137	453	254	7,332	25.2	25.6
Total Live Births	73	205	1,252	1,245	1,244	1,416	1,118	448	247	7,248	24.9	25.3
Low Birth wt. infants	6	27	92	N/AV	86	93	26	10	4	344	N/AV	N/AV
DEATHS												
Stillbirths	1	4	13	10	15	10	19	5	7	84	11.5	12.4
Perinatal	1	7	33	23	32	23	26	9	7	161	22.0	22.8
Neonatal	0	3	26	18	18	18	10	4	0	97	13.4	12.0
Post-Neonatal	3	6	24	22	21	15	10	5	1	107	14.7	14.5
Total Infant	3	9	50	40	39	33	20	9	1	204	28.2	26.5
Maternal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Death	23	45	415	234	241	231	301	98	76	1,664	5.5	6.2
Total Deaths	26	55	465	274	280	264	323	107	77	1,871	6.4	6.8
Natural Increase	47	150	787	971	964	1,152	795	341	170	5,377	18.5	18.5

* 1978 Registered Population plus one-half (1/2) 1979 Natural Increase Based on DIAND pop'n figs. For Reg'd Indians

** Population Base is all the population for which birth and death data is reported. This means that in doing rate calculations we use a base figure of 291,012 305,422 (total reg'd. mid-year) - 30,874 (total Quebec reg'd mid-year) + 16,464 (Quebec pop'n served) .

SOURCE: Medical services Annual Review, 1979

VITAL STATISTICS - 1978

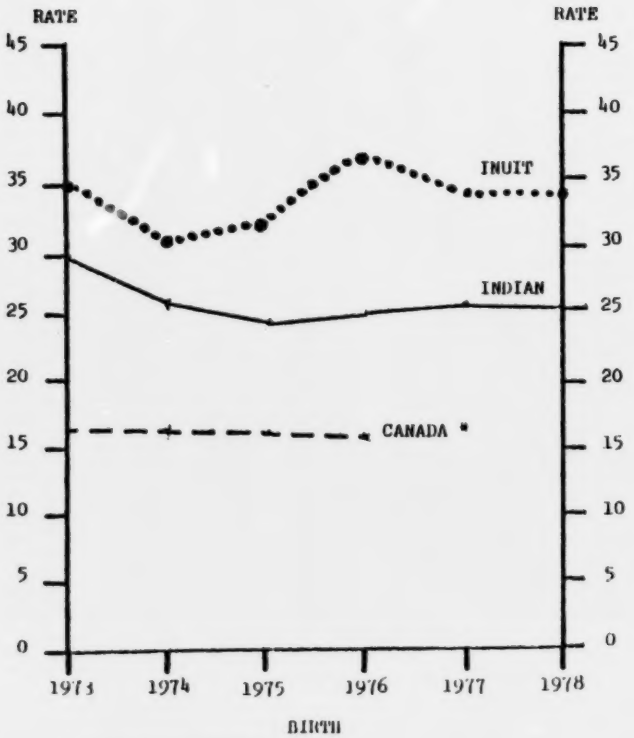
CANADIAN POPULATION (SOURCE: STATISTICS CANADA*)

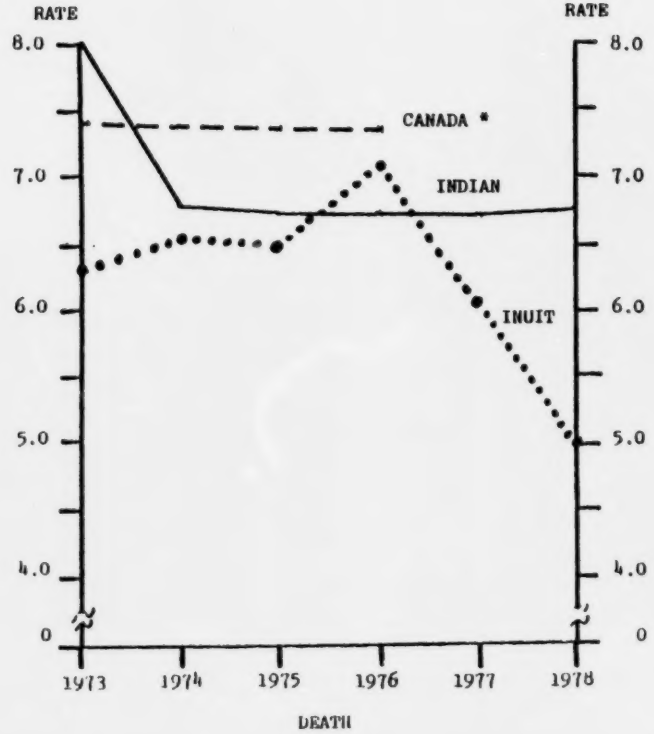
	YUKON	N.W.T.	PACIFIC	ALBERTA	SASK.	MANITOBA	ONTARIO	QUEBEC	ATLANTIC	TOTAL	1978 Rate	1977 Rate
POPULATION(000's)												
June 1, 1978	22	44	2,530	1,952	948	1,033	8,445	6,283	2,227	23,484		
June 1, 1977	22	43	2,498	1,900	937	1,031	8,374	6,283	2,203	23,291		
BIRTHS												
Total Births in N/S	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births in Hospitals	447	1,181	36,912	35,148	16,478	16,355	120,514	N/AV	25,269**	252,304***	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births in other Locations	0	23	319	248	72	42	450	N/AV	N/AV	1,154***	N/AV	N/AV
Total Births	455	1,218	37,562	35,691	16,689	16,560	121,935	95,517	36,109	361,736	15.4	15.7
Total Live Births	447	1,204	37,231	35,396	16,550	16,397	120,964	94,860*	35,803	358,852	15.3	15.5
Low Birth wt. infants	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV	N/AV
DEATHS												
Stillbirths	8	14	331	295	139	163	971	657	306	2,884	8.0	8.6
Perinatal	9	6	474	407	234	232	1,554	1,135	527	4,578	12.8	13.8
Neonatal	4	17	292	244	151	152	924	805	299	2,888	8.0	8.3
Post-Neonatal	1	11	180	161	85	73	449	321	120	1,401	3.9	4.1
Total Infant	5	28	472	405	236	225	1,373	1,126	419	4,289	12.0	12.4
Maternal	0	0	5	1	0	0	8	7	2	23	0.6	0.5
Other Deaths	84	177	18,586	11,539	7,513	8,072	59,743	42,426	15,750	163,890	7.0	7.0
Total Deaths	89	205	19,058	11,944	7,749	8,297	61,116	43,552	16,169	168,179	7.2	7.2
Natural Increase	358	999	18,173	23,452	8,801	8,100	59,848	51,308	19,634	190,673	8.2	8.4

* Adjusted for Estimated undercount due to duplication.
** This figure includes P.E.I., Nova Scotia & New Brunswick only.
*** These totals are based on incomplete information.

SOURCE: Medical Services Annual Review, 1979

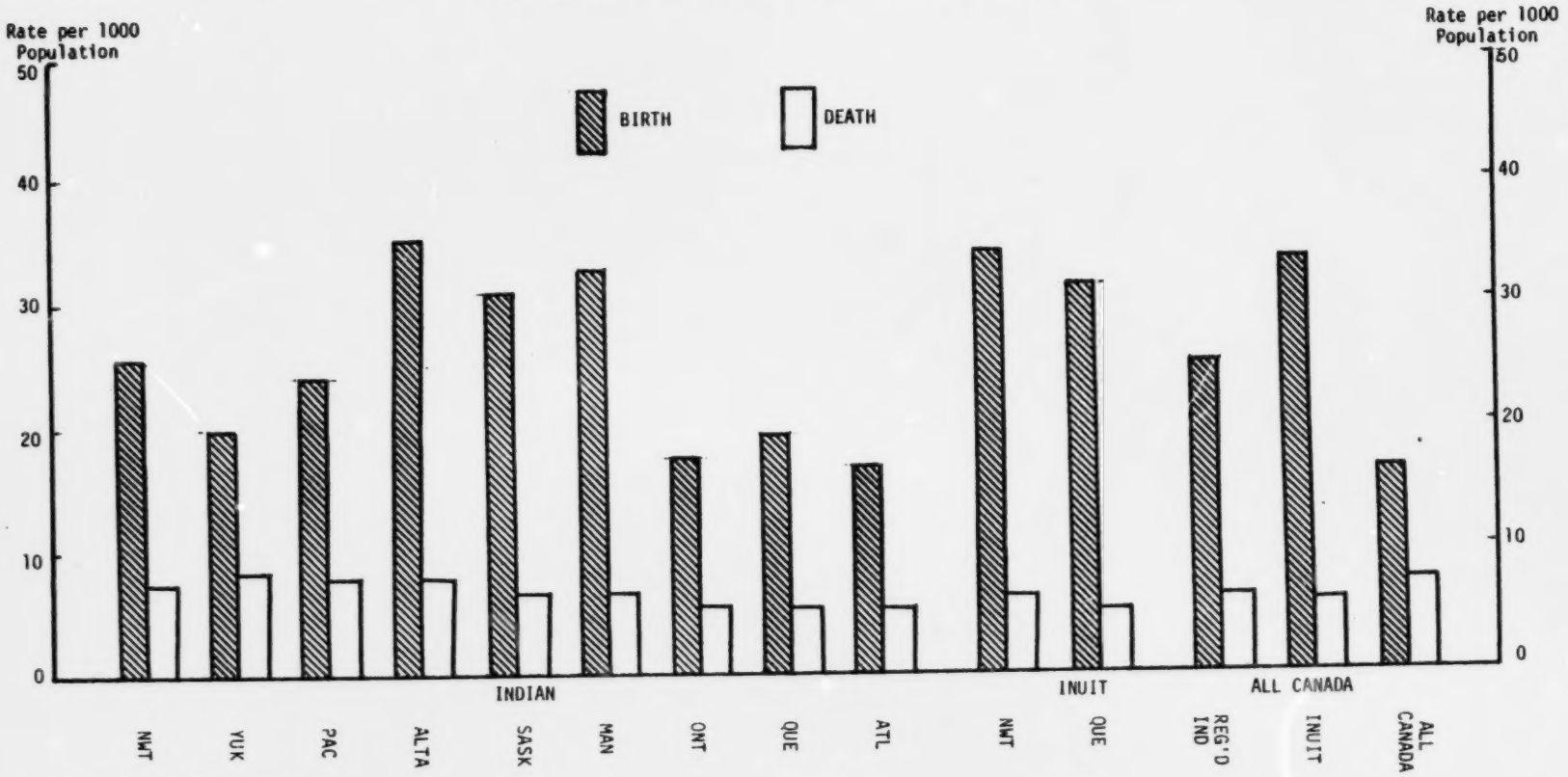
CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES
PER 1000 POPULATION





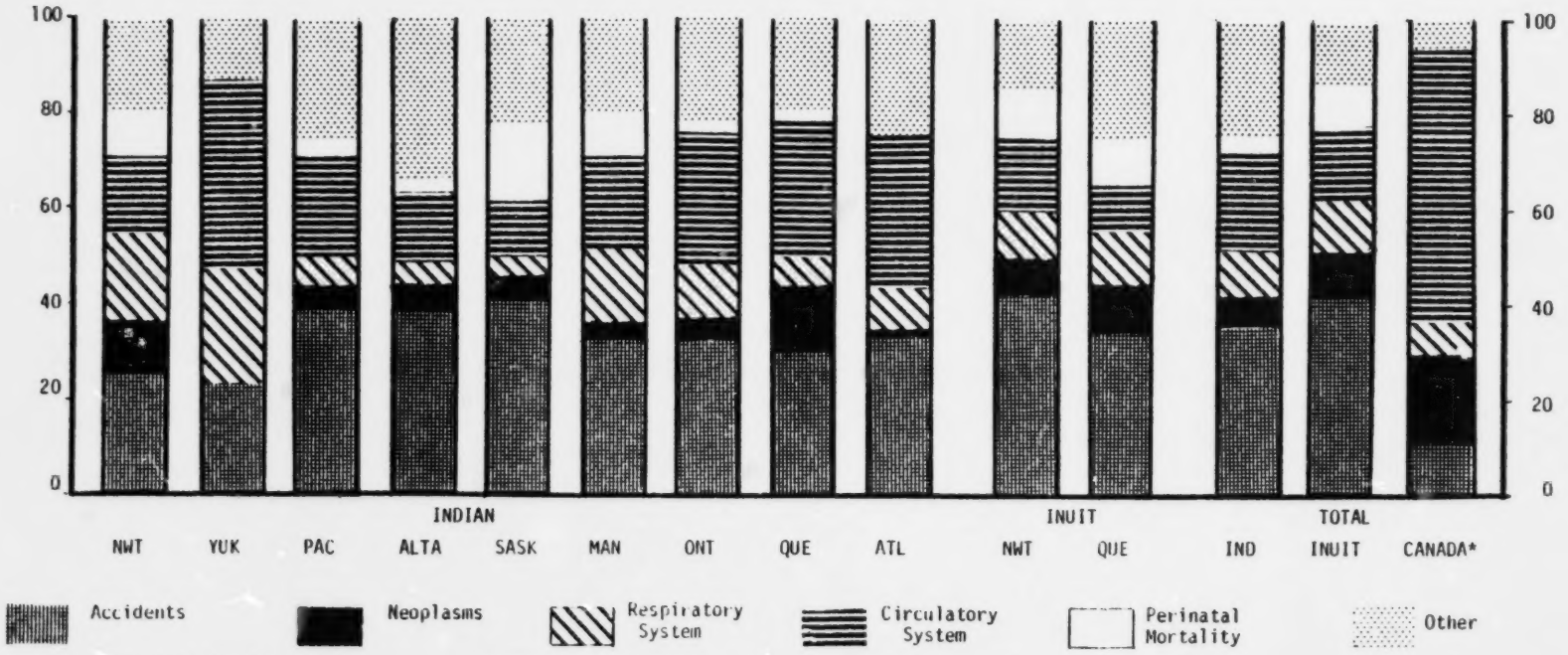
* Statistics Canada
Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

REPORTED REGISTERED INDIAN AND INUIT
CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATES PER 1000 POPULATION - 1977



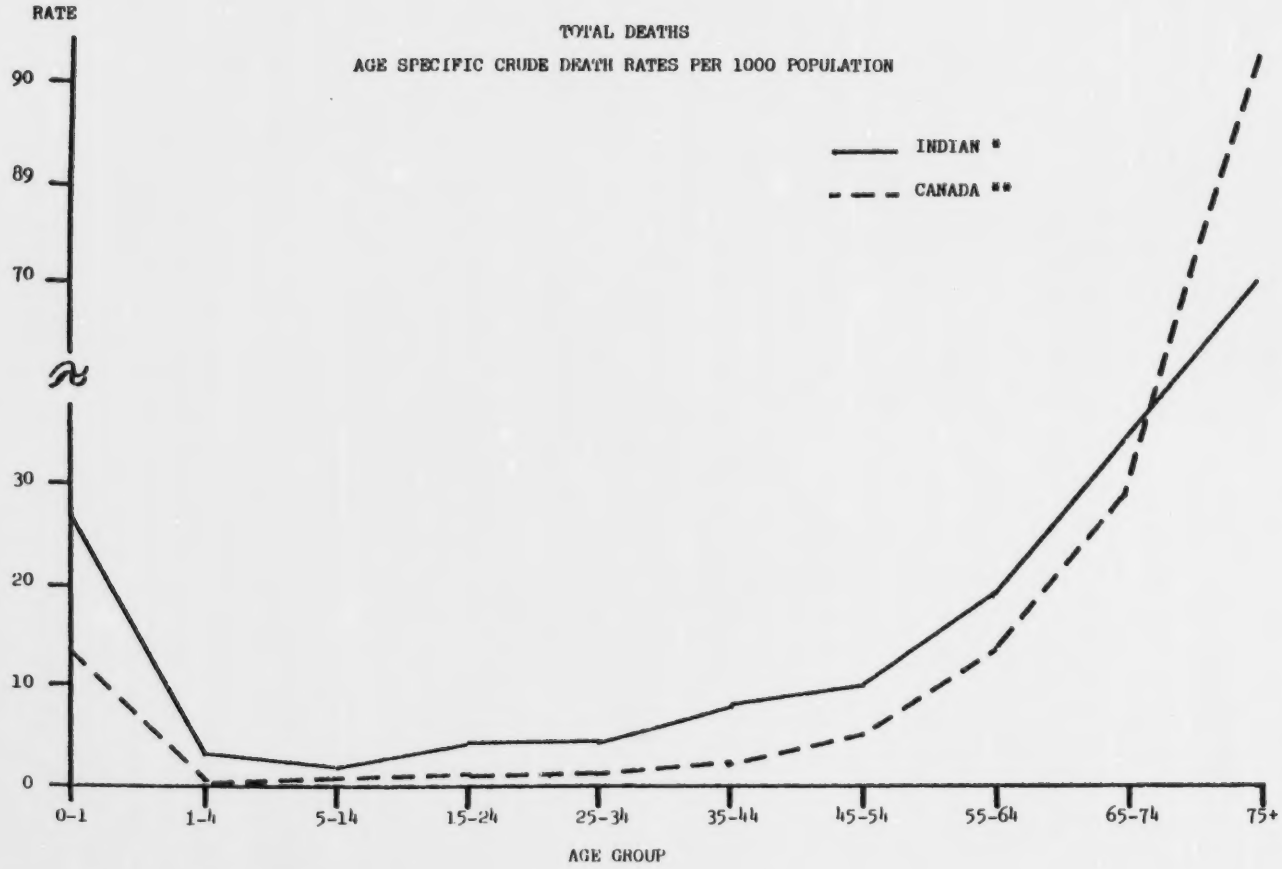
* STATISTICS CANADA - 1975
Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Report, 1977

MAJOR CAUSES OF REPORTED DEATHS
INDIAN AND INUIT POPULATIONS - 1977



* STATISTICS CANADA - 1974

Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Report, 1977



* DIAND - 1977 Population

** Statistics Canada - 1976

Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

REGISTERED INDIAN DEATH RATES* BY SELECTED AGE GROUPS FOR PROVINCES, AVERAGED OVER 1973-77 PERIOD

PROVINCES	AGE GROUPS					
	Under 1	1 - 4	5 - 19	20 - 44	45 - 64	65+
P.E.I.	50.0	4.4	2.2	18.3	38.7	53.3
NOVA SCOTIA	16.9	1.8	0.8	6.5	21.3	61.8
NEW BRUNSWICK	12.9	1.8	2.0	5.8	19.4	111.5
ATLANTIC	22.4	1.4	1.5	6.4	21.1	69.2
QUÉBEC	22.4	3.0	1.4	3.7	12.3	49.9
ONTARIO	24.4	2.1	1.5	5.4	16.1	54.6
MANITOBA	30.8	2.9	2.0	5.6	10.0	53.1
SASKATCHEWAN	43.8	3.9	2.2	6.9	17.1	56.5
ALBERTA	28.9	2.9	2.0	9.1	16.6	61.0
B.C.	43.0	3.0	2.3	7.9	20.4	60.2

* Deaths are adjusted for late-reporting to the Indian Register.

SOURCE: Indian & Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND
Registered Indian Deaths - Reported by Age at Death and Year of Event, for Provinces, 1973-1977.

PREPARED BY: Research Branch, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, DIAND

SUMMARY OF DEATHS
BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION, AGE GROUP & SEX
INDIAN - 1979

		INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASE																					
AGE GROUP & SEX		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII	CAUSE UNKNOWN	TOTALS	TOTAL	RATE*	CAN. RATE **
0 - 1 yrs	M	6	2	0	0	0	3	3	15	2	0	0	0	0	17	38	18	7	5	116	(1) 204	28.2	12.1
	F	6	1	0	0	0	1	1	13	3	1	0	0	0	13	24	12	7	5***	87			
1 - 4 yrs	M	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	1	18	1	30			
	F	0	2	1	0	1	1	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	14	2	31	61	1.7	0.4
5 - 9 yrs	M	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	17	0	22			
	F	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	10	0	15	39	1.0	0.4
10 - 14 yrs	M	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	19			
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	7	26	1.0	0.4
15 - 19 yrs	M	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	79	1	87			
	F	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	34	121	3.1	0.5
20 - 24 yrs	M	0	0	0	0	3	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75	0	82			
	F	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	2	39	121	3.9	1.2
25 - 29 yrs	M	1	4	1	0	2	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	53	4	71			
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	18	1	29	100	4.2	1.0
30 - 34 yrs	M	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	45	2	57			
	F	0	1	2	0	1	0	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	1	33	90	4.8	1.1
35 - 39 yrs	M	1	4	0	0	0	0	6	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	3	54			
	F	1	2	2	1	1	1	4	0	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	17	4	41	95	6.5	1.6
40 - 44 yrs	M	0	1	2	0	0	2	12	4	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	27	5	59			
	F	1	4	0	0	1	1	8	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	34	93	7.7	2.4
45 - 49 yrs	M	1	1	1	0	2	0	10	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	1	48			
	F	1	9	0	0	1	0	3	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	8	2	32	80	8.0	4.0

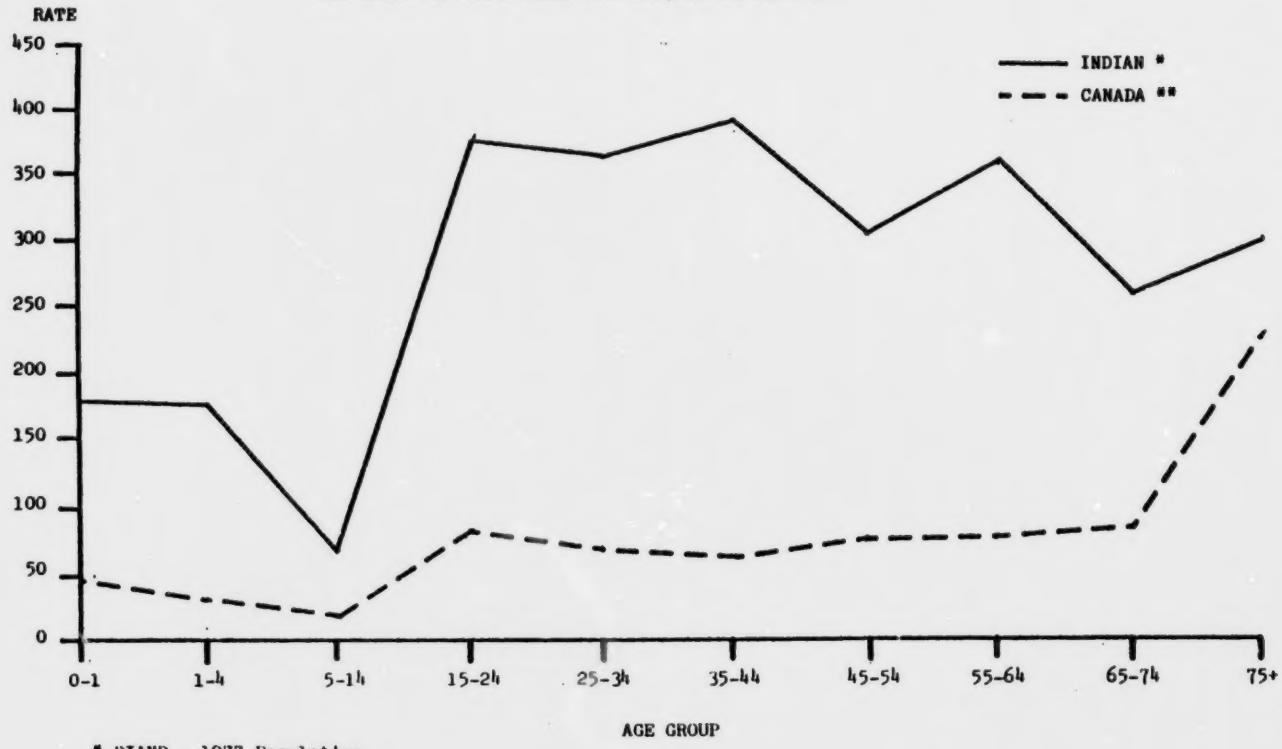
SUMMARY OF DEATHS
BY INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION, AGE GROUP & SEX - cont'd
INDIAN - 1979

AGE GROUP & SEX		INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF DISEASE																CAUSE UNKNOWN	TOTALS	TOTAL	RATE*	CAN. RATE**
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	XIV	XV	XVI	XVII				
50 - 54 yrs	M	1	5	1	0	0	1	11	2	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	1	46	91	11.0	6.6
	F	1	7	2	0	2	1	14	2	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	2	45			
55 - 59 yrs	M	1	3	1	0	0	1	15	3	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	1	51	93	13.8	10.1
	F	0	9	4	0	2	0	10	4	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	42			
60 - 64 yrs	M	1	7	4	0	1	0	17	6	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	2	53	93	17.6	15.7
	F	1	10	1	1	0	0	15	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	40			
65 - 69 yrs	M	1	10	6	0	0	1	32	3	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	10	3	77	112	24.8	23.7
	F	0	5	1	0	0	0	20	4	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	35			
70 - 74 yrs	M	1	14	3	0	0	2	28	4	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	63	100	30.3	36.0
	F	0	5	2	0	0	0	19	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	37			
75 - 79 yrs	M	2	13	4	0	0	0	35	4	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	0	67	112	41.1	55.0
	F	0	6	2	0	0	0	24	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	0	45			
80+ yrs	M	1	13	1	0	1	1	69	22	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	6	4	2	128	241	89.2	120.0
	F	1	7	8	0	0	0	56	14	5	3	0	0	1	0	0	11	4	3	113			
Age:Unknown	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		
TOTAL:	M	18	82	24	0	11	15	249	77	53	15	0	0	1	22	38	36	456	33(1)	1,130(1)	1,871	6.2	7.2
	F	13	72	25	2	13	9	181	60	55	12	0	0	3	17	24	33	193	28***	740***			
TOTAL:	M/F	31	154	49	2	24	24	430	137	108	27	0	0	4	39	62	69	649	(1) 61***	1,871	1,871		
RATE*PER 100,000 POP'N		10	51	16	1	8	8	142	45	36	9	0	0	1	13	20	23	214	20	617			
Can. Rate**		4	160	16	2	5	8	343	47	27	8	6	0	2	7	8	10	69	-	716			

* Rate Based on 1978 Registered Indian Population - DIAND
** Statistics Canada - 1978
*** Sex Unknown. This death occurred in Alberta Region and is included in the 0 - 1 yr total (204) and total for all years (1871).
SOURCE: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1979

DEATHS - ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS, VIOLENCE

AGE SPECIFIC CRUDE RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION



* DIAND - 1977 Population

** Statistics Canada - 1976

Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

DEATHS: MAIN CLASSIFICATION XVII - ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS, VIOLENCE
MAIN CAUSES
INDIANS - 1979

AGE GROUP	MOTOR VEHICLE		DROWNING		EXPOSURE		FIRE		FALLS		FIREARMS		OVERDOSE		OTHER		TOTALS		TOTAL
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M/F
0 - 1 yrs	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	7	7	14
1 - 4 yrs	2	4	4	2	0	0	8	6	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	2	18	14	32
5 - 9 yrs	3	1	8	1	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	4	3	17	10	27
10 - 14 yrs	2	1	4	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	0	0	4	2	16	5	21
15 - 19 yrs	31	10	10	2	2	3	0	0	1	0	10	3	1	1	24	9	79	28	107
20 - 24 yrs	14	10	7	1	0	1	4	3	0	0	14	3	0	6	36	4	75	28	103
25 - 29 yrs	18	3	7	0	4	1	2	0	1	1	9	0	1	3	12	9	54	17	71
30 - 34 yrs	11	4	5	1	2	0	3	2	0	0	7	1	2	5	15	8	45	21	66
35 - 39 yrs	9	4	2	1	0	0	1	1	3	2	5	0	0	3	12	6	32	17	49
40 - 44 yrs	7	2	7	0	1	2	1	0	1	0	3	2	3	2	4	4	27	12	39
45 - 49 yrs	4	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	2	1	1	2	9	2	21	8	29
50 - 54 yrs	5	2	4	2	2	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	4	3	18	9	27
55 - 59 yrs	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	6	0	17	4	21
60 - 64 yrs	2	2	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	11	4	15
65 - 69 yrs	3	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	2	1	9	2	11
70 - 74 yrs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	3	1	4
75 - 79 yrs	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	5
80+ yrs	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	4	8
Age Unknown																			
TOTAL	121	49	66	11	14	9	27	22	14	7	60	12	10	24	144	59	456	193	649
TOTAL	170		77		23		49		21		72		34		203		649		
PERCENTAGE	26.48		11.79		3.58		7.48		3.27		11.21		4.99		31.00		100.00		

SOURCE: Medical Services Annual Review, 1979

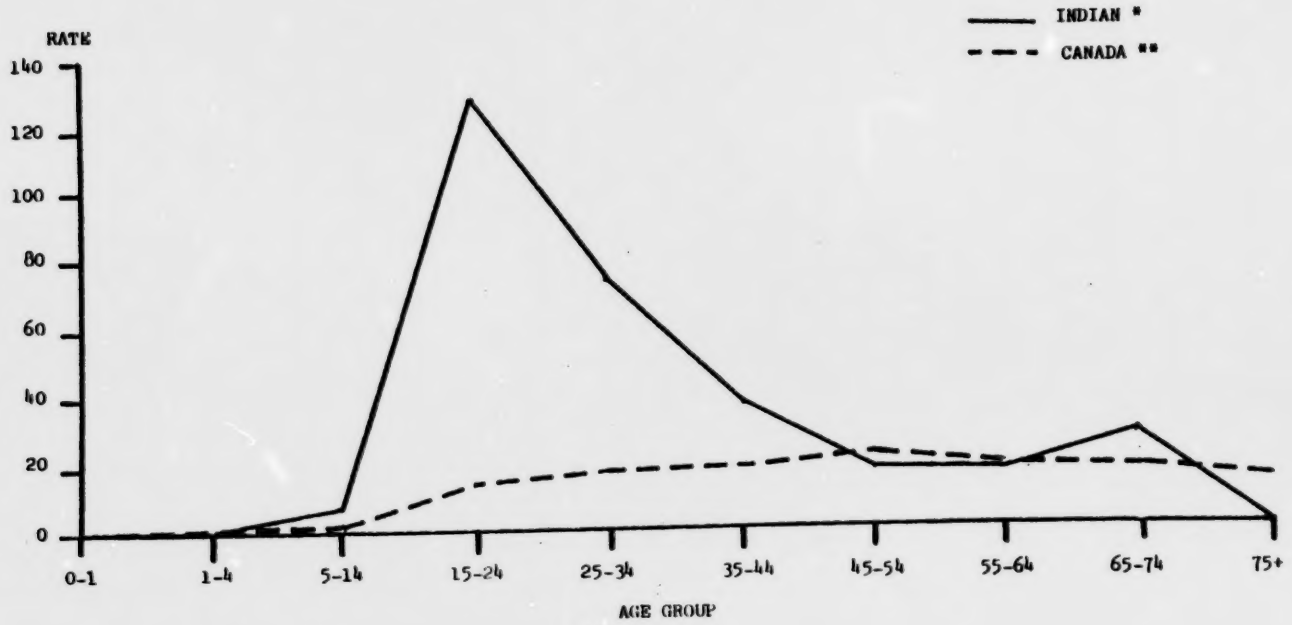
REPORTED DEATHS
MAIN CLASSIFICATION XVII - ACCIDENTS, POISONINGS, VIOLENCE
MAIN CAUSES
INDIAN AND INUIT POPULATION - 1977

MAIN CAUSES	YUK M	YUK F	NWT M	NWT F	PAC M	PAC F	ALTA M	ALTA F	SASK M	SASK F	MAN M	MAN F	ONT M	ONT F	QUE M	QUE F	ATL M	ATL F	TOTAL M	TOTAL F	TOTAL M/F	1977 %	1976 %
MOTOR VEHICLES	0	0	0	0	21	16	23	7	22	10	4	4	15	7	7	3	7	2	99	49	148	21.1	25.0
DROWNING	0	0	8	2	9	4	2	0	9	1	18	6	16	2	10	4	4	0	76	19	95	13.5	15.7
EXPOSURE	0	0	6	1	2	2	2	0	0	1	3	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	19	4	23	3.3	4.7
BURNS	0	0	2	4	9	4	8	5	9	6	9	2	11	5	2	2	1	0	51	28	79	11.2	9.7
FALLS	0	0	0	0	7	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	18	5	23	3.3	3.3
FIREARMS	1	0	9	1	5	0	10	2	10	2	14	3	15	0	2	0	3	1	69	9	78	11.1	8.9
OVERDOSES	0	0	0	0	7	4	0	2	6	9	3	1	4	7	1	0	0	1	21	24	45	6.4	6.2
OTHER	5	0	9	10	45	17	23	13	25	8	21	3	18	7	6	0	1	0	153	58	211	30.1	26.5
TOTALS	6	0	34	18	105	48	69	30	85	38	74	20	87	29	30	9	16	4	506	196	702	100.0	100.0

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1977.

DEATHS - SUICIDES

AGE SPECIFIC RATES PER 100,000 POPULATION



* DIAND - 1977 Population
** Statistics Canada - 1976
Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1977

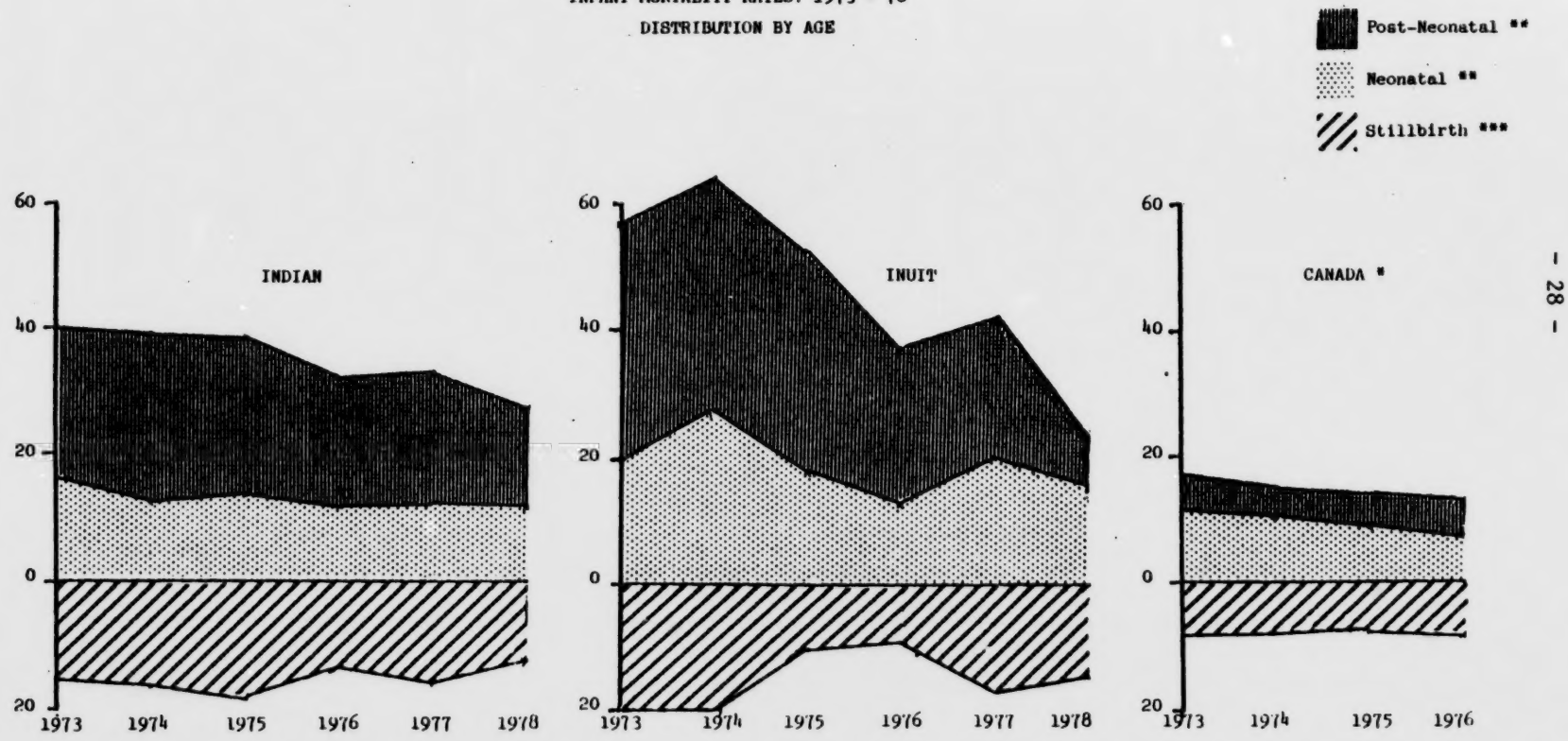
SUMMARY OF DEATHS: SUICIDES BY CAUSE
OF DEATH, AGE GROUP AND SEX
INDIANS - 1979

AGE GROUP	MOTOR VEHICLE M	MOTOR VEHICLE F	DROWNING M	DROWNING F	EXPOSURE M	EXPOSURE F	FIRE M	FIRE F	FALLS M	FALLS F	FIREARMS M	FIREARMS F	OVERDOSE M	OVERDOSE F	OTHER M	OTHER F	TOTALS M	TOTALS F	TOTAL M/F	PER-CENTAGES
0 - 9 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 - 14 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	1	3	3.29
15 - 19 yrs									1	0	9	1	1	3	6	1	17	5	22	24.18
20 - 24 yrs									0	0	14	1	0	1	8	1	22	3	25	27.47
25 - 29 yrs									0	0	6	1	0	1	1	0	7	2	9	9.90
30 - 34 yrs									0	0	3	0	1	3	2	1	6	4	10	10.99
35 - 39 yrs									0	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	5	1	6	6.60
40 - 44 yrs									0	0	4	0	1	2	0	0	5	2	7	7.69
45 - 49 yrs									0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	3	1	4	5.49
50 - 54 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 - 59 yrs									0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	3	3.29
60 - 64 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
65 - 69 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 - 74 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 - 79 yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80+ yrs									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age Unknown									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL									1	0	43	3	3	13	24	3	71	19	0	
TOTAL									1		46		16		27		90		90	
PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL SUICIDES									1.09		51.65		17.59		29.67		100.			

SOURCE: Medical Services Annual Review, 1979

INFANT MORTALITY RATES: 1973 - 78

DISTRIBUTION BY AGE



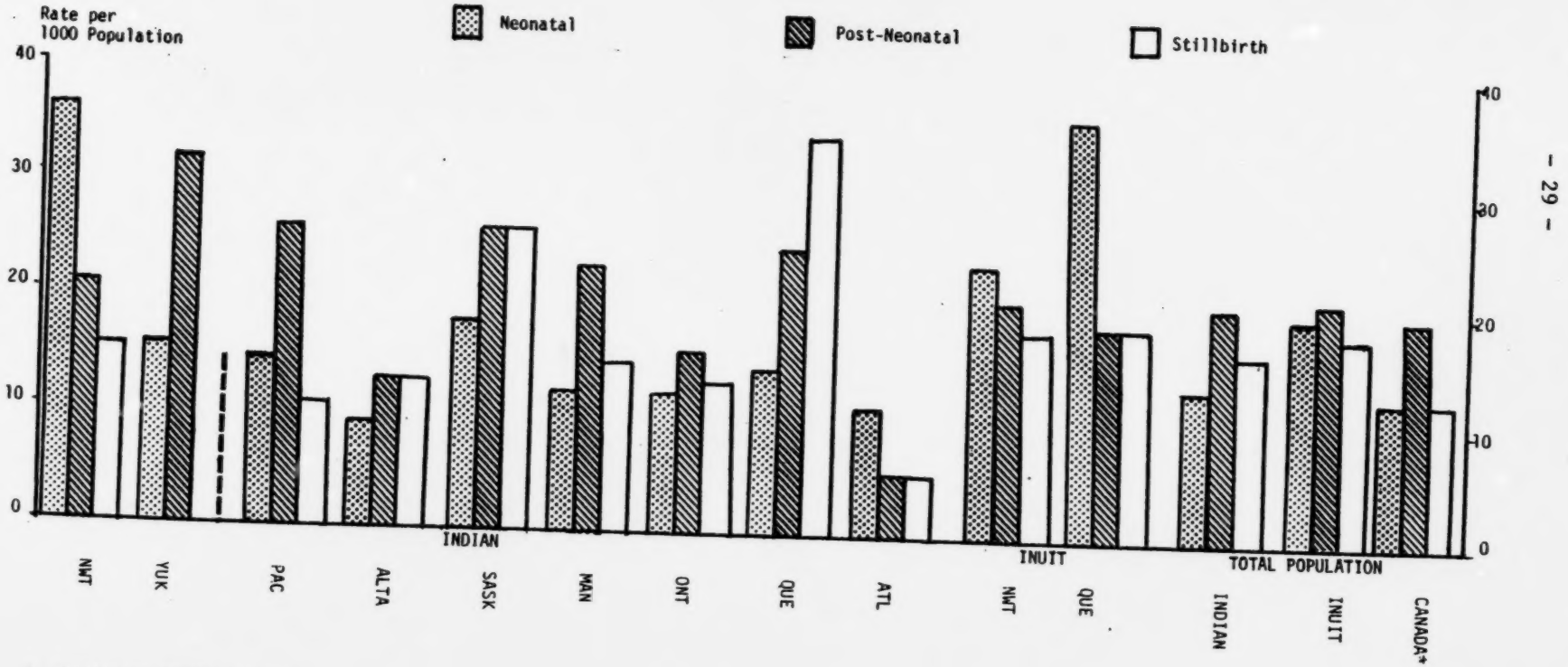
* Statistics Canada

** Rate per 1000 livebirths

*** Rate per 1000 total births

Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

REPORTED INFANT MORTALITY
REGISTERED INDIAN AND INUIT POPULATION - 1977



* STATISTICS CANADA - 1975
Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1977

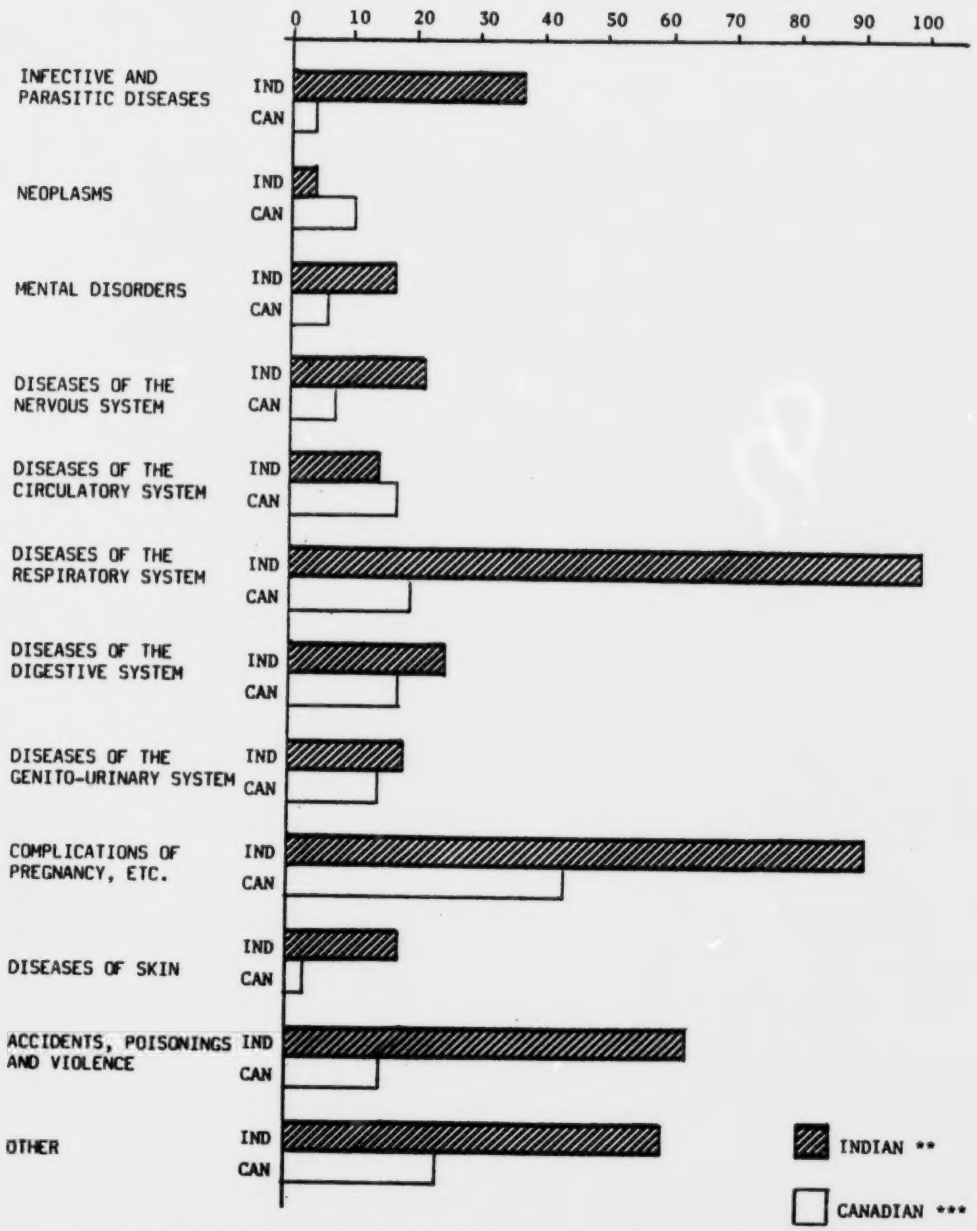
INFANT DEATH RATES (PER 10,000 LIVE BIRTHS) FOR SELECTED DETAILED CAUSES - 1978

Cause of Death	ICD Code 9th Revision	Indian No.	Indian Rate	Inuit No.	Inuit Rate	Indian/Inuit No.	Indian/Inuit Rate	CANADA* Rate
Congenital Anomalies	740-759	35	48.4	4	67.8	39	49.9	31.0
Sudden Infant Death	798	30	41.5	3	50.9	33	42.2	6.0
Pneumonia	480-486	28	38.7			28	35.8	6.0
Premature, Low Birth Wt.	764,765	24	33.2	5	84.8	29	37.1	10.9
Accidents, Violence, Poison	E800-E999	13	18.0			13	16.6	4.4
Birth Asphyxia	768	12	16.6			12	15.3	10.1
Hypoxia, Anoxia	769-770	12	16.6			12	15.3	17.3
Gastrointestinal	008,009,557,558,777	6	8.3			6	7.7	1.9
Meningitis	320	4	5.5	1	17.0	5	6.4	0.8
Bronchitis	466,490,493	2	2.8			2	2.6	0.5
Neonatal Hemorrhage	772	2	2.8			2	2.6	1.4
All Others		24	33.2	1	17.0	24	30.7	44.4
TOTAL		192	265.5	14	237.5	206	263.4	134.7

* Statistics Canada - 1976

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

HOSPITALIZATION RATES - SEPARATIONS PER 1,000 POPULATION*

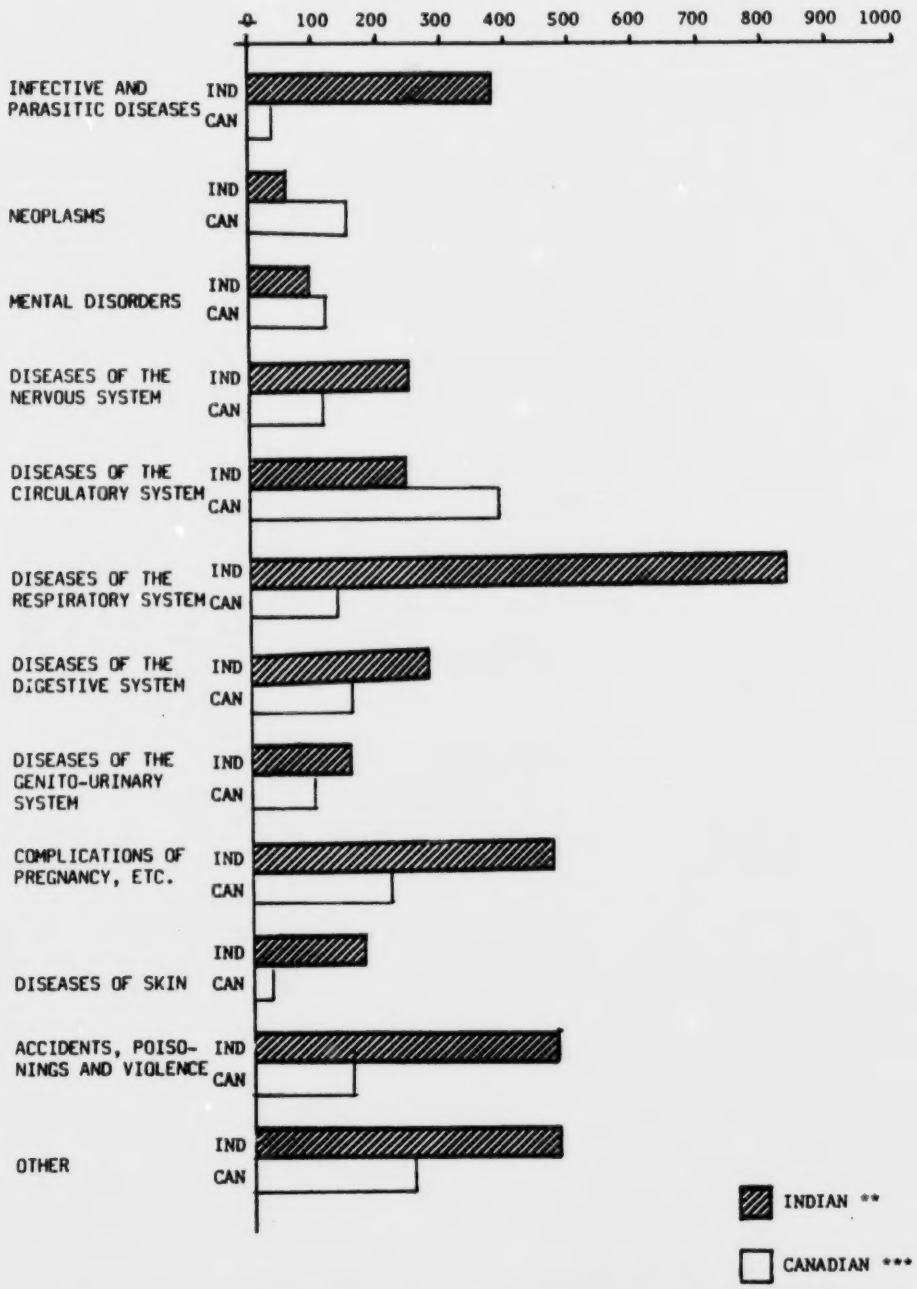


* Source: Hospital Morbidity, Catalogue 82-206; unpublished data, Health Division, Stats. Can.

** Rates for the Indian population are based on 1977 hospital data for registered Indian populations for Saskatchewan and British Columbia and persons residing on reserves in Alberta.

*** Rates for the Canadian population are based on 1976 hospital data with the exception of Prince Edward Island 1977 figures and New Brunswick 1975 figures.

HOSPITALIZATION RATES - PATIENT DAYS PER 1000 POPULATION*

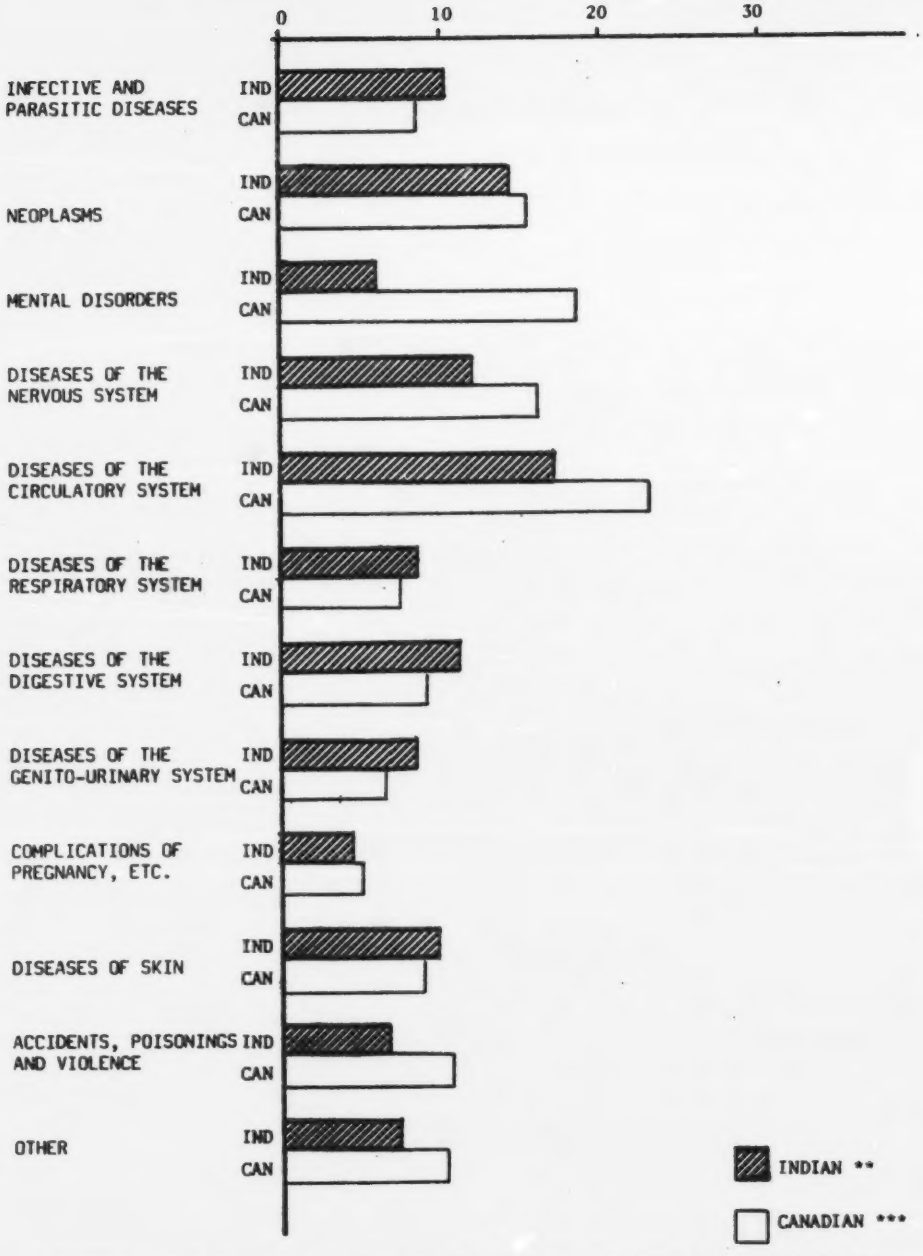


* Source: Hospital Morbidity, Catalogue 82-206; unpublished data, Health Division, Stats Can.

** Rates for the Indian population are based on 1977 hospital data for registered Indian populations for Saskatchewan and British Columbia and persons residing on reserves in Alberta.

*** Rates for the Canadian population are based on 1976 hospital data with the exception of Prince Edward Island 1977 figures and New Brunswick 1975 figures.

HOSPITALIZATION RATES - LENGTH OF STAY*

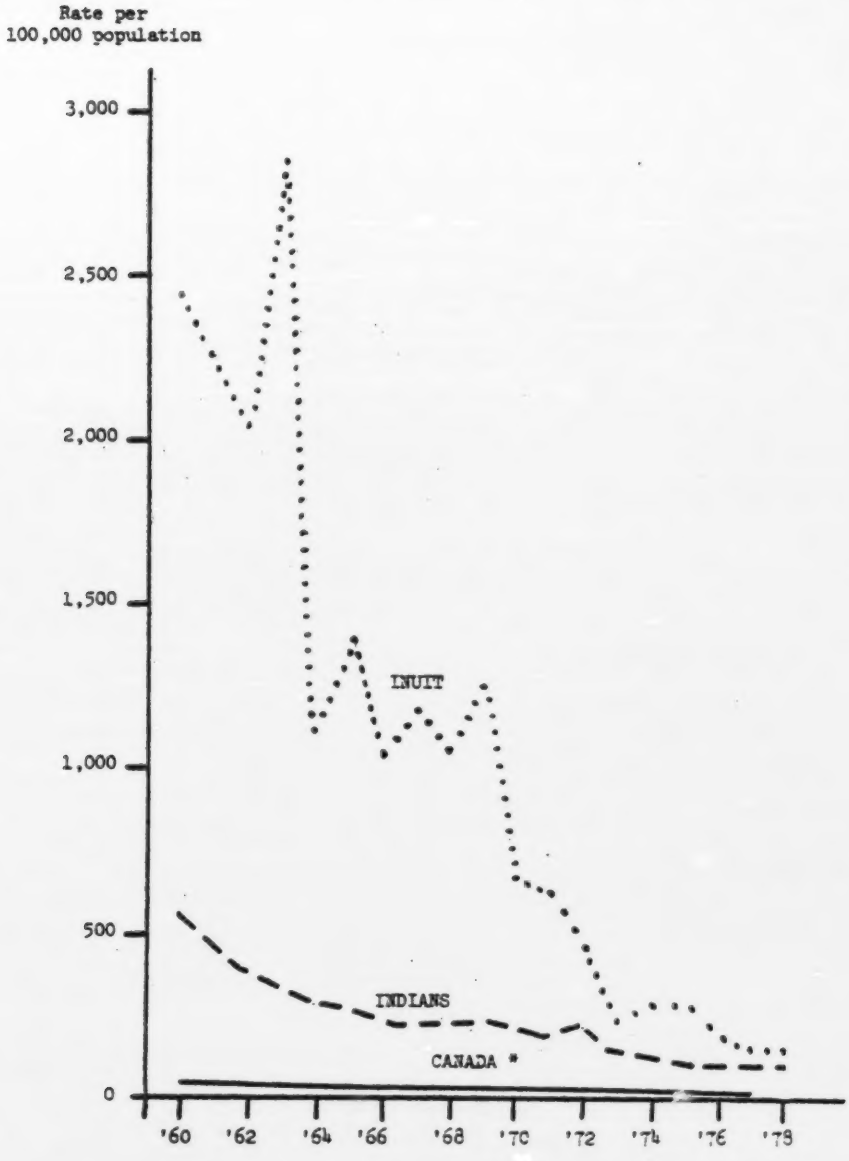


* Source: Hospital Morbidity, Catalogue 82-206; unpublished data, Health Division, Stats Can.

** Rates for the Indian population are based on 1977 hospital data for registered Indian populations for Saskatchewan and British Columbia and persons residing on reserves in Alberta.

*** Rates for the Canadian population are based on 1976 hospital data with the exception of Prince Edward Island 1977 figures and New Brunswick 1975 figures.

TUBERCULOSIS RATES
NEW & REACTIVATED CASES



* Statistics Canada

Source: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978

TUBERCULOSIS STATISTICS
INDIAN (1979) & CANADIAN (1977)

	YUK		NWT		PAC		ALTA		SASK		MAN		ONT		QUE		ATL		TOTAL		TOTAL
REG'D INDIAN POP'N*	2,588		8,433		55,611		36,636		46,757		45,220		67,858		16,464****		11,472		291,049		291,049
AGE GROUP	N**	R**	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N	R	N/R
0 - 9 yrs	1	0	2	0	5	0	16	0	7	0	12	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	47	0	47
10 - 19 yrs	0	0	4	0	5	0	18	0	10	0	12	0	1	0	5	0	3	0	58	0	58
20 - 29 yrs	0	0	2	1	14	0	10	1	13	1	13	0	2	1	4	0	0	0	58	4	62
30 - 39 yrs	0	0	1	0	8	0	8	1	3	3	1	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	25	5	30
40 - 49 yrs	1	0	2	0	5	5	5	0	5	2	7	3	1	0	1	0	1	0	28	10	38
50 - 59 yrs	0	1	0	0	5	3	5	2	3	3	4	3	1	1	2	0	2	2	22	15	37
60 - 69 yrs	1	0	4	1	2	1	5	0	2	0	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	1	19	6	25
70+	2	0	3	0	4	0	5	2	1	0	2	1	4	2	5	0	0	1	26	6	32
TOTAL	5	1	18	2	48	9	72	6	44	9	53	9	15	6	19	0	9	4	283	46	329
TOTAL N/R	6		20		57		78		53		62		21		19		13		329		329
RATE PER 100,000 POP'N	231.84		237.16		102.5		212.9		113.4		137.11		30.94		115.33		113.31		113.0		
CANADIAN RATE PER 100,000 POP'N (1977)	37.2		131.6		14.1		14.4		15.5		16.8		11.3		15.0		***		13.7		

* Midyear
** N = New active cases, R = Reactivated cases
*** NFLD = 16.0, P.E.I. = 8.3, N.S. = 11.9, N.B. = 14.3
**** This figure is pop'n served whereas total registered Indian Pop'n for 1979 is 31,237. Quebec can only supply data on the pop'n served.

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch Annual Review, 1978
Statistics Canada

IMMUNIZATION STATUS - INDIAN AND INUIT 1979

Age Group	Population	Immunization Status	BCG	Diphtheria	Pertussis	Tetanus	Polio	Measles	Mumps	Rubella
Infant	5,592	Full	68	57	57	57	55	34	-	-
		Partial	-	20	20	20	16	-	-	-
		None	32	23	23	23	29	66	-	-
Preschool	23,657	Full	65	70	70	70	69	80	74	83
		Partial	-	13	13	13	13	-	-	-
		None	35	17	17	17	18	20	16	17
School	57,532	Full	66	79	-	79	74	60	59	65
		Partial	-	8	-	8	8	-	-	-
		None	34	13	-	13	18	40	41	35

SOURCE: MEDICAL SERVICES ANNUAL REVIEW, 1979

LISTING OF THE MAJORITY OF NATIONAL AND PROVINCIAL INDIAN ASSOCIATIONS AND GROUPS

(Includes Status, Non-Status and Métis)

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

THE NATIONAL INDIAN BROTHERHOOD
THE NATIVE COUNCIL OF CANADA
NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA
NATIONAL INDIAN RIGHTS FOR INDIAN WOMEN
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FRIENDSHIP CENTRES
REGISTERED NURSES OF CANADIAN INDIAN ANCESTRY
NATIVE LAW STUDENT ASSOCIATION
CANADIAN INDIAN LAWYERS ASSOCIATION

PROVINCIAL ORGANIZATIONS

Newfoundland

Federation of Newfoundland Indians
Indian and Métis Association of Newfoundland Labrador
Native Women's Association of Cornerbrook
Friendship Centre (1)

Prince Edward Island

Native Council of P.E.I.
Prince Edward Island Association of Métis and Non-Status Indians

New Brunswick

New Brunswick Association of Métis and Non-Status Indians
Union of New Brunswick Indians
New Brunswick Native Women's Association

Nova Scotia

Union of Nova Scotia Indians
Native Council of Nova Scotia
Nova Scotia Native Women's Association
Non-Status Indian & Métis Association of Nova Scotia
Friendship Centre (1)

Québec

Laurentian Alliance of Métis and Non-Status Indians Inc.
Confederation of Indians of Quebec
Québec Indian Rights for Indian Women
Québec Native Women's Association
Friendship Centres (4)

Ontario

Association of Iroquois & Allied Indians
Grand Council Treaty No. 3
Grand Council Treaty No. 9
Ontario Métis & Non-Status Indian Association
Union of Ontario Indians
Ontario Indian Rights for Indian Women
Ontario Native Women's Association
Friendship Centres (16)

Manitoba

Manitoba Indian Brotherhood
Manitoba Métis Federation
Manitoba Indian Rights for Indian Women
Manitoba Metis Women's Association
Friendship Centres (11)

Saskatchewan

Federation of Saskatchewan Indians
Associations of Métis & Non-Status Indians of Saskatchewan
Saskatchewan Native Women's Movement
Friendship Centres (9)

Alberta

Indian Association of Alberta
Métis Association of Alberta
Alberta Voice of Native Women's Society
Alberta Indian Rights for Indian Women
Friendship Centres (10)

British Columbia

United Native Nations
British Columbia Indian Homemakers
British Columbia Native Women's Society
Union of B.C. Indian Chiefs
Friendship Centres (17)

OTHER

List of Indian Media

The Forgotten People
The National Indian
The Indian Voice
Kainai News
The Native People
The Saskatchewan Indian
New Breed
The Northian Newsletter
Annoosch
The New Nation
Ontario Native Experience
Agenutemagen
The Micmac News
Native Press
Indian Brotherhood News
The Native Voice
Métis Association Bulletin
Canadian Friendship Center Newsletter
Wawatay News
Union of Ontario Indians
Elbow Drums
Winnipeg Indian Times
Tribal Indian News
Kenomadiwin News
The Native Sisterhood
Longhouse News
Miramichi News
Yukon Indian News

HEALTH PROGRAMS

INTRODUCTION

The Medical Services Branch through its Indian and Northern Health Program provides, or arranges for, a variety of health services to Registered Indians, Inuit and Northern residents. The intent of the program is to provide access to a standard or level of health care comparable to that available to other Canadians.

The three main elements of the program are:

1. Essential treatment services in isolated communities;

2. Community preventive health programs (e.g., health education, environmental health, nutrition, dental hygiene, school health, alcohol abuse programs);

3. Individual primary health care (e.g., maternal and child health clinics, home visiting, dental therapy, communicable disease control).

These services are delivered by departmental staff through Branch facilities, by private physicians and University Faculties of Medicine providing general and specialist medical services on contract, through work-sharing arrangements with Provincial or local health departments and, in a growing number of instances, by Native people themselves, with funding from the Federal Government.

Only an estimated 15-20 percent of treatment services delivered to Native people are provided directly by Medical Services Branch. There is, therefore, a heavy reliance on outside sources to deliver medical and hospital care. At the same time, treatment continues to absorb almost 60 percent of the Indian and Northern Health Services budget. This includes federal hospitals which, even though of declining importance in the Department's strategy for health service delivery, still absorb 40 percent of available person-years.

Although demand for treatment services continues, a perceptible shift in focus has taken place with increased emphasis on preventative programs. More attention is being paid to morbidity and mortality attributable primarily to lifestyle, environmental factors, and to health attitudes and behavior. At the community level, the front-line workers in the field of prevention are Community Health Nurses, Community Health Representatives, Environmental Health Officers, Dental Therapists, and professional Health Educators and Nutritionists working primarily out of Zone Offices. Major components of the Indian Health Program are described in this section.

DENTAL HEALTH CARE

The objective of this program is to provide a level of dental health services for Registered Indians and Inuit comparable to that available to all other residents. Wherever possible, the Medical Services Branch endeavours to arrange for the provision of these services in conjunction with the existing provincial health care programs, most of which include some dental benefits.

Indian and Inuit citizens receive the same benefits under Provincial Hospital and Medicare plans as all other residents. When needs arise which are above and beyond what Provincial programs provide, the Medical Services Branch endeavours to augment Provincial dental services and makes these available to Registered Indians and Inuit, not by virtue of treaty or aboriginal right, but as a federal policy. Therefore Parliament each year appropriates a sum of money for the provision of public health and essential dental services to Registered Indians and Inuit citizens, residing on Reserves and Crown Lands.

In the past there have been eligibility criteria which Natives were required to meet in order to qualify for financial subsidies towards the cost of dental services provided by private dentists or Branch personnel. These included Status Indian registration, medical-dental indigency of the family or applicant, and no third party liability, if applicable.

There are three sources of dental manpower available to the Branch in implementing its dental health care program.

1. Dentists who provide services on a contract or fee-for-service basis, either in their private offices, in dental clinics off Reserves or in dental facilities provided by the Federal Government on Reserves or Crown Lands. There are about 1,000 private practicing dentists across Canada who provide services in this way. (See Table 1.)

2. Regional, Zone and Field Dental Officers as well as one Dental Consultant at Headquarters in Ottawa, are employed directly by the Branch. The majority of Zone and Field Dental Officers are employed in northern areas where the services of private practicing dentists are either not available or available on a limited scale. (See Table 2.)

3. Dental therapists, trained at the School of Dental Therapy in Fort Smith, N.W.T. as dental auxiliary personnel, are employed in seven of the nine Medical

TABLE 1

FEES PAID TO PRIVATE DENTAL PRACTITIONERS
BY MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH
($000's)

REGION	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80
Pacific	1,229	1,369	1,008	1,343
Alberta	560	693	627	848
Saskatchewan	744	845	983	1,566
Manitoba	-	555	643	708
Ontario	370	525	598	695
Québec	133	140	181	180
Atlantic	120	185	213	237
Headquarters	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	3,156	4,312	4,253	5,577

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

TABLE 2

1979-80
DISTRIBUTION AND COSTS OF MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH
SALARIED DENTAL PERSONNEL
($000's)

Region	Dentists		Dental Support Staff (including dental therapists)		Total
	No.	$	No.	$	$
Atlantic	2	80	2	32	112
Ontario	6*	174	1	15	189
Québec	2	84	-	-	84
Manitoba	3	118	8	78	196
Saskatchewan	2	75	4	63	138
Alberta	1	43	7	123	166
Pacific	5	190	9*	188	378
TOTAL	21	764	31	499	1,263

* Some part-time staff.

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

Services Branch Regions (See Table 2). They provide emergency and basic dental treatment services and are also engaged in programs of prevention and dental health education in schools.

School of Dental Therapy - Fort Smith, N.W.T.

The concept of a dental therapist is a new approach to the delivery of dental health care services in Canada. It was developed to meet the desperate need for dental services in the North, and particularly for the Registered Indian and Inuit population, many of whom reside on remote, isolated Reserves and Crown Lands in all Provinces. The services of dental therapists do not extend beyond the geographical boundaries of Federal Reserves and Crown Lands.

The operation of the School of Dental Therapy is a combined effort on the part of the Medical Services Branch and the Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto.

A comprehensive two year training program qualifies the dental therapist to provide emergency, basic, and preventive dental care to Natives as well as a comprehensive dental health education program in the schools.

Treatment services which are beyond the scope and expertise of dental therapists are referred to licensed dentists. Therapists in the field are under the supervision and direction of licensed dentists.

Native Canadians having a grade 12 education or equivalent, are encouraged to attend the school. Wherever possible, students are given special upgrading in order to qualify for entrance to the course.

ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINANTS

The objective of the Program is to identify, assess and prevent the adverse effects of environmental contaminants on the health of Indians, Inuit and all residents of the Territories.

The Program was established in 1976, its original concern being the effects of environmental mercury in Northwest Ontario and Quebec. It remains a priority program for all of Canada and now includes the possible effects of other heavy metals, complex organic pollutants (e.g., PCBs) which are still in the process of being identified, and specific local contaminants which vary from region to region (e.g., arsenic, fluoride, hydrogen sulphide).

In each Region an Environmental Contaminants Committee, usually tripartite in nature, (Federal, Provincial, and Native) meets regularly to ensure an exchange of information, to assist Program staff in identifying significant contaminants in the Region and to initiate appropriate action. More than one Committee may exist if the structure of the Indian/Inuit organizations warrants this.

For the Mercury Program every Native community which is under Medical Services Branch jurisdiction is being assessed and, where significant problems are identified, preventive health education and additional monitoring and testing are undertaken. A summary of the results of this testing program to December 31, 1978 is shown in Table 3. A more detailed review is contained in "Methylmercury in Canada - Exposure of Indian and Inuit Residents to Mercury in the Canadian Environment" (National Health and Welfare 1979). The initial survey will be completed in 1980. Where necessary, follow-up programs will then be initiated and will include repeat hair and maternal blood sampling, clinical examinations and preventative education programs.

McGill University, under contract with M.S.B., the Government of Quebec and the Donner Canadian Foundation, carried out an Epidemiology Study in Northwest Quebec to determine the effect of mercury on the health of Cree Indians in Quebec. The findings of this study are being incorporated into the program

In the case of other contaminants, particular programs and/or studies have been developed to meet the identified needs of a region, such as:

1. PCB Sampling - Indian residents in Southern Ontario

2. Multiple Contaminants Study - Fluoride, PCBs, Mercury - St. Regis Reserve, Ontario

3. Hydrogen Sulphide Surveillance Program - Blueberry Reserve, B.C.

4. Arsenic Surveillance Program - Yellowknife, N.W.T.

Overall direction of the Program comes from Headquarters in Ottawa. The Director of the Program sets policy and objectives and evaluates the success of the Program in each Region.

A program coordinator is responsible for carrying out the Program in each Region. The coordinator establishes regional priorities within the established framework and ensures that Branch policy and objectives are met.

ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINANTS PROGRAM

Cumulative Mercury Results to December 31, 1978 - By Region and Level

Region	No. of Communities	Total No. of Tests	<20	20-99	100-199	200-299	300-399	400-499	500-599	600-699 ppb	Highest Result ppb	Year of Highest Result
Atlantic	20	569	554	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	1978
Quebec	51	18 820	11 276	6 887	578	56	13	5	4	1	649	1975
Ontario	35	6 124	4 566	1 359	157	28	7	5	-	2	660	1971
Manitoba	42	2 219	1 459	745	15	-	-	-	-	-	161	1976
Saskatchewan	41	1 727	1 498	225	4	-	-	-	-	-	124	1978
Alberta	38	1 326	1 275	49	2	-	-	-	-	-	105	1977
British Columbia	52	1 914	1 780	132	2	-	-	-	-	-	110	1977
Northwest Territories	53	2 122	1 132	961	24	2	3	-	-	-	363	1971
Yukon	18	862	855	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	67	1977
Totals	350	35 683	24 395	10 380	782	86	23	10	4	3		

Where the samples were hair, the highest value was used and converted to equivalent value in blood.

Source: "Methylmercury in Canada"
Medical Services Branch

Field activities such as sampling, testing and education, are carried out by Zone staff as part of their on-going duties. Nurses, Environtmental Health Officers and Community Health Representatives are regularly involved.

The Occupational and Environmental Health Laboratory, located in Ottawa, performs the analyses of samples taken.

COMMUNITY HEALTH REPRESENTATIVE (CHR) PROGRAM

This Program was started almost two decades ago, its major purpose being to strengthen and enhance existing health education programs and activities carried out in Indian and Inuit communities. Inherent in the Program is a need to ensure employment of individuals who speak the Native language and who understand the cultural structures of their individual communities. To achieve this, Medical Services Branch provides a training program for local people who are acceptable to the community and can contribute significantly to the well being of its members.

The CHR training program, normally one year long, is broken down into two distinct parts. First there is a four week community orientation program which includes a health related survey of the trainee's home community. Then there is classroom instruction for twelve weeks, usually in modules of three to four weeks at a central location in each Province, followed by 10-12 week modules of field work in the individual's home community. This program, developed over a number of years, represents what the Branch believes is the minimum training required for the job. One week of refresher training is provided to all CHRs on an annual basis, and advanced training courses are being developed to support career development needs for CHRs.

The Community Health Representatives are employees of the individual Bands and are provided functional medical direction by the Community Health Nursing Officers of Medical Services Branch. The training program is normally conducted through Provincial and Territorial Community College or Vocational Centres under the auspices of Medical Services Branch.

Over 400 CHRs are employed in Native communities across Canada. It is the Branch's intention to expand this Program to all Native communities wishing to take responsibility for community based preventive health efforts.

HEALTH EDUCATION

The goal of health education in Medical Services Branch is to provide and/or support the education and promotion components of Branch health activities, with particular emphasis on the needs of the Native community.

All members of the health team have a responsibility to carry out health education as part of their activities and programs. Medical Services Branch is actively supporting and encouraging health care staff in their efforts to provide a better balance between preventive and crisis intervention efforts.

An identifiable professional health education program has existed in Medical Services Branch since the late 1950's. During the late 60's and 70's, the program expanded in line with the increasing emphasis in the health care field on health promotion. There are 18 professional health educators employed at the Headquarters, Regional and Zone levels of Medical Services Branch. The major responsibilities of these individuals are:

1. To ensure Branch objectives contain a health education component;

2. To determine community needs and problems and develop activities to deal with these;

3. To co-ordinate the development and conduct of the Community Health Representative Program;

4. To coordinate the development of health education and information materials;

5. To provide other members of the health team with the knowledge and skills to carry out effective community education programs.

The main thrust of the Branch's health education program is at the community level through the efforts of Native Community Health Representatives (CHRs). The CHRs, as members of the community health team, have as their major role the prevention of disease and disability, and the promotion of positive, healthy lifestyles.

ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH

The primary objective of this Program is to reduce, to the greatest extent possible, hazards to Native health arising out of the domestic environment (e.g., housing conditions, sewage, and waste disposal, etc.).

Environmental Health Officers (E.H.O.s) work out of Medical Services Branch Regional and Zone offices, providing an advisory service to the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs and local Band Councils on environmental standards and hazards. Their activities at the Reserve level include the inspection of health service facilities, housing, food outlets, and community water, sewage and sanitation services. Since this is an advisory service without enforcement powers, implementation of recommendations for improvement entails considerable liaison with Provincial and local government authorities.

Environmental Health Officers are also involved in community workshops, Community Health Representative training, and in-service education of nursing staff.

NUTRITION

The overall goal of the Nutrition Program is to involve Native people in the improvement of their own nutritional status. This is done by educating individuals and community groups on the sources of supply, nutritive value, preparation, and storage of foods. Professional assistance is provided for those people requiring special or therapeutic diets (e.g., diabetes mellitus, obesity).

Major changes have occurred in the program since 1974 when Nutrition Canada identified particular nutrition problems among the Indian and Inuit population. There has been an increasing Native demand for information and instruction on traditional and store foods, their respective costs, availability and nutritive value, and for greater involvement in nutrition-oriented community action. Priority is given to maternal and infant nutrition with emphasis on breast feeding and to education programs dealing with nutrition problems identified by the local community.

There is collaboration throughout the program with other levels of government, non-governmental agencies, research scientists and Native groups in the planning, implementation and evaluation of community-based programs such as store food education, food supply and cost studies, and school lunch programs.

Resource centres in Regional offices across the country and at Branch Headquarters have collected and developed nutrition education materials with Native input. Resource kits and infant nutrition guidelines have been developed for professional staff. A Nutrition Program Manual has been published in consultation with a multi-disciplinary and Native advisory group and is used for program planning, implementation, and evaluation.

In-service education of Community Health Representatives is an important aspect of the program and is being provided by Nutritionists, Health Educators, senior Nursing Officers, and other health professionals. Nutrition is also included in training programs for Community Health Representatives and Dental Therapists.

NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM (NNAAP)

The objective of the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program is to arrest and reverse the present destructive physical, mental, social, and economic trends resulting in the abuse of alcohol, through a comprehensive program covering prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation, and involving maximum participation by the Native people.

The immediate goal of the program is to test and evaluate a variety of approaches to the alcohol problem in order to establish a firm basis for a more permanent, ongoing program.

Native alcohol abuse has reached epidemic proportions. While definitive data are not available, it is estimated that at least 60 percent of accidental deaths and a high proportion of suicides, murders, rapes, and assaults are alcohol-related.

Regional and National Advisory Boards on Alcohol Abuse have been established, composed of representatives from Medical Services Branch, Indian and Northern Affairs, Provincial Native associations, and Provincial Alconol and Drug Commissions.

Native groups submit proposals for dealing with problems related to alcohol abuse to a Regional Advisory Board, which passes on its recommendations to the National Advisory Board. If the project is approved and resources are available, contractual arrangements are entered into with the respective Native group. Projects focusing on counselling, preventive education, rehabilitation, cultural awareness, and referral services are conducted by Native people, with advice and guidance provided through the Regional and National Advisory Boards, Alcohol Abuse Consultants, and the National Executive.

The program is delivered from premises rented from bands or local entrepreneurs. There are 110 projects funded through contractual arrangements with NNAAP. Approximately 400 project personnel are employed. Training is provided through universities, community colleges, and Native training institutes subject to standards set by the program.

TABLE 4

NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM
SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES FOR PROJECTS*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77		ACTUAL 77/78		ACTUAL 78/79		ACTUAL 79/80		BUDGET 80/81	
	No. of Projects	$	No. of Projects	$	No. of Projects	$	No. of Projects	$	No. of Projects	$
British Columbia	9	276	20	542	30	559	27	808	28	927
Alberta	27	645	14	664	19	908	16	840	16	1,059
Saskatchewan	13	563	16	740	18	847	15	875	17	1,086
Manitoba	7	499	8	738	11	802	12	801	12	1,012
Ontario	17	625	19	898	19	930	25	1,034	25	1,235
Québec	7	304	5	345	6	383	6	418	8	568
New Brunswick** Nova Scotia** P.E.I.** Newfoundland	6	340	6	392	5	419	4	425	4	476
Headquarters	4	308	7	369	9	426	7	192	8	402
TOTAL	90	3,560	95	4,688	117	5,274	112	5,393	118	6,765

* Figures also include training, administration and travel costs.
** See Section VII, Contracts and Contributions (NNAAP), for breakout of projects by Province.

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

TABLE 5

NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM
EXPENDITURES FOR SALARIES*
FEDERAL EMPLOYEES ONLY
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77		ACTUAL 77/78		ACTUAL 78/79		BUDGET 79/80	
	P/Y	$	P/Y	$	P/Y	$	P/Y	$
British Columbia	1	20	1	21	4	92	4	94
Alberta	1	20	2	42	2	46	2	50
Saskatchewan	1	20	1	21	2	35	2	35
Manitoba	1	20	2	42	3	56	4	95
Ontario	1	20	2	32	1	22	2	47
Québec	1	20	1	21	-	-	2	42
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	1	20	1	21	1	23	1	25
Headquarters	3	59	4	85	3	76	4	95
TOTAL	10	199	14	285	16	350	21	483

* Salaries for 1976-77 and 1977-78 have been calculated by using the Average Salaries for the Branch in each category. For 1978-79 and 1979-80, Average Salary by Category for each Province was used.

These salaries are also included within the overall salary costs as shown in the Summary of Costs Section (VI).

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

Total operating funds for the program are provided by the Department of National Health and Welfare and Indian and Northern Affairs. The budget for the 1979-80 fiscal year is approximately $6.5 million.

COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CONTROL

The major thrust of this program is in the area of infant and child immunization. Provincial routine immunization schedules are followed, with modifications in measles and Bacillus Calmette Guerin (B.C.G.) vaccination for infants, and influenza vaccination for adults, in line with the recommendations of the National Advisory Committee on Immunization for High Risk Groups. A centralized reporting system provides the Branch with current information on individual and community immunization status.

The emphasis of the tuberculosis program is shifting from routine mass surveying of the Native population to contact tracing and surveying of high-incidence areas. This change is a result of the dramatic decline in the tuberculosis rate among the Native population over the past two decades. However, rates of tuberculosis in Indian and Inuit populations still remain higher than the overall Canadian rate, and while most cases of the disease are sporadic, this program remains an important component of the preventive health care service. Furthermore, current methods of management of tuberculosis by home prophylactic treatment programs, as opposed to long-term hospitalization, consume considerable field staff time.

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

The Maternal and Child Health Program is delivered at the client level on reservations and in northern communities by Medical Services Branch personnel who live in residence and by visiting physicians and other health care professionals. Many Natives in southern communities, however, receive treatment services from off-reserve sources (physicians, clinics and hospitals). For these southern communities, the Maternal and Child Health Program is directed primarily at community preventive health programs and home visiting services.

The program is activity-oriented and services include:

- Prenatal and post-natal classes and clinics;
- Infant and well child clinics and immunization;
- Surveillance, counselling, and dental hygiene for school-age children;
- On-Reserve essential treatment services and hospital care in Federally-operated institutions (obstetrical and pediatric).

Nutrition counselling is included in all of the activities.

In addition, the risk approach for Maternal and Child care has been adopted as a strategy to improve the coverage and quality of maternal and child health services. Registers of high-risk pregnancies, high-risk infants and those with chronic medical problems are maintained. For each of these patients, intervention strategies are planned and regularly reviewed with physicians and other appropriate health or social workers.

The primary deliverer of the service is the Community Health Nurse who, where applicable, has training in midwifery. Community Health Representatives are trained in Maternal and Child Health and offer assistance to families through home visits, arranging clinics and the development and delivery of health education programs.

MENTAL HEALTH

This program concentrates on four broad problem areas and involves numerous agencies and disciplines engaged in the field of health care.

- Alcohol and drug abuse prevention and treatment; primarily through the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program, which is described earlier in this Chapter.

- Suicide prevention; by assisting and encouraging community action groups, establishment of crisis centres and adolescent clinics, provision of visiting psychiatric services and arrangement for referrals, liaison with social workers.

- Accident prevention through community health education programs and liaison activities with other agencies (e.g., schools, Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Ministry of Transport, law enforcement agencies).

- Child abuse detection and prevention through in-service training of staff and collaboration with Provincial authorities.

The program places increasing emphasis on Native involvement through employment of Natives as local mental health counsellors, encouragement of recreational activities, and mobilisation of community leaders through workshops.

HEALTH SERVICE DELIVERY BY BANDS

INTRODUCTION

The increased demand for Native involvement and participation in all aspects of community health has resulted in major changes in the Indian Health Program.

Community involvement in health programs is promoted through the Community Health Representative, Health Animator, Health Liaison Officer, and Hospital Visitors and Interpreters Programs.

Medical Services and Indian Affairs jointly fund the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program, which provides alcohol and drug abuse prevention programs.

An increasing number of Bands and Tribal Councils are now administering their own health programs through contractual arrangements with the Federal Government. This section provides a cross section of such projects in various Provinces. A more detailed inventory is found in the Inventory of Contributions and Service Contracts Section (VII).

CAUGHNAWAGA COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING PROGRAM (QUEBEC)

Band & District: Mohawk (Caughnawaga), Montreal

Location: 10 miles south of Montreal

Population: Approximately 3,000 on-reserve Registered Indians.

Governing body: Chief and Council; Band/ Medical Services Committee reviews and evaluates the program.

Affiliated agencies: None

Personnel: Community Health Nurses (2)

Annual budget: $50,613

Other funding agencies: None

Program description: The program provided by the nurses includes well baby clinics, prenatal care, home visiting, school health, contagious disease control, health education, special screening programs, dental health, immunization, and T.B. testing.

Objectives: To provide community health nursing services for the Indians of the Caughnawaga Reserve.

Future plans: Semi-annual review of the program to resolve problems and to make recommendations for improvement of services.

JAMES BAY AGREEMENT (QUEBEC)

A résumé of the status of health care delivery under the James Bay Agreement is found in the Federal/Provincial and Interprovincial Relationships Section (IX).

PAM-A-WE-E-TIN HOME HEALTH CARE PROJECT (ONTARIO)

Band: Sandy Lake

Location: 152 miles northwest of Sioux Lookout. Ontario.

Population: Approximately 1,200 Registered Indians.

Governing body: Chief and Council through the local Health Committee.

Affiliated agencies: Medical Services, Indian and Northern Affairs, University of Toronto (Sioux Lookout Project).

Personnel: Co-ordinator, 6 Part-time Home Care Workers

Annual budget: $43,952 (funded by Sick Childrens' Hospital Foundation until 1982)

Program description: This is a Year-of-the-Child project designed to provide six part-time home care workers with counselling skills in prenatal and infant care, nutrition and health, child development and early learning and Native culture within the family and community. Maximum use is made of Medical Services and Indian Affairs staff as resource persons, and community elders are involved in the cultural aspects of the training program. After training, the home care workers carry out their programs through home visiting and group meetings.

Objectives: To increase community participation in health matters. To provide health education emphasizing parenting, prenatal and post-natal care, child nurture, child development, and nutrition counselling, and relating these to Native culture.

SWAMPY CREE TRIBAL COUNCIL DENTAL PROGRAM (MANITOBA)

Bands: The Pas, Moose Lake, Grand Rapids, Shoal River, Easterville, Pukatawagen and Granville Lake.

Location: 300 miles northwest of Winnipeg, Manitoba.

Population: Approximately 4,000 Registered Indians.

Governing body: Swampy Cree Tribal Council

Affiliated agencies: None

Personnel: Dentist, Dental Therapists (2), Chairside Assistant

Annual budget: $89,863 (funding from Province on fee for service basis for services to persons who are not Registered Indians).

Other funding agencies: Province of Manitoba (Dental Services to non-Registered patients).

Program description: The dentist provides dental services from an office in The Pas and supervises the work of the two dental therapists who work on the outlying reserves. Monthly progress reports are made and the program is monitored and evaluated by Medical Services.

Objectives: To provide comprehensive dental treatment and prophylactic services to the residents in the seven communities included in the Swampy Cree Tribal Council.

Future plans: Increase the efficiency of the program and ensure continuity of service.

SHAMATTAWA-LEONARD MILES MEMORIAL CENTRE (MANITOBA)

Band & District: Shamattawa, Thompson District.

Location: 230 miles east of Thompson, Manitoba

Population: 520 Registered Indians (Cree)

Governing body: Board of Directors with membership from: Chief, Council, the community, Medical Services, Indian and Northern Affairs, and the Health Promotion Branch, National Health and Welfare

Affiliated organizations: Children's Centre, Winnipeg, Manitoba Department of Health and Social Development, Manitoba Craft League. A number of service clubs have also assisted.

Personnel: Program Coordinator, Assistant Coordinator, Trainer, Program Manager, Counsellors (2), Recreation Program (1), Community Patrol (2)

Annual budget: $56,910

Other funding agencies: Indian and Northern Affairs, Health Promotion Branch, National Health and Welfare, Province of Manitoba.

Program description: Programs for the prevention of gasoline sniffing, alcohol and drug abuse; the provision of a drop-in centre with a broad range of sports and recreational activities; counselling and case monitoring; handicrafts, educational programs and a referral service and other programs directed at influencing lifestyle, child development, and parental supervision of children.

Objectives

1. To encourage parents of Shamattawa to take an active role in the community, participating with their children in a variety of healthful activities.

2. To keep parents fully informed about their children.

3. To train local workers in Shamattawa to assume full responsibility for the development and operation of the activities of the Leonard Miles Memorial Centre.

4. To facilitate the re-entry into Shamattawa of children who have been treated for lead poisoning in Winnipeg in order that they do not return to gasoline sniffing upon return to Shamattawa.

5. To promote a healthful lifestyle in Shamattawa.

6. To reawaken the community's sense of identity and culture, thereby increasing pride, independence, and responsibility.

Future plans: Continue to provide a broad range of programs through the Centre with the ultimate goal of promoting a healthful lifestyle while strengthening the community's social and cultural identity.

BATTLEFORDS INDIAN HEALTH CENTRE INC. (SASKATCHEWAN)

Bands & District: Red Pheasant, Mosquito, Little Pine, Saulteaux, Sweetgrass, Thunderchild, Onion Lake, Moosomin, Lucky Man, Battlefords District.

Location: Ranging 22 to 140 miles from North Battleford, Saskatchewan.

Population: Approximately 5,800 Registered Indians; 4,200 on reserve.

Governing body: Board of Directors composed of Chiefs of participating Indian Bands, and an Advisory Board including Medical Services, Indian and Northern Affairs and other health agencies.

Affiliated organizations: None

Personnel: Executive Director, Executive Secretary, Nursing Coordinator, Clinic Nurse, Hospital Liaison Officer, Comptroller, Administrative Assistant, Dentist.

Annual budget: $411,840

Other funding agencies: None

Program description: The Battlefords Indian Health Centre program is still developmental. Good constructive working relationships have now been established with Medical Services staff, and program responsibility is gradually being shifted from the Department to the project. No clinical services are being provided at this time due to problems encountered with the medical community.

Objectives: Objectives include community awareness, communication with Band members, health education, health careers promotion, coordination of programs with Medical Services, dental health, health auxiliaries, and community health.

Future plans: The future success of the project rests on the ability of the Centre to hire an Executive Director who is qualified in Health Care Administration. The long term objective is for the Centre to take over total responsibility for the administration of health programs for the nine participating bands in the Battlefords District.

STONEY INDIAN HEALTH CENTRE (ALBERTA)

Band & Reserve: Stoney (Chiniquay, Wesley, Bearspaw), Morley Indian Reserve

Location: 15 miles east of Canmore, Alberta

Population: 1,800 Registered Indians.

Governing body: Stoney Band Council (with an advisory Health Council)

Affiliated organizations: University of Calgary, Division of Family Practice; Alberta Health Care Insurance Commission.

Personnel: Administrator, Administrator-Trainee, Programs Nursing Officer, Community Health Nurse, Clinic Assistant (CNA), 2 Community Health Representatives, Receptionist, Janitor, 3-4 Physicians (Sessional).

Budget 1980-83: $602,100

Other funding agencies: Alberta Health Care Insurance Commission (Physician fees and expenses)

Program description: Clinical Services are provided by local physicians on a sessional basis. Community Health and Health Education programs are provided by two Community Health Nurses and two Community Health Representatives. Medical transportation and health-related counselling services are also provided.

Objectives: To establish appropriate health services for the Indians of the Stoney District.

Future plans: Further development of administrative and professional policies and procedures. Re-definition of the role and participation of the University of Calgary. Increased involvement and assumption of responsibility by members of the Stoney Band.

NISHGA TRIBAL COUNCIL BOARD OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES (BRITISH COLUMBIA)

Bands (Communities) & District: New Aiyansh, Greenville, Canyon City, Kincolith (Nishga Tribes), Nass Valley, B.C.

Location: 50 miles west of Terrace, B.C. and 50 miles north of Prince Rupert, B.C.

Population: 3,300 Registered Indians

Governing body: Nishga Tribal Council; with an Advisory Committee including local health authorities, Medical Services and Indian and Northern Affairs.

Affiliated agencies: None at this time. Provincial Health authorities are cooperating and appear prepared to participate.

Personnel: Coordinator and part-time Secretary

Annual budget: $66,500

Other funding agencies: Nishga Tribal Council. Other sources of funds will be investigated.

Program description: The current arrangement is essentially developmental. The task of the coordinator is to develop plans for establishment of a Board of Health for the Nass Valley (Indian and non-Indian residents) and for the progressive transfer of responsibility for the administration of health services.

Objectives: To improve the health and social welfare services delivery system in the Nass Valley.

Future plans: The progressive assumption of responsibility for the administration of health and social services in the Nass Valley by a Board of Health and Social Services.

HEALTH FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL

INTRODUCTION

About three in four Medical Services Branch employees are directly involved in the provision of health services, two in five are health specialists or related professionals, and one in four is a nurse.

Doctors and nurses are our largest professional group. We also directly employ, in the provision of health services, dentists and dental therapists, pharmacists, educators, nutritionists and home economists, physiotherapists, hospital service workers, social and social service workers, environmental health officers, and Community Health Representatives.

Our administrative group includes financial and personnel specialists; administrative, clerical and secretarial personnel; a librarian; health and power plant specialists, and persons employed in general labour and the trades.

Increased community involvement in health services delivery has resulted in many agreements with Bands. Services provided include transportation and community health. Our front line health service involves the use of Community Health Representatives who are usually Band employees and who are funded through agreements between Medical Services Branch and the Bands served. See Inventory of Contributions and Service Contracts (Section VII).

Services are provided from many locations, ranging from private homes in isolated communities through trailer offices and cabins, to fully equipped nursing stations and hospitals.

The type of facility depends upon geographic and demographic factors. Generally the size of the facility placed in a community depends directly on both the community's population and the degree of its isolation.

Since Medical Services Branch programs depend on community involvement and participation, facilities are being designed as much for the provision of public health programming as for conventional treatment services.

HEALTH FACILITIES MAP

The following map shows the location of Medical Services Branch health facilities as they existed in 1978. Hospitals, Nursing Stations, and Health Centres are identified.

Recent additions, deletions and changes in status are listed in an addendum to the map.

ADDENDUM TO MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH FACILITY MAP (March 1980)

ADDITIONS

HEALTH CENTRES

Port Hawksbury, N.S.
Hodgson. Man.
Peguis, Man.
Fort Alexander, Man.
Fort St. John. B.C.

HEALTH STATIONS

Tobique, N.B.
Memberton, N.S.
Kipawa, Que.
Tadoule, Man.
Maple Creek, Sask.
Tsulquate, B.C.
Redstone. B.C.

HEALTH OFFICES

Waswanipi, Que.
Maria, Que.
Garden River. Ont.
Mattagami, Ont.
Northwest Bay. Ont.
Whitefish Lake. Ont.

CLINICS

Winnipeg, Man.

DELETIONS

Fredericton, N.B. Health Office
Paint Hills, Que. Nursing Station
Fort Rupert, Que. Nursing Station
Eastmain. Que. Health Centre
Fort Chimo, Que. Nursing Station
Fort George, Que. Health Centre
George River, Que. Health Station
Koartak, Que. Health Station
Payne Bay, Que. Health Station
Wakeham Bay, Que. Health Station
Poste de la Baleine, Que. Nursing Station
Inoucdjouac, Que. Nursing Station
Sugluk, Que. Nursing Station
Povungnituk, Que. Nursing Station

Mississauga, Ont. Health Office
Kasabonika, Ont. Health Station
Attawapiskat. Ont Health Station
Batchewana, Ont. Health Office
Yellowquill, Man. Health Centre
Dakota Plains, Man Health Centre
Churchill, Man. Clinic
Fort McKay, Alta. Health Station
High Prairie, Alta. Health Office
Prophet River, B.C. Health Station

CHANGES IN STATUS

Parry Sound, Ont. Health Office (to Health Centre)
Fairford, Man. Health Station (to Health Centre)
Little Saskatchewan Man. Health Centre (to Health Station)
Onion Lake, Sask. Health Station (to Health Centre)
Little Pine, Sask. Health Station (to Clinic)
Alexis, Alta. Health Office (to Glenivis Health Station)
Sunchild O'Chiese, Alta. Health Centre (to Health Station)
Campbell River, B.C. Health Office (to Health Centre)
Sechelt, B.C. Health Centre (to Health Station)
Anahim Lake B.C. Health Centre (to Nursing Station)
Ross River, Y.T. Nursing Station (to Health Centre)

DEFINITIONS OF FACILITIES

The following definitions explain the terms used by Medical Services Branch to describe the facilities from which services are delivered to Canadian Indians.

HOSPITAL: A hospital is a facility operated for the medical surgical and/or obstetrical care of in-patients and out-patients and which is recognized or approved as a hospital by a Provincial or Territorial Government, or is operated by the Government of Canada.

CLINIC: A field unit, usually connected with a hospital, under the direction of a medical doctor on a continuing basis whether full-time, part-time or by special agreement.

NURSING STATION: A field unit staffed by one or more nurses and subsidiary staff organized to carry out a public health program, out-patient treatment and short-term in-patient care. Normally it has two to twelve beds, and serves an isolated community of 100 to 1,000 persons where there is no other medical facility. A nursing station may have one or more satellite Health Stations serving smaller communities in the surrounding territory.

HEALTH CENTRE: A unit staffed by one or more full-time nurses and possibly some auxiliary staff, from which a public health program is administered and health and preventive medical activities carried on.

HEALTH STATION: A field unit in a small building or trailer usually under the charge of a Community Health Representative where a visiting nurse or doctor may obtain shelter while rendering medical, surgical, obstetrical and preventive services, and where in case of emergency a patient may be accommodated overnight until evacuation to a nursing station or hospital can be arranged.

HEALTH OFFICE: A building or space in a multi-purpose building where a nurse and/or doctor may from time to time hold clinics and conduct public health education activities.

COMMUNITY HEALTH REPRESENTATIVE: (includes old style "lay dispenser"). A trained person in a community to whom any person may come for assistance when there is no nurse or doctor. The C.H.R.s as members of the community health team, have as their major role the prevention of disease and disability, and the promotion of positive health lifestyles.

SUMMARY OF FACILITIES

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH - INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES - NOVEMBER, 1980

PROVINCE	HOSPITALS	CLINICS	NURSING STATIONS	HEALTH CENTRES	HEALTH STATIONS	HEALTH OFFICES	TOTAL
Newfoundland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P.E.I.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	4	-	3	7
New Brunswick	-	-	-	2	1	1	4
Québec	-	-	1	18	3	5	27
Ontario	2	3	8	18	28	15	74
Manitoba	2	0	16	10	11	16	55
Saskatchewan	1	0	6	13	55	-	75
Alberta	2	0	3	17	16	3	41
British Columbia	-	-	11	21	49	1	81
TOTAL	7	3	45	103	163	45	366

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES
EXPENDITURES FOR PERSONNEL COSTS
MEDICAL SERVICES EMPLOYEES
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77		ACTUAL 77/78		ACTUAL 78/79		ACTUAL 79/80		BUDGET 80/81	
	P/Y	$	P/Y	$	P/Y	$	P/Y	$	P/Y	$
British Columbia	157	2,518	175	2,944	158	3,108	158	3,259	164	4,192
Alberta	766	9,399	775	9,986	724	11,001	766	11,573	750	11,760
Saskatchewan	300	3,584	274	3,656	233	3,609	239	3,845	254	4,789
Manitoba	378	4,754	361	4,907	335	5.638	347	6,104	352	6,629
Ontario	410	5,637	428	6,266	355	7,265	427	7,849	419	8,059
Québec	115	1,685	114	1,641	124	2,187	131	2,299	127	2,710
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	40	529	39	622	38	658	33	649	39	769
Headquarters	13	203	17	808*	34	1,058**	25	813***	21	809
TOTAL	2,179	28,309	2,183	30,830	2,001	34,524	2,126	36,390	2,126	39,717

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes 508,000 - Educational Leave for which person-years are not charged.
** Includes 359,000 - Educational Leave for which person-years are not charged.
*** Includes 284,000 - Educational leave for which person-years are not charged.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH - INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES
SUMMARY OF CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BY PROVINCE
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	862	626	496	517	692
Alberta	1,149	940	761	1,219	2,137
Saskatchewan	395	497	653	477	1,537
Manitoba	1,465	2,457	2,865	1,871	1,737
Ontario	1,074	769	2,126	2,817	1,906
Québec	544	183	259	186	243
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	30	42	30	31	33
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	5,519	5,514	7,190	7,117	8,285

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY (EXCLUDING HOSPITALS)

The following pages provide information on Medical Services Branch employees by Province and by health facility. The list of employees refers to the number of positions assigned to each facility (not to the actual number of staff working at that facility).

Information is based on actual figures for the month of February, 1980. Where possible, these figures have been updated as of November, 1980.

To simplify matters we have used only five categories of employee: Physicians, Nurses, Other Health Professionals, Operating and Technical, Admin. and Admin. Support.

The Other Health Professionals category includes dentists, educators, nutritionists, pharmacists, physiotherapists, etc.

The Operating and Technical category includes Environmental Health Officers, Community Health Representatives, Facility Maintenance Personnel and other employees.

Please note that while some Community Health Representatives are Branch employees, most are employed by Indian Bands and do not appear in the tables that follow.

Related information can be found in Section VI - Summary of Costs and Section VII - Inventory of Contributions and Service Contracts.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
NEWFOUNDLAND		
No facilities		0
TOTAL PERSONNEL		0
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
Lennox Island Health Office (contract)		0
TOTAL PERSONNEL		0
NOVA SCOTIA		
Regional Office	1 Physician	
	3 Other Health Professionals	
	6 Admin. & Admin. Support	10
Indian Health Directorate	1 Other Health Professional	
	1 Nurse	
Nova Scotia, Nfld. Zone	1 Admin. & Admin. Support	3
	1 Indian Health Advisor (contract)	0
Shubenacadie Health Centre	1 Nurse	
	1 Operating & Technical	2
Port Hawkesbury Health Centre	1 Nurse	
	1 Operating & Technical	
	1 Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Sydney Health Centre	1 Nurse	
	1 Operating & Technical	
	1 Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Eskasoni Health Centre	1 Nurse	
	1 Other Health Professional	
	1 Operating & Technical	3
Membertou Health Office	1 Operating & Technical	1
Afton Health Office		0
Whycocomagh Health Office		0
TOTAL PERSONNEL (NOVA SCOTIA)		25

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
NEW BRUNSWICK			
Indian Health Directorate N.B., P.E.I. Zone	1	Other Health Professional	
	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Operating & Technical	5
	1	Indian Health Advisor	0
Tobique Health Station	1	Operating & Technical	1
Chatham Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
	1	Other Health Professional	
Burnt Church Health Office	1	Operating & Technical	1
Big Cove Health Centre	2	Operating & Technical	2
TOTAL PERSONNEL (NEW BRUNSWICK)			13
QUEBEC			
Regional Office	4	Physicians	
	10	Nurses	
	8	Operating & Technical	
	41	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Other Health Professional	64
Notre Dame du Nord Health Centre	1	Nurse	3
	2	Operating & Technical	
Maniwaki Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	2	Operating & Technical	3
Rapid Lake Health Station	2	Operating & Technical	2
Poste de la Baleine* Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
QUEBEC			
Inoucdjouac* Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Sugluk Nursing Station*	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Manowan Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Obedjiwan Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Pointe-Bleue Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	3	Operating & Technical	4
Restigouche Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	5
Val d'Or Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	2	Operating & Technical	6
Waswinipi Health Office	1	Nurse	1
Village Huron Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	2
Bersimis Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Sept-Iles Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	5
Mingan Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	3	Operating & Technical	4
Natashquan Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Romaine Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	5
Schefferville Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
QUEBEC		
Centre mère-enfant	1 Nurse 4 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Winneway Health Centre	1 Nurse 2 Operating & Technical	3
Weymontachie Health Centre	2 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical	4
Caughnawaga Health Centre	(contract)	0
Mistissani Health Centre	(contract)	0
Povungnituk Nursing* Station	(contract)	0
TOTAL PERSONNEL (QUEBEC)		**152

Medical Services operates 2 additional Health Stations and 4 additional Health Offices in the Province of Québec.

*On November 11, 1980, these facilities were transferred to the Kativik Council, which is composed of Inuit from the Hudson Bay area. As of November 18, Medical Services will no longer have any staff in these facilities.

**Should now read 139 - as a result of the transfer referred to above.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY		TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
ONTARIO			
Regional Office	3	Physicians	
	4	Nurses	
	4	Other Health Professionals	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	27	Admin. & Admin. Support	40
Moose Factory Zone Office	2	Physicians	
	2	Nurses	
	4	Admin. & Admin. Support	8
Moose Factory Clinic	1	Physician	
	7	Nurses	
	1	Other Health Professional	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	15
Fort Albany Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Kashechewan Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Sioux Lookout Zone Office and Clinic	1	Physician	
	4	Nurses	
	1	Other Health Professional	
	9	Operating & Technical	
	4	Admin. & Admin. Support	19
Lansdowne House Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	6
Big Trout Lake Nursing Station	5	Nurses	
	7	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	13
Sandy Lake Nursing Station	6	Nurses	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	11
Pikangikum Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Sioux Lookout Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
ONTARIO			
Fort Hope Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
New Osnaburgh Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	8
Round Lake Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	6	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	10
Thunder Bay Zone Office	3	Physicians	
	3	Nurses	
	6	Operating & Technical	
	14	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Other Health Professional	27
Lake Superior Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Kenora Health Centre	4	Nurses	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	10
Fort Frances Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Geraldton Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Little Current Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Sudbury Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	7
Sault Ste. Marie Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
ONTARIO			
Wikwemikong Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Southern Ontario Zone Office	2	Physicians	
	2	Nurses	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	14	Admin. & Admin. Support	22
Parry Sound Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Ohsweken Clinic	2	Nurses	
	1	Other Health Professional	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	8
Ohsweken Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Muncey Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Walpole Island Health Centre	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Chippewa Hills Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
St. Regis Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Sarnia Reserve Health Centre	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	1
Kettle Point Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
TOTAL PERSONNEL (ONTARIO)			271

Medical Services operates 28 additional Health Stations and 15 additional Health Offices in the Province of Ontario.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY		TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
MANITOBA			
Regional Office	2	Physicians	
	2	Nurses	
	6	Other Health Professionals	
	12	Operating & Technical	
	53	Admin. & Admin. Support	75
North Zone Office	3	Nurses	
	7	Operating & Technical	
	18	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Other Health Professional	29
Brochet Nursing Station	4	Nurses	
Satelite	6	Operating & Technical	
La Brochet Health Station	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	12
Tadoule Lake Health Station			
God's Lake Narrows	3	Nurses	
Nursing Station	4	Operating & Technical	
Satelite: God's River Health Station	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	8
Nelson House	3	Nurses	
Health Centre	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Norway House Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Oxford House	3	Nurses	
Nursing Station	3	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	7
Pukatawagan	3	Nurses	
Nursing Station	3	Operating & Technical	
Satelite: Granville Lake Health Station	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	7
Shamattawa Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
South Indian Lake	3	Nurses	
Nursing Station	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Split Lake Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
Satelite: York Landing	2	Operating & Technical	
Health Station	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
MANITOBA		
Cross Lake Nursing Station	6 Nurses 3 Operating & Technical 2 Admin. & Admin. Support	11
South Zone Office	3 Nurses 2 Other Health Professionals 7 Operating & Technical 12 Admin. & Admin. Support	24
Brandon Health Centre Satelites: Oak Lake Health Office Sioux Valley Health Office Rolling River Health Office Yellow Quill Health Office	3 Nurses 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Dauphin Health Centre Satelites: Valley River Health Office Waterhen Health Office	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Fisher River Health Centre Satelites: Jackhead Health Station Koostetak Health Station Lake Manitoba Health Office Peguis Health Office	5 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	7
Pine Falls Health Centre Satelites: Little Black River Health Station Hollow Water Health Station	1 Nurse (part-time) 1 Admin. & Admin. Support (part-time)	2
Fairford Health Centre Satelites: Lake St. Martin Health Office Little Saskatchewan Health Office	2 Nurses 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	3

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
MANITOBA		
Portage La Prairie Health Centre Satelites: Long Plains Health Office Dakota Plains Health Office Dakota Tipi Health Office	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Morden Health Centre Satelites: Swan Lake Health Office Roseau River Health Station	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Russell Health Centre Satelites: Waywayseekappo Health Office Keeseekowenin Health Office Birdtail Sioux Health Office	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Poplar River Nursing Station	2 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Berens River Nursing Station	3 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Bloodvein Nursing Station	2 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Little Grand Rapids Nursing Station Satelite: Pauingassi Health Station	3 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	6

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
MANITOBA			
Garden Hill Nursing Station	4	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	9
St. Therese Point Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Red Sucker Lake Nursing Station	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Wassagamach Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
TOTAL PERSONNEL (MANITOBA)			266
SASKATCHEWAN			
Regional Office	1	Physician	
	1	Nurse	
	5	Other Health Professionals	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	39	Admin. & Admin. Support	48
Prince Albert Zone Office	2	Physicians	
	3	Nurses	
	4	Other Health Professionals	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	8	Admin. & Admin. Support	22
La Ronge Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Prince Albert Health Centre	7	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	12
Pelican Narrows Nursing Station	5	Nurses	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	11
Carrot River Health Centre	1	Nurse	1

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
SASKATCHEWAN		
Wollaston Lake Nursing Station	3 Nurses	3
Black Lake Nursing Station	3 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical	4
Fond du Lac Nursing Station	3 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical	4
Southend Reindeer Nursing Station	3 Nurses	3
Stanley Mission Nursing Station	2 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical	3
Spiritwood Health Centre	2 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical	3
North Battleford Zone Office	2 Nurses 3 Other Health Professionals 5 Operating & Technical 4 Admin. & Admin. Support	14
North Battleford Health Centre	5 Nurses 6 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	12
Meadow Lake Health Centre	4 Nurses 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Lloydminister Health Centre (Serving Onion Lake)	2 Nurses 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Beauval Health Centre	1 Nurse	1
Buffalo Narrows Health Centre	3 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Fort Qu'Appelle Zone Office	2 Nurses 2 Other Health Professionals 4 Operating & Technical 3 Admin. & Admin. Support	11

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
SASKATCHEWAN			
Kamsack Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Broadview Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Fort Qu'Appelle Health Centre	6	Nurses	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	13
Wadena Health Centre	3	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
TOTAL PERSONNEL (SASKATCHEWAN)			194

Medical Services Branch operates 55 additional health stations in the Province of Saskatchewan.

ALBERTA			
Regional Office	2	Physicians	
	1	Nurse	
	2	Other Health Professionals	
	10	Operating & Technical	
	35	Admin. & Admin. Support	50
Southern Zone Office	1	Physician	
	2	Nurses	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	3	Admin. & Admin. Support	8
	1	Other Health Professional	
Siksika Medicine Lodge	7	Nurses	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	3	Admin. & Admin. Support	15
Standoff Health Centre	4	Nurses	
	5	Operating & Technical	
	2	Admin. & Admin. Support	11
Peigan Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
ALBERTA		
Calgary Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Rocky Mountain House Health Centre	2 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Hobbema Health Centre	3 Nurses 5 Operating & Technical 2 Admin. & Admin. Support	10
Edmonton Health Centre	2 Nurses 4 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	7
Stoney Health Centre (Morley)	(Contract)	0
Northern Zone Office	5 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 4 Admin. & Admin. Support 1 Other Health Professional	12
Bonnyville Health Centre	2 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	4
Saddle Lake Health Centre	2 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Goodfish Lake Health Centre	1 Nurse 3 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Fort Chipewyan Nursing Station	5 Nurses 2 Operating & Technical 2 Admin. & Admin. Support	9
Driftpile Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Hay Lake Nursing Station	3 Nurses 1 Operating & Technical 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	5

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
ALBERTA			
Fox Lake Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	6
Jean D'Or Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	2
Sturgeon Lake Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Atikameg Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Operating & Technical	3
Elk Point Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	2
St. Martin's Health Centre (formerly Wabasca Nursing Station)	1	Other Health Professional	
	1	Operating & Technical	2
TOTAL PERSONNEL (ALBERTA)			167

Medical Services Branch operates 16 additional health stations and 3 additional health offices in the Province of Alberta.

BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Regional Office	2	Physicians	
	2	Nurses	
	5	Other Health Professionals	
	9	Operating & Technical	
	16	Admin. & Admin. Support	34
South Mainland Zone Office	2	Physicians	
	1	Nurse	
	2	Other Health Professionals	
	4	Operating & Technical	
	6	Admin. & Admin. Support	15
Bella Bella Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Kamloops Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Lillooeet Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Merritt Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	3	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Salmon Arm Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	2	Operating & Technical	4
Mount Currie Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Operating & Technical	2
Lytton Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Bella Coola Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	A'min. & Admin. Support	2
Sardis (Chilliwack) Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Seton Lake Health Centre	1	Nurse	1
Vancouver Island Zone Office	1	Physician	
	2	Nurses	
	3	Other Health Professionals	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	4	Admin. & Admin. Support	12
Duncan Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Operating & Technical	3
Tofino Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Alert Bay Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Port Hardy Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL		TOTAL
BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Campbell River Health Centre	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	1	Operating & Technical	3
North West Zone Office	1	Physician	
	3	Other Health Professionals	
	7	Operating & Technical	
	5	Admin. & Admin. Support	16
Massett (Haida) Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Port Simpson Nursing Station	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	3
Telegraph Creek Nursing Station	2	Nurses	2
Greenville Nursing Station	1	Nurse	1
Hazelton Health Centre	2	Nurses	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	
	2	Operating & Technical	5
Iskut Lake Nursing Station	1	Nurse	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Kincolith Nursing Station	3	Nurses	
	1	Operating & Technical	
	1	Admin. & Admin. Support	5
Hartley Nursing Station	1	Nurse	1
Aiyansh Nursing Station	2	Nurses	2
Kitkatla Nursing Station	1	Nurse	1
North East Zone Office	1	Physician	
	2	Nurses	
	2	Other Health Professionals	
	2	Operating & Technical	
	5	Admin. & Admin. Support	12

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY PROVINCE AND FACILITY - EXCLUDING HOSPITALS

LISTING BY PROVINCE

FACILITY	TYPE OF PERSONNEL	TOTAL
BRITISH COLUMBIA		
Prince George	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Fort St. James - Nescolie Health Centre	2 Nurses Nescolie Health Centre 4 Operating & Technical	6
Williams Lake Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support 2 Operating & Technical 1 Other Health Professional	5
Fort Ware Nursing Station	1 Nurse	1
Alexis Creek Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Ananham Reserve Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Operating & Technical	2
West Chilcotin Nursing Station	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support	2
Anahim Lake Nursing Station	1 Nurse	1
Fort St. John Health Centre	1 Nurse 1 Admin. & Admin. Support 2 Operating & Technical	4
TOTAL PERSONNEL (PACIFIC)		175

Medical Services operates 49 additional health stations and one additional health office in British Columbia.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH HOSPITALS

The information contained in this section relates directly to Medical Services Branch hospitals. A narrative overview gives brief descriptions of each hospital. This is followed by a table showing the personnel employed in each hospital during August 1978. The reader will note that no physicians were on hospital payroll in August; physician services are usually provided through contractual agreements between Medical Services Branch and Universities. Financial Tables show hospital person-years, expenditures, and revenues over the last two years and the per diem rates paid to Branch hospitals. Note that hospitals earn revenues from treatment and provide services ranging from meals, accommodation and laundry to telephone, photocopying, and handicrafts.

Additional information can be found in Section VI - Summary of Costs, and Secton VII - Inventory of Contributions and Service Contracts.

HOSPITALS - DESCRIPTION

Medical Services Branch operates seven hospitals in the Provinces, two each in Ontario, Manitoba, and Alberta, one in Saskatchewan as well as three hospitals and five cottage hospitals north of 60°. Most of the hospitals were built during the 1950's in isolated areas to cope with high volumes of tuberculosis in Indian people. They have now evolved into general acute care hospitals. Almost all of them now serve both Indian and non-Indian patients to varying degrees. The hospitals at Cardston, Alberta and Norway House, Manitoba, serve a predominantly Indian population, while at Charles Camsell, patients are mostly residents of Edmonton, and Native clients are a small minority. In other Medical Services Branch hospitals the mix of clients varies.

All efforts have been made to keep hospital equipment and facilities up-to-date. Staffing technical and professional positions has been a continuing problem. Establishment of sound hospital administrative practices lagged behind southern hospitals, but are now reasonably comparable. The problem of physician staffing has been largely solved by contractual arrangements with Medical Schools and Health Science Centres. Four of the hospitals in the provinces are fully accredited. They are Sioux Lookout, Fort Qu'Appelle, Charles Camsell, and Percy E. Moore. One other has just had its initial accreditation survey, and another should be ready for its first survey in 1980.

ONTARIO

Moose Factory General Hospital

Located on Factory Island in the Moose River, opposite Moosonee, the Moose Factory Hospital serves as the administrative centre for Medical Services Branch in Northeastern Ontario. It serves as a primary referral hospital for this area and the East Coast (Quebec) of James Bay, providing a combined service for a population of almost 10,000. It provides 98 adult beds and full hospital services. There are adequate X-ray and laboratory departments, and a full service pharmacy. Medical staffing is by agreement with the University of Western Ontario and Queen's University. In 1979, it provided 22,500 days of care. Of these, approximately 60 percent were for Ontario residents and 40 percent for the East Coast or Quebec side of James Bay. Separations run around 2,400 per year. Occupancy rate is 56 percent on a yearly average.

Sioux Lookout Hospital

This hospital, located in the town of Sioux Lookout, is our main referral hospital for all of Northwestern Ontario, north of the CNR Rail line. In this area, there are some 30 Indian communities with a combined population in excess of 9,000 people. Five of these larger communities are served by nursing stations.

The 66 bed hospital is the administrative and logistic base for this zone. A very complete medical professional service provided under contract by the University of Toronto permits frequent regular visits to all communities by general physicians and appropriate specialists.

The hospital shares with the Sioux Lookout General Hospital in the provision of general hospital care to the community of Sioux Lookout. Some services are merged and centralized e.g. laundry, waste disposal, laboratory services - between the two hospitals. Because the Medical Services Branch hospital provides a wider range of specialized medical and paramedical services, it is heavily patronized by the townspeople with a high workload of ambulatory care, around 11,500 visits per year. There are about 1,900 separations per year and 12,500 days of care provided with a 45 percent occupancy rate.

MANITOBA

Percy E. Moore Hospital

This modern facility at Hodgson is on the edge of the Peguis Reserve, in the Interlake region of Manitoba, 120 miles northwest of Winnipeg. It was intended to serve the town of Hodgson, the surrounding rural communities, and the residents of three Indian reserves with a population of approximately 5,000. It was originally established with 32 in-patient beds, but the hospital has been traditionally under-utilized. In 1978, the bed complement was reduced to 16. In 1979, it provided approximately 4,500 days of care. There were 650 separations, for an overall occupancy rate of 78 percent. Obstetric and paediatric care is provided, but no surgery is performed. Medical staffing is provided by the Northern Medical Unit of the University of Manitoba, under contract.

Norway House Hospital

This hospital, built in the 1950's, originally served the Norway House community at the tip of Lake Winnipeg and other Indian communities to the north and to the east. Improved communication and transportation has absolved the hospital of much of its responsibility for these settlements. The original service area population of 8,000 has diminished to approximately 3,500, mostly Registered Indians and Métis. The bed establishment has been reduced to 16 from 35 to reflect lower utilization. Patient days range between 3,000 and 3,500, separations just under 700 a year with an occupancy rate of 60 percent in 1979. Medical paediatric, obstetric care, and minimal emergency surgery are provided. Seriously ill patients or complicated cases are air-evacuated to Winnipeg.

Medical care is provided by the Northern Medical Unit of the University of Manitoba under contract. The hospital has recently been physically upgraded and renovated to meet current operating standards.

SASKATCHEWAN

Fort Qu'Appelle Hospital

Built in 1936, this aging, but adequate institution is situated in the resort town of Fort Qu'Appelle, about 70 miles northeast of Regina. The hospital serves the local Registered Indian population of approximately 12,000 on three adjacent reserves, and the town residents and immediate surrounding communities comprising approximately 7,900 persons.

There are 60 beds. As well as providing general medical, surgical, obstetric, and paediatric care, 14 beds are reserved for the treatment of tuberculosis. Indian patients account for some 54 percent of the total admissions. Approximately 10,000 days of care are provided, slightly over 1,000 admissions per year, and about 1,200 emergencies are recorded each year. Most seriously ill patients or complicated cases are referred to Regina. The bed occupancy rate for 1979 was 55 percent; however, this was due to construction and renovation. It usually runs at 70 percent.

ALBERTA

Charles Camsell Hospital

Built in 1967, the Charles Camsell Hospital was intended to be the principal rural hospital of the Northern Territories and for the Native population of Alberta and neighbouring provinces. Expanded and improved treatment services in the North, changing patterns of disease and medical practice have totally changed the role of this hospital. It is now an urban general hospital serving the needs of the residents of Edmonton; fewer than 20 percent of admitted patients are Registered Indians.

It is an accredited hospital providing a wide range of services and is affiliated with the University of Alberta for some medical teaching. There are 300 beds with about 73 percent occupancy. Some 9,500 separations per year total about 78,000 days of care. The out-patient department records some 69,000 visits per year.

As of December 1, 1980, this hospital is being transferred from the Federal to the Provincial authority.

Blood Indian Hospital

Built in 1928, this 32 bed hospital has required large amounts of capital monies for necessary physical changes. It is situated on the edge of the Blood Reserve in the town of Cardston in Southwestern Alberta, close to the Cardston Municipal Hospital.

It has been reduced in size and function and now offers minimum care for patients with mild to moderate illness. No surgery or obstetrics are performed here and lab and X-ray services are provided by the Municipal Hospital.

Medical Services Branch has entered into an agreement with the Blood Tribal Council to establish a Tribal Department of Health. In December, 1980, negotiations for the transfer of all health care programs, services and facilities will commence between the Tribal Department

of Health and Medical Services Branch. The present hospital will be operated until the total health care needs are defined, and a plan for future health care delivery is negotiated.

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES BY HOSPITAL

HOSPITAL & PROVINCE	EMPLOYEES	TOTAL EMPLOYEES
Moose Factory, Ontario		
Physicians	-	
Nurses	32	
Other Health Professionals	2	
Operating & Technical	44	
Admin., Admin. Support	26	
Other	-	104
Sioux Lookout, Ontario		
Physicians	-	
Nurses	20	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	34	
Admin., Admin. Support	23	
Other	-	77
Percy E. Moore, Manitoba		
Physicians	-	
Nurses	7	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	23	
Admin., Admin. Support	5	
Other	-	35
Norway House, Manitoba		
Physicians	-	
Nurses	9	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	23	
Admin., Admin. Support	6	
Other	-	38
Fort Qu'Appelle, Saskatchewan		
Physicians	-	
Nurses	16	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	52	
Admin., Admin. Support	7	
Other	-	75

Blood Indian, Alberta

Physicians	-	
Nurses	6	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	20	
Admin., Admin. Support	3	
Other	-	29

Charles Camsell, Alberta*

Physicians	-	
Nurses	157	
Other Health Professionals	-	
Operating & Technical	300	
Admin., Admin. Support	87	
Other	-	544

Source: Medical Services Branch.
August, 1978

* Transferred to provincial jurisdiction as of December 1, 1980.

PROVINCIAL PER DIEM RATES PAID TO MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH HOSPITALS

HOSPITALS BY REGION	1977 TO 1978		1978-1979		1979 TO 1980	
	NEWBORN RATE $	STANDARD RATE $	NEWBORN RATE $	STANDARD RATE $	NEWBORN RATE $	STANDARD RATE $
Alberta Region						
Charles Cams-11	17.00	84.00	17.00	84.00	23.00	**84.00
Blood Indian	N/A	20.00 1st day***	N/A	35.00 1st day***	N/A	35.00 1st day***
		25.00...		40.00...		40.00...
Saskatchewan Region						
Fort Qu'Appelle	10.00	71.44	10.00	81.83	10.00	85.06
North Battleford	10.00	85.14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Manitoba Region						
Norway House	5.00	55.80	5.00	57.45	5.00	*79.35
Percy E. Moore	5.00	76.55	5.00	77.90	5.00	*100.35
Ontario Region						
Moose Factory	16.95	94.50	40.00	100.15	45.00	**105.45
Sioux Lookout	16.95	81.90	40.00	86.80	45.00	**91.40

* This amount represents the offer made by the Province and has not yet accepted. The Province informed Hospitals the rate would be retroactive to September 1, 1979. Hospitals feel it should be retroactive to April 1, 1979.

** Under negotiation.

***1st figure for 1st day, second figure for each subsequent day.

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch, August 1979.

PERSON-YEARS AND SALARIES
(HOSPITALS AND OTHERS)
MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH EMPLOYEES

REGION	ACTUAL 1976-77 P/Y	ACTUAL 1976-77 $000	ACTUAL 1977-78 P/Y	ACTUAL 1977-78 $000	ACTUAL 1978-79 P/Y	ACTUAL 1978-79 $000	ACTUAL 1979-80 P/Y	ACTUAL 1979-80 $000	BUDGET 1980-81 P/Y	BUDGET 1980-81 $000
British Columbia	157	2,518	175	2,944	158	3,108	158	3,259	164	4,192
Alberta										
Hospital	646	7,535	620	7,889	608	8,720	620	7,889	599	8,955
Others	120	1,864	155	2,097	116	2,281	146	3,684	151	2,805
Saskatchewan										
Hospital	130	1,582	111	1,464	69	1,041	82	1,025	55	995
Others	170	2,002	163	2,192	164	2,568	157	2,820	199	3,794
Manitoba										
Hospital	124	1,498	123	1,548	109	1,619	88	1,548	93	1,386
Others	254	3,256	238	3,359	226	4,019	259	4,556	259	5,243
Ontario										
Hospital	194	2,551	187	2,587	188	3,136	196	3,463	202	3,682
Others	216	3,086	241	3,679	167	4,129	231	4,386	217	4,377
Quebec	115	1,685	114	1,641	124	2,187	131	2,299	127	2,710
Atlantic	40	529	39	622	38	658	33	649	39	769
Headquarters	13	203	17	808*	34	1,058**	25	813***	21	809
TOTAL	2,179	28,309	2,183	30,830	2,001	34,524	2,126	36,391	2,126	39,717

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

* Includes $508,000 for Educational Leave for which person-years are not charged.
** Includes $359,000 for Educational Leave for which person-years are not charged.
*** Includes $284,000 for Educational Leave for which person-years are not charged.

HOSPITAL PERSON-YEARS, EXPENDITURES, AND REVENUE

1977-78 & 1978-79

Province Name of Hospital		Salaries P-Y	 $000	Other Operating $000	Capital $000	Total $000	Revenue $000
Ontario							
Moose Factory	(77-78)	99	1,322	2,011	255	3,588	(2,053)
	(78 79)	99	1,714	2,137	-	3,851	(3,252)
Sioux Lookout	(77-78)	88	1,265	888	150	2,303	(1,030)
	(78-79)	89	1,422	988	-	2,410	(1,040)
Manitoba							
Norway House	(77-78)	64	845	436	73	1,354	(267)
	(78-79)	58	926	416	247	1,589	(246)
Percy E. Moore							
	(77-78)	59	703	242	108	1,053	(382)
	(78-79)	51	693	253	25	971	(378)
Saskatchewan							
North Battleford							
	(77-78)	-	439	84		523	(305)
	(78-79)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fort Qu'Appelle							
	(77-78)	82	1,025	247	70	1,342	(994)
	(78-79)	69	1,041	251	407	1,699	(1,082)
Alberta							
Charles Camsell							
	(77-78)	583	7,445	2,670	491	10,606	(7,762)
	(78-79)	576	8,279	3,064	493	11,836	(7,606)
Blood Indian	(77-78)	37	444	148	156	748	(148)
	(78-79)	32	441	144	56	641	(212)

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch

SUMMARY OF COSTS - INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES

INTRODUCTION

This section summarizes costs for the delivery of Indian health care programs. Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick are grouped under one amount as they comprise our Atlantic Region. Costs for all other provinces are individually presented.

Services to the Indians and Inuit in Newfoundland have been provided through contributions from the Federal Government to the Provincial Government since 1977-78. (See Section IX). Costs for 1978-79 for 1979-80 and budgeted for 1980-81 are shown predominantly as contributions. However, the Atlantic Region does devote some portion of costs and salary dollars, separate from contribution costs, to activities in Newfoundland. Therefore, on the tables in this section, the bracket which groups Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick against one cost amount includes Newfoundland.

It should be recognized that these figures do not represent the total cost of health delivery. Administrative functions such as finance and personnel are charged separately as they serve all Medical Services Branch activities. No attempt has been made to allocate these costs to Indian Health Services.

Expenditure summaries have been prepared and are included within the Health Programs Section (III) for the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program. This program is of a unique nature and costs are captured separately within the financial system. Costs for directly and indirectly employed dental personnel are also shown in the Health Programs Section.

Summaries have not been prepared for most other programs as their costs are not accumulated separately. Individuals usually participate in the delivery of many aspects of the total Indian Health Program.

The source of all data in this section is the Headquarters Finance Directorate, Medical Services Branch.

CONTENTS OF SUMMARY OF COSTS SECTION

Summary of Expenditures by Province
Breakdown of Expenditures by Major Category
Expenditures for Travel of Public Servants
Expenditures for Travel of Non-Public Servants
Expenditures for Hospital Services
Expenditures for Hospital Care
Expenditures for Other Health Services
Expenditures for Medical & Surgical Supplies
Expenditures for Orthopaedic Appliances
Expenditures for Optical Supplies
Expenditures for Drugs
Revenue for Indian Health Services

MEDICAL SERVICES BRANCH
SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES BY PROVINCE
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	9,384	10,938	10,106	11,246	14,759
Alberta	18,015	19,386	20,951	23,298	24,252
Saskatchewan	9,991	10,589	11,312	12,745	14,250
Manitoba	14,144	16,165	18,354	18,390	19,401
Ontario	15,043	15,626	19,212	20,845	20,455
Québec	5,112	5,085	6,425	6,497	7,056
New Brunswick			45*		
Nova Scotia P.E.I.	1,901	2,296	2,059	2,645	3,151
Newfoundland			377	600	666
Headquarters	2,140	3,463	4,363	6,422	10,381
TOTAL	75,730	83,548	93,204	102,688	114,371

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Contribution.

BREAKDOWN OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 1976/77					ACTUAL 1977/78				
	PERSONNEL P/Y	PERSONNEL COST	OPERATING	CAPITAL	CONTRI-BUTION	PERSONNEL P/Y	PERSONNEL COST	OPERATING	CAPITAL	CONTRI-BUTION
British Columbia	157	2,518	5,764	862	240	175	2,944	6,654	626	714
Alberta	766	9,399	7,467	1,149	-	775	9,986	8,460	940	-
Saskatchewan	300	3,584	5,681	395	331	274	3,656	6,272	497	164
Manitoba	378	4,754	7,925	1,465	-	361	4,907	8,801	2,457	-
Ontario	410	5,637	8,310	1,074	22	428	6,266	8,559	769	32
Québec	115	1,685	2,883	544	-	114	1,641	3,261	183	-
New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, P.E.I., Newfoundland	40	529	1,342	30	-	39	622	1,632	42	-
Headquarters	13	203	1,937	-	-	17	808*	2,655	-	-
TOTAL	2,179	28,309	41,309	5,519	593	2,183	30,830	46,294	5,514	910

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes $317,000 for Education Leave for which person-years are not charged.

BREAKDOWN OF EXPENDITURES BY MAJOR CATEGORY
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 1978/79					ACTUAL 1979-80				
	PERSONNEL P/Y	PERSONNEL COST	OPERATING	CAPITAL	CONTRI-BUTION	PERSONNEL P/Y	PERSONNEL COST	OPERATING	CAPITAL	CONTRI-BUTION
British Columbia	158	3,108	6,502	496	-	158	3,259	7,452	517	19
Alberta	724	11,001	9,189	761	-	766	11,573	10,477	1,219	30
Saskatchewan	233	3,609	6,674	653	376	239	3,845	8,131	477	293
Manitoba	335	5,638	9,851	2,865	-	347	6,104	10,152	1,871	263
Ontario	355	7,265	9,821	2,126	-	427	7,849	10,008	2,817	171
Québec	124	2,187	3,979	259	-	131	2,299	3,988	186	24
New Brunswick	38	658	1,346	30	45	33	649	1,569	31	-
Nova Scotia					25					456
P.E.I.					..					-
Newfoundland					377					600
Headquarters	34	1,058*	3,305	-	-	25	813**	4,038	-	1,571
TOTAL	2,001	34,524	50,667	7,190	823	2,126	36,391	55,815	7,118	3,427

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes $315,000 for Education Leave for which person-years are not charged.

** Includes $284,000 for Education Leave for which person-years are not charged.

EXPENDITURES FOR TRAVEL OF PUBLIC SERVANTS*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	389	456	405	522	559
Alberta	206	239	159	230	221
Saskatchewan	267	242	209	226	279
Manitoba	419	365	297	386	402
Ontario	372	452	428	426	416
Québec	117	106	119	115	137
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	74	57	64	62	112
Headquarters	44	70	83	56	122
TOTAL	1,888	1,987	1,763	2,023	2,248

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes travel for all duty assignments within Canada, relocation expenses. Transportation for isolated posts includes payment for annual or furlough leave or leave from hardship posts.

EXPENDITURES FOR TRAVEL NON-PUBLIC SERVANTS*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	506	630	587	694	735
Alberta	681	783	915	1,048	1,011
Saskatchewan	1,330	1,655	1,699	2,070	1,567
Manitoba	2,575	2,840	3,103	3,220	2,595
Ontario	897	1,066	1,241	1,401	1,118
Québec	1,195	1,379	1,525	1,655	1,139
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	365	464	345	344	-
Headquarters	18	32	75	78	51
TOTAL	7,567	8,849	9,490	10,510	8,216

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes travel for Committee and Council members who are required to attend meetings on governmental business; individuals on contract within Canada; individuals on contract, international; patient~' and escorts' air transportation costs; patients' air charter costs (special air flights); patients' living expenses while in transit; patients' and escorts' transportation other than air.

EXPENDITURES FOR HOSPITAL SERVICES*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	263	243	273	273	402
Alberta	212	205	183	16	17
Saskatchewan	195	216	89	101	58
Manitoba	315	269	7	.4	1
Ontario	135	68	176	2	5
Québec	5	4	66	7	11
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	68	27	4	30	-
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1,193	1,032	798	429.4	494

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* These services are provided by institutions other than those operated by Medical Services Branch. Costs can vary substantially, based on the number of patients being served in any one year. This has been the case in Manitoba, Ontario and Québec.

EXPENDITURES FOR HOSPITAL CARE* AND MEDICAL CARE PREMIUMS ($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	935	1,110	906	779	1,030
Alberta	1,254	1,421	1,539	1,592	1,609
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	.3	.3
Manitoba	-	-	-	-	-
Ontario	-	-	-	-	-
Québec	-	-	-	-	1.0
New Brunswick					
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	
P.E.I.					
Newfoundland					
Headquarters					
TOTAL	2,189	2,531	2,445	2,371.3	2,640.3

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes hospital insurance premiums for Indians; premiums required under provincial hospital care plans; hospital co-insurance for Indians; and utilization payments required under provincial hospital care plans.

EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER HEALTH SERVICES*
(EXCEPT FEES PAID TO PRIVATE DENTAL PRACTITIONERS)
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	466	675	912	71	78
Alberta	557	646	726	953	1,057
Saskatchewan	135	146	165	195	217
Manitoba	1,267	824	1,086	1,060	1,176
Ontario	1,235	1,385	1,743	1,131	1,255
Québec	16	140	-	1	1
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	202	232	33	47	52
Headquarters				3,368	3,036
TOTAL	3,889	4,093	4,748	6,826	8,224

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes charges for physicians and surgeons fee for service, including staff doctors not occupying Public Service positions, ophthalmologists, oculists, radiologists and anaesthetists; medical fees general practice, specialists and consultants employed on a half or daily basis; professional and technical health services (laboratory technicians, dispensers, radiographers, opticians); charges for refractions and X-ray services; missions, surveys and special clinics.

** Up to 80% of these expenditures are recoverable from provincial medicare funds.

EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL & SURGICAL SUPPLIES*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77**	ACTUAL 77/78**	ACTUAL 78/79**	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	139	172	205	77	84
Alberta	502	548	658	592	649
Saskatchewan	331	353	419	154	122
Manitoba	262	309	329	185	223
Ontario	295	318	349	211	241
Québec	141	120	160	170	235
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	38	49	51	21	25
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1,708	1,869	2,171	1,410	1,579

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes surgical and medical supplies; ophthalmic goods and hearing aids; orthopaedic footwear; sutures and surgical instruments.

** In these years, expenditures for eye glasses were included; for 79/80 and 80/81, glasses are broken out as separate cost (see table p. 115).

EXPENDITURES FOR ORTHOPAEDIC APPLIANCES*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	24	24	27	30	37
Alberta	47	61	39	59	65
Saskatchewan	15	26	38	40	31
Manitoba	7	10	10	10	12
Ontario	26	16	23	31	36
Québec	5	2	5	7	10
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	3	4	7	7	8
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	127	143	149	184	199

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* All orthopaedic appliances, excluding footwear.

EXPENDITURES FOR OPTICAL SUPPLIES - GLASSES ONLY
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	-	-	-	153	190
Alberta	-	-	-	158	173
Saskatchewan	-	-	-	322	255
Manitoba	-	-	-	97	117
Ontario	-	-	-	271	309
Québec	-	-	-	.1	.1
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	-	-	-	37	43
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	1,038.1	1,087.1

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

In fiscal years 1976-77, 1977-78, and 1978-79 this item was not broken out as a separate cost, but was grouped with EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SUPPLIES.

EXPENDITURES FOR DRUGS*
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	1,137	1,256	1,320	1,434	1,627
Alberta	1,435	1,528	1,792	2,025	1,888
Saskatchewan	1,652	1,737	1,921	2,142	1,972
Manitoba	1,123	1,188	1,521	1,481	1,598
Ontario	976	1,031	1,107	1,180	1,167
Québec	542	605	765	820	886
New Brunswick Nova Scotia P.E.I. Newfoundland	390	421	540	604	3
Headquarters	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	7,255	7,766	8,966	9,686	9,141

SOURCE: Medical Services Branch.

* Includes medicinal and pharmaceutical products (excluding veterinary medicines and feed supplements); drugs - anaesthetic gases; drugs - oxygen and other medical gases; drugs - intravenous solutions and radioactive materials.

INDIAN HEALTH SERVICES
REVENUE
($000's)

PROVINCE	ACTUAL 76/77	ACTUAL 77/78	ACTUAL 78/79	ACTUAL 79/80	BUDGET 80/81
British Columbia	106	239	173	183	397
Yukon				-	-
N.W.T.				-	-
Alberta	6,029	8,520	7,899	7,455	8,553
Saskatchewan	1,612	1,256	1,097	1,182	1,192
Manitoba	990	987	954	1,227	1,230
Ontario	4,200 *	4,376 *	5,230 *	3,901	3,953
Québec	24	18	10	25	30
New Brunswick					
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	6	4
P.E.I.					
Newfoundland					
Headquarters	-	-	6	88	91
TOTAL	12,961	15,396	15,369	14,155	15,450

* retro-active payments for preveous year.

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS

INTRODUCTION

This section depicts, through a comprehensive listing, the contributions and service contracts which are related to the delivery of Indian Health Services. It deals with all contributions and contracts in effect during the 1980-81 fiscal year as of November 1, 1980. In several cases the term of the arrangement may cover more than just the fiscal year 1980-81, but in all cases the total cost is shown and the overall term includes all or a portion of this fiscal year.

This section provides more detailed information to support or expand upon that available in other sections. It contains the following items:

- Program Contributions to Bands and Native Associations
- Program Contributions to Native Associations for the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program
- Other Contributions
- Contributions to Non-Departmental Health Facilities
- Contracts with Universities
- Contracts with Individuals/Bands
- Contracts with Other Organizations

All information in this section was provided by Administrative Services, Medical Services Branch.

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			
ABEGWEIT BAND	Transportation - Abegweit	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,100
LENNOX ISLAND BAND	Transportation - Lennox Island and Nursing	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,418
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND COSTS			19,518
NEW BRUNSWICK			
TOBIQUE BAND	Transportation, Orderly Service and Lease - Tobique	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,980
INDIAN ISLAND BAND	Transportation - Indian Island	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,841
EEL GROUND BAND	Transportation - Eel Ground	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,648
EEL RIVER BAR BAND	Transportation - Eel River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,200
KINGSCLEAR BAND	Transportation - Kingsclear	Sept.09/80 - Aug. 31/81	2,000
ST. MARY'S BAND	Transportation and Lease - St. Mary's	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,987
BIG COVE BAND	Ambulance and Housekeeping Service - Richibucto	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,446
RED BANK BAND	Transportation - Red Bank	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,300
NEW BRUNSWICK COSTS			50,402
NOVA SCOTIA			
CHAPEL ISLAND BAND	Transportation - Chapel Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,200
AFTON	Transportation - Afton	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	8,600
NOVA SCOTIA COSTS			32,800

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
QUEBEC			
BARRIÈRE LAKE BAND	Transportation - Barrière Lake	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	13,000
WASWANIPI BAND	Clerical and Housekeeping - Waswanipi	Jun. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,879
WASWANIPI BAND	Transportation - Waswanipi	Oct. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,969
MOHAWKS OF CAUGHNAWA A	Nursing and Health Liaison - Caughnawaga	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	50,613
SEPT-ILES BAND	Transportation - Sept-Iles and Maliotenam	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	13,628
LAC SIMON BAND	Community Health - Lac Simon Representative	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	31,672
PIKOGAN BAND	Community Health - Pikogan Representative	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	16,901
MANOWAN BAND	Community Health - Manowan Representative	Aug. 21/80 - May 31/80	12,451
ABITIBIWINNI BAND	Public Health - Pikogan Committee	Oct. 01/80 - Sep. 30/81	28,723
INUKJUAK INUIT COMMUNITY COUNCIL	Community Health - Inukjuak Representative	Aug. 10/80 - Nov. 10/80	11,000
CONSEIL ATTIKAMEK-MONTAGNAIS	Community Health Representatives - Manouane, Obedjiwan, Sept-Iles, Maliotenam, Mingan	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	156,044

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
QUEBEC (cont'd)			
CONSEIL ATTIKAMEK-MONTAGNAIS	Health Animators Program - Bersimis, Pointe-Bleue, Weymontachie	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	72,387
CONFEDERATION OF INDIANS OF QUEBEC	Health Coordinator - Québec Region	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,790
QUEBEC COSTS			440,057
ONTARIO			
KASHECHEWAN BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Kashechewan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,632
GARDEN RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative, OHIP and Transportation - Garden River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,396
CONSTANCE LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative, Clerical and Transportation - Constance Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	34,047
PIC MOBERT BAND	Transportation - Pic Mobert	Apr. 10/80 - Mar. 31/81	11,770
MISSISSAUGA BAND #8	Community Health Representative, OHIP, Pharmacy and Transportation - Mississauga	Aug. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,353
LAC LACROIX BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Lac Lacroix	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,071
PARRY ISLAND BAND	Transportation - Parry Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,604
BIG GRASSY BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Big Grassy	Aug. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,679

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
MOOSE BAND	Consultation, Audiology Service, Optometric Services, OHIP and Adolescent Counsellor - Moose Factory	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	56,909
ISLINGTON BAND	Community Health Representative - Whitedog	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,756
GRASSY NARROWS BAND	Community Health Representative - Grassy Narrows	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	31,610
MOHAWKS OF QUINTE BAY	Transportation, OHIP, and Nurse/Clerk - Tyandinaga	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,966
WIKWEMIKONG BAND	OHIP - Wikwemikong	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	5,280
WIKWEMIKONG BAND	Mental Health Program - Wikwemikong	Oct. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,885
BIG ISLAND BAND	Referral Service - Big Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,612
MORAVIAN OF THE THAMES	Referral Service - Moravian	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	10,318
CHIPPEWAS OF SARNIA	OHIP and Community Health Representative - Sarnia	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,572
SANDY LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Sandy Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	34,045
PIKANGIKUM BAND	Community Health Representative - Pikangikum	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,009

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
CHIPPEWAS OF RAMA	OHIP, Pharmacy, Transportation and Community Health Representative - Rama	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,825
CHIPPEWAS OF GEORGINA	OHIP and Community Health Representative - Georgina Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,078
WHITEFISH RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Whitefish River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,903
MARTIN FALLS BAND	Community Health Representative - Martin Falls	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,773
NORTHWEST ANGLE #33	Community Health Representative - Northwest Angle #33	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,073
RAINY RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Manitou Rapids	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,614
KETTLE POINT BAND	Community Health Representative - Kettle Point	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,885
WEST BAY BAND	OHIP, Janitorial and Community Health Representative - West Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	22,033
CHIPPEWAS OF BEAUSOLEIL	Transportation, Community Health Representative and OHIP Clerk - Beausoleil	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,948
GOLDEN LAKE BAND	OHIP Clerk - Golden Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,854
ALDERVILLE BAND	OHIP Clerk - Alderville	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
CURVE LAKE BAND	OHIP Clerk - Curve Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,957
HIAWATHA BAND	OHIP Clerk - Hiawatha	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
MUNCEY OF THE THAMES	OHIP Clerk - Muncey	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
BATCHEWANA BAND	Community Health Representative OHIP Clerk - Batchewana	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,810
SHESHEGWANING	OHIP Clerk - Sheshegwaning	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
SUCKER CREEK BAND	OHIP Clerk - Sucker Creek	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
SHAWANAGA BAND	OHIP Clerk - Shawanaga	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
SHEGUIANDAH BAND	OHIP Clerk - Sheguiandah	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
WHITEFISH LAKE BAND	OHIP Clerk - Whitefish Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,454
WHITEFISH BAY BAND #32A	OHIP Clerk - Whitefish Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,832
SCUGOG BAND	OHIP Clerk - Scugog	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,320
CHIPPEWAS OF THE THAMES BAND	Community Health Representative - Caradoc	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,525
ONEIDAS OF THE THAMES BAND	Community Health Representative - Oneida	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,140
ATTAWAPISKAT BAND	Community Health Representative and OHIP Clerk - Attawapiskat	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,113
FORT ALBANY BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Fort Albany	May 20/80 - May 31/81	19,930
FORT WILLIAM BAND	Referral Service - Fort William	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,906
NIPISSING BAND	Community Health Representative and Janitorial Service - Nipissing	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,370
ROCKY BAY BAND	Referral Service - Rocky Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,907

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
NAICATCHEWENIN BAND	Community Health Representative - Rainy Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,196
PIC HERON BAY BAND	Community Health Representative - Pic River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,583
DOKIS BAND	Janitorial Service - Dokis	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	591
MATTAGAMI BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Mattagami	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,791
SPANISH RIVER BAND	OHIP Clerk - Spanish River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	6,696
NICICKOUSEMANECANIG BAND	Community Health Representative - Rainy Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,434
SAUGEEN BAND	Community Health Representative - Saugeen	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,334
SIX NATIONS OF THE GRAND RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Six Nations	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,196
WEBIQUE BAND	Referral Service - Webique	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	5,379
NORTH SPIRIT LAKE BAND	Referral Service - North Spirit Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,449
LAC SEUL BAND	Referral Service - Lac Seul	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,457
ANGLING LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Angling Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mr. 31/81	11,846
DEER LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Sandy Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,886
DEER LAKE BAND	Referral Service - Deer Lake	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,914
POPLAR HILL BAND	Referral Service - Poplar Hill	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,417

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
FORT HOPE BAND	Community Health Representative - Fort Hope	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,091
OSNABURGH BAND	Community Health Representative - Osnaburgh	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,974
SACHIGO LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Sachigo Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,641
MATACHEWAN BAND	Referral Service - Matachewan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,408
PAYS PLAT BAND	Referral Service and Transportation - Pays Plat	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/80	8,012
IROQUOIS OF ST. REGIS BAND	Environmental Contaminants Study - St. Regis	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	44,878
LONG LAKE BAND #77	Referral Service - Long Lake	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	3,612
WUNNUMIN BAND	Nursing Station - Wunnumin Lake	Oct. 01/80 - Sep. 30/81	11,377
WASHAGAMIS BAY BAND	Referral Service - Rat Portage	Oct. 01/80 - Sep. 30/81	3,612
UNION OF ONTARIO INDIANS	Indian Health Liaison Program - For Association Members	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	80,300
ASSOCIATION OF IROQUOIS AND ALLIED INDIANS	Indian Health Liaison Program - For Association Members	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,090
GRAND COUNCIL OF TREATY #3	Indian Health Liaison Program - For Treaty #3 Members	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	70,320
GRAND COUNCIL OF TREATY #9	Indian Health Liaison Program - For Treaty #9 Members	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	87,010
ONTARIO COSTS			1,265,548

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA			
MATHIAS COLOMB BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Pukatawagan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	51,231
SANDY BAY BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Sandy Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	150,769
BIRDTAIL SIOUX BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Birdtail Sioux	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,667
CROSS LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Cross Lake	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	87,745
FISHER RIVER BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Fisher River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	60,643
LITTLE BLACK RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Little Black River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,215
HOLLOW WATER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Hollow Water	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	41,688
LITTLE GRAND RAPIDS	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Little Grand Rapids	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	38,307
VALLEY RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Valley River	Aug. 01/80 - Jul. 31/81	25,540
ROLLING RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Rolling River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,795
ROSEAU RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Roseau River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,264
GOD'S LAKE NARROWS BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - God's Narrows	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,946
WASAGAMACK BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Wasagamack	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	29,458

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA (cont'd)			
BERENS RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Berens River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	43,399
LAKE ST. MARTIN	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Lake St. Martin	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	40,324
ST. THERESA POINT BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - St. Theresa Point	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	50,942
OXFORD HOUSE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Oxford House	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	40,370
DAUPHIN RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Dauphin River	Oct. 01/80 - Sept 30/81	21,681
SWAN LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Swan Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,749
LONG PLAINS BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Long Plains	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	30,829
KEESEEKOOWENIN BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Keeseekoowenin	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,002
FAIRFORD BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Fairford	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	52,913
WATERHEN BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Waterhen	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	95,704
NELSON HOUSE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Nelson House	Jun. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	46,477
PEGUIS BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Peguis	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	118,714

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA (cont'd)			
OAK LAKE SIOUX BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Oak Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,846
THE PAS BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - The Pas	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	81,616
SIOUX VALLEY BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Sioux Valley	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	27,875
GARDEN HILL BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Garden Hill	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	58,711
LAKE MANITOBA BAND #13	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Lake Manitoba	Oct. 01/80 - Sept 30/81	33,521
LITTLE SASKATCHEWAN BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Little Saskatchewan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,114
FORT ALEXANDER BAND	Nursing, Clerical, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Fort Alexander	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	112,514
CRANE RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Crane River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	37,240
DAKOTA TIPI BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Dakota Tipi	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,437
DAKOTA PLAINS BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Dakota Plains	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,909
GOD'S RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - God's River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	42,542
JACKHEAD BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Jackhead	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,364

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA (cont'd)			
PINE CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative, Health Aide and Transportation - Pine Creek	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	73,403
SHOAL RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Shoal River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	69,889
BROKENHEAD BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Brokenhead	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,833
SHAMATTAWA BAND	Health Care - Shamattawa	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	56,910
SHAMATTAWA BAND	Community Health Representative - Shamattawa	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,166
NORWAY HOUSE BAND	Community Health Representative and Pharmacy - Norway House	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	53,900
BARREN LANDS BAND	Community Health Representative - Brochet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,549
NORTH LANDS BAND	Community Health Representative - Lac Brochet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,339
POPLAR RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Poplar River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,962
SPLIT LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Split Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	41,848
EBB & FLOW BAND	Community Health Representative - Ebb & Flow	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,994
CHURCHILL BAND	Community Health Representative - Tadoule Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,600
YORK FACTORY BAND	Community Health Representative - York Landing	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,595

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA (cont'd)			
RED SUCKER LAKE BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Red Sucker Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,960
BLOODVEIN BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Bloodvein	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,039
WAYWAYSEECAPPO BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Lizard Point	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,304
SOUTH INDIAN LAKE COUNCIL	Community Health Representative - South Indian Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	36,248
SWAMPY CREE TRIBAL COUNCIL	Dental Services - The Pas, Moose Lake, Grand Rapids, Shoal River, Easterville, Pukatawagen, Granville Lake	Mar. 01/80 - Feb 28/81	89,863
GREATER WINNIPEG INDIAN COUNCIL	Interpreter Services - Winnipeg	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	74,841
WEST REGION TRIBAL COUNCIL	Dental Services	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	108,864
MANITOBA INDIAN BROTHERHOOD	Indian Health Liaison Program - All Bands of Manitoba	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	94,127
MANITOBA COSTS			2,515,245

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN			
MISTAWASIS BAND	Transportation - Mistawasis	Aug. 01/80 - Jul. 31/81	13,200
MUSKEG BAND LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Muskeg	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	18,863
MONTREAL LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Montreal Lake	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	38,363
GORDON BAND	Community Health Representative - Gordon	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,000
PEEPEEKISIS BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Peepeekisis	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,820
JOSEPH BIGHEAD BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Joseph Bighead	May 15/80 - May 14/81	22,135
POORMAN BAND	Transportation - Poorman	Apr. 15/80 - Apr. 14/81	17,349
ONION LAKE BAND	Janitorial, Community Health Representative and Transportation - Makoo, Seekaskootch	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	52,906
STANDING BUFFALO BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Standing Buffalo	May 15/80 - May 14/81	29,553
OKANESE BAND	Janitorial and Transportation - Okanese	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,286
CARRY THE KETTLE BAND	Transportation - Carry The Kettle	Jun. 18/80 - Jun. 17/81	3,118

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN (cont'd)			
LITTLE PINE BAND	Janitorial and Transportation - Little Pine	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	13,394
BEARDY'S BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Beardy's	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	41,350
RED EARTH BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Red Earth	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	22,139
KEY BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Key	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,728
STAR BLANKET BAND	Transportation - Star Blanket	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,112
MUSKOWEKAN BAND	Transportation - Muskowekan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	11,000
DAYSTAR BAND	Transportation - Daystar	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,560
FISHING LAKE BAND	Transportation - Fishing Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,620
JAMES SMITH BAND	Community Health Representative Transportation, Health Promotion and Janitorial - Health Station	Nov. 01/79 - Oct. 31/80	59,018
MONTREAL LAKE & LAC LA RONGE BAND	Community Health Representative - Little Red River	Sep. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	16,634
SAKIMAY BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Sakimay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,305
STURGEON LAKE BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Sturgeon Lake	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 03/81	35,572

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
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HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN (cont'd)			
LITTLE BLACK BEAR BAND	Community Health Representative - Little Black Bear	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,035
TURNOR LAKE	Community Health Representative - Turnor Lake	Jun. 15/80 - Jun. 14/81	17,428
FLYING DUST BAND	Community Health Representative - Meadow Lake	Sept. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	15,182
KAHKEWISTAHAW BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Kahkewistahaw	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,537
PORTAGE LA LOCHE BAND	Community Health Representative - Portage La Loche	Jun. 15/80 - Jun. 14/81	17,032
COTÉ BAND	Community Health Representative - Coté	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	29,168
BIG RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Big River	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	30,972
PIAPOT BAND	Community Health Representative - Piapot	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,504
SANDY LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Sandy Lake	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	30,972
KINISTINO BAND	Community Health Representative - Kinistino	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,504
COWESSESS BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Cowessess	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	22,100
PETER BALLANTYNE BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Southend Reindeer, Deschambault Lake and Sturgeon Landing	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	79,261

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN (cont'd)			
JOHN SMITH BAND	Community Health Representative - Muskoday	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	15,314
WAHPETON BAND	Community Health Representative - Wahpeton	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	14,529
ENGLISH RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Patuanak	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	17,164
LAC LA HACHE BAND	Community Health Representative - Wollaston Lake	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	17,136
CUMBERLAND HOUSE BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Cumberland	Aug. 01/80 - Jul. 31/81	25,122
BUFFALO RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Peter Pond Lake	Sep. 15/80 - Sep. 14/81	17,164
WITCHEKAN LAKE	Community Health Representative - Witchekan Lake	Nov. 15/80 - Nov. 14/81	13,570
PELICAN LAKE	Community Health Representative - Chitek Lake	Nov. 15/80 - Nov. 14/81	14,296
BATTLEFORDS INDIAN HEALTH CENTRE	Health Promotion, Liaison, Health Care, Dental Nursing, Community Health Representative, Clerical - Battlefords Area Reserves	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	411,840
FEDERATION OF SASKATCHEWAN INDIANS	Health Liaison Program	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	119,862
SASKATCHEWAN COSTS			1,475,717

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
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HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ALBERTA			
PEIGAN BAND	Transportation - Peigan	Jun. 01/80 - May 31/81	5,060
KEHEWIN BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Kehewin	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,739
ALEXANDER BAND	Transportation - Alexander	May 01/80 - Apr. 30/81	2,200
O'CHIESE BAND	Transportation - O'Chiese	Jun. 05/80 - May 04/81	3,740
STONEY TRIBAL COUNCIL	Health Care Program - Stoney Health Centre	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/83	602,100
COLD LAKE BAND 49	Community Health Representative - Cold Lake 49	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	19,125
CREE BAND	Community Health Representative - Fort Chipewyan	Oct. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,424
CHIPEWYAN BAND	Community Health Representative - Chipewyan	Oct. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,026
WHITEFISH LAKE BAND 459	Health Committee - Whitefish Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	540
DRIFTPILE BAND	Community Health Representative - Sucker Creek, Driftpile	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,359
SUNCHILD BAND	Transportation - Sunchild	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	3,300
BLACKFOOT BAND	Transportation - Blackfoot	Sep. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	3,500
SADDLE LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Saddle Lake	May 20/80 - May 31/81	13,973
WHITEFISH LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative Transportation and Health Committee - Whitefish Lake 128	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	10,773
FROG LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative, Transportation and Health Study - Frog Lake	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	19,331

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HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ALBERTA (cont'd)			
WABASCA (BIG STONE) BAND	Community Health Representative - Wabasca	Aug. 15/80 - Aug. 31/81	9,557
SWAN RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Swan River	Oct. 20/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,089
SUCKER CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative - Sucker Creek	Oct. 20/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,089
FOX LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Fox Lake	Oct. 20/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,306
HORSE LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Horse Lake	Oct. 20/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,089
HEART LAKE BAND	Communith Health Representative - Heart Lake	Oct. 20/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,089
BEAVER LAKE BAND	Health Committee - Beaver Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,463
BLUE QUILLS NATIVE EDUCATION COUNCIL	Training	Oct. 01/80 - Jul. 31/83	298,885
ALBERTA COSTS			1,053,697
PACIFIC			
MOUNT CURRIE BAND	Community Health Representative Nursing and Transportation - Mount Currie	Mar. 24/80 - Mar. 31/81	50,177
NICOLA VALLEY BAND	Transportation - Nicola Valley	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,950
HARTLEY BAY BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Hartley Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,042

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
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HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
SECHELT BAND	Community Health Representative and Transportation - Sechelt	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,598
COLUMBIA LAKE BAND	Transportation - Columbia Lake	Aug. 01/80 - Jul. 31/81	440
CHEMAINUS BAND	Community Health Representative - Chemainus	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	32,428
NANAIMO BAND	Communith Health Representative - Nanimo	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	34,223
DESOLATION SOUND	Community Health Representative Transportation and Janitorial - Sliammon, and Church House	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	54,093
KAMLOOPS BAND	Community Health Representative - Kamloops	Mar. 24/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,976
DEADMAN'S CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative - Deadman's Creek	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,115
SEABIRD ISLAND & SCOWLITZ BANDS	Community Health Representative - Seabird & Scowlitz	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,468
BONAPARTE BAND	Community Health Representative - Bonaparte	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,927
NIMPKISH BAND	Nursing, Transportation and Community Health Representative - Nimpkish	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	59,003
NIMPKISH BAND	Health Board - Alert Bay	Jun. 12/80 - Dec. 12/80	86,025
PENTICTON BAND	Community Health Representative - Penticton	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,327
LYTTON BAND	Community Health Representative - Lytton	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	22,994

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
GITLAKDAMIX BAND	Community Health Representative - Gitlakdamix #4	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	34,782
BELLA BELLA BAND	Community Health Representative - Bella Bella	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	26,578
SONGHEES BAND	Community Health Representative - New Songhees #1A	Apr.01/809 - Mar. 31/81	19,756
TAHLTAN BAND #6	Community Health Representative - Tahltan #6	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,112
GREENVILLE BAND	Community Health Representative - Lakalzaple	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	40,205
OKANAGAN BAND	Community Health Representative - Okanagan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,038
ADAM'S LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Adam's Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,139
SHESHAHT BAND	Community Health Representative - Tsahaheh #1	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,928
ALEXIS CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative - Redstone	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,408
CANOE CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative - Dog Creek	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,446
KITASOO INDIAN BAND	Community Health Representative - Klemtu and Kitasoo	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,358
SQUAMISH BAND	Community Health Representative - Squamish	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,167
NITINAHT BAND	Community Health Representative - Nitinaht #11	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,284
ST. MARY'S BAND	Community Health Representative - St. Mary's	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,019
CHESLATTA BAND	Community Health Representative - Ominica Cheslatta	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,318

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
HAGWILGET BAND	Community Health Representative - Hagwilget #16	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,748
KITSEGUKLA BAND	Community Health Representative - Kitsegukla #13	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,166
KWICKSUTAINEUK BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Kwicksutaineuk	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	17,393
KITWANGA BAND	Community Health Representative - Kitwanga	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,031
ALKALI BAND	Community Health Representative - Alkali	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,449
GLEN VOWELL BAND	Community Health Representative - Glen Vowell #11	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,207
PORT SIMPSON BAND	Community Health Representative - Port Simpson #22	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	36,527
MCLEOD LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - McLeod Lake #14	Apr. 08/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,567
TAKLA LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Takla Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,605
KITKATLA BAND	Community Health Representative - Kitkatla #20	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,859
NECOSLIE BAND	Community Health Representative - Necoslie #21	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,663
LOWER KOOTENAY BAND	Community Health Representative - Lower Kootenay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,831
STONEY CREEK BAND	Community Health Representative - Stoney Creek #20	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,449
BLUEBERRY BAND	Community Health Representative - Blueberry	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,924
CANYON CITY BAND	Community Health Representative - Canyon City #3	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,021

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
LILLOOET DISTRICT COUNCIL	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Lilloet District	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	36,434
ULKATCHO BAND	Community Health Representative - Anahim Lake #19	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,218
LAKE BABINE BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Lake Babine #16	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,783
OWIKENO BAND	Community Health Representative - Rivers Inlet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,849
CANIM LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Canim Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,354
KYUQUOT BAND	Community Health Representative - Houpsitas & Aktis	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	9,244
QUATSINO BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Quatsino	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,054
COWICHAN BAND	Community Health Representative - Cowichan	Apr. 01/79 - Mar. 31/80	54,369
KITAMAAT BAND	Community Health Representative - Kitamaat	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	30,674
BELLA COOLA BAND	Community Health Representative - Bella Coola	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,086
MASSET BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Masset Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	59,138

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMEMT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
KITWANCOOL BAND	Community Health Representative - Kitwancool #15	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/79	9,713
SAANICH PENINSULA TRIBAL COUNCIL	Community Health Representative - Saanich	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	38,853
AHOUSAHT BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Ahousaht	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	46,867
FORT NELSON BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Fort Nelson #1,2,4 & 5	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,372
CHILLIWACK AREA COUNCIL	Community Health Representative - Indian Council	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,693
MUSQUEAM BAND	Community Health Representative - Musqueam Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,627
STONE INDIAN BAND	Community Health Representative - Stone	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	11,529
GITANMAAX BAND	Community Health Representative - Gitanmaax	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,814
HALALT BAND	Community Health Representative - Halalt	Dec. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,626
PENELAKUT BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Penelakut	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,286
SKIDEGATE BAND	Community Health Representative - Skidegate	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	28,636
ANDERSON LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Anderson Lake	Apr. 01/78 - Mar. 31/81	7,549

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMEMT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
TSAWATAINEUK BAND	Community Health Representative - Tsawataineuk	Apr. 21/80 - Mar. 31/81	5,279
OSOYOOS BAND	Community Health Representative - Osoyoos	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,234
WESTBANK BAND	Community Health Representative	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,338
NORTH THOMPSON BAND	Community Health Representative - North Thompson	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,432
ANAHAM BAND	Community Health Representative - Anaham	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,532
CHEHALIS BAND	Community Health Representative - Chehalis	Mar. 24/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,998
SPALLUMCHEEN	Communith Health Representative - Spallumcheen	Mar. 24/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,977
CLAYOQUOT BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Clayoquot	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,253
FORT RUPERT BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Fort Rupert	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,379
MALAHAT BAND	Community Health Representative - Malahat	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,818
TSULQUATE BAND	Transportation and Community Health Representative - Tsulquate	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	39,609
UCLULET BAND	Community Health Representative - Uclulet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,932
ISKUT BAND	Community Health Representative - Iskut	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,626

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY
PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS

BAND	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
METLAKATLA BAND	Community Health Representative - Metlakatla	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,696
WILLIAMS LAKE BAND	Community Health Representative - Williams Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,990
NEMIAH VALLEY BAND	Community Health Representative - Nemiah Valley	Apr. 28/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,039
PROPHET RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Prophet River	Apr. 21/80 - Mar. 31/81	8,304
NAZKO BAND	Community Health Representative - Nazko	Apr. 08/80 - Mar. 31/81	7,567
LOWER SIMILKAMEEN BAND	Community Health Representative - Lower Similkameen	Mar. 24/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,200
HALFWAY RIVER BAND	Community Health Representative - Halfway River	Apr. 25/80 - Mar. 31/81	9,294
FORT WARE BAND	Community Health Representaive - Fort Ware	Apr. 08/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,658
OPETCHESAHT BAND	Transportation - Opetchesaht	Oct. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	660
NISHGA TRIBAL COUNCIL BOARD OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES	Develop plans for Board of Health for the Nass Valley	Feb. 01/80 - Jan. 31/81	66,500
PACIFIC COSTS			1,831,974
TOTAL COSTS FOR PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO BANDS AND NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR HEALTH SERVICES DELIVERY			8,687,598

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			
LENNOX ISLAND NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Lennox Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,876
ABEGWEIT ALCOHOL ABUSE COUNSELLING PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Abegweit	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,806
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND COSTS			48,682
NEW BRUNSWICK			
NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM OF UNION OF NEW BRUNSWICK INDIANS	Counselling/referral Union of N.B. Indians	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	209,510
NEW BRUNSWICK COSTS			209,510
NOVA SCOTIA			
NATIVE ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COUNSELLING ASSOCIATION OF NOVA SCOTIA	Counselling/referral Assoc. of N.S. Indians	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	189,632
NOVA SCOTIA COST			189,632
QUEBEC			
BARRIÈRE LAKE (KITIGANIK ALCOHOL PROGRAM)	Counselling/referral Rapid Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,293
PROJET CONTRE ALCOOLISME PIKOGAN	Counselling/referral Dominion Abitibi	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,871

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
QUEBEC (cont'd)			
CONSEIL ATTIKAMEK - MONTAGNAIS (PROJET CARIBOU)	Counselling/referral Obedjiwan, Manouane, Weymontachie, Bersimis, Sept-Iles, Maliotenam, Schefferville, Mingan, Natashquan, Romaine, St. Augustin.	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	195,514
NORTHERN CREE ALCOHOLISM PROJECT	Counselling/referral Great Whale, Fort George Paint Hills, Eastmain, Rupert House, Mistassini Lake, Waswinipi River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	154,281
NATIVE REVIVAL CENTRE	Counselling/referral Restigouche, Maria	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	52,753
KATERI NEW DAY-MOHAWK COUNCIL OF KANAWAKE/CAUGHNAWAGA	Counselling/referral Caughnawaga	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,523
PROJECT ATAIPEK CONSEIL DE BANDE DU LAC SIMON	Counselling/referral Lac Simon	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,900
PROJECT MARIA	Counselling/referral Maria Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,000
QUEBEC COSTS			478,135

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO			
CANADIAN NATIVE INDIAN COMMITTEE ON ALCOHOLISM	Counselling/referral District Reserves	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	47,000
POSITIVE OUTLOOK	Counselling/referral Geraldton and Area	Apr. 01/80 - Mar.31/81	28,800
FORT FRANCIS FRIENDSHIP CENTRE	Counselling/referral District Reserves	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	30,800
NATIVE PEOPLE ALCOHOL AND DRUG CENTRE	Counselling/referral Six Nations	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	120,000
WHITEFISH BAY/NORTHWEST ANGLE No.37 NATIVE ALCOHOL PROJECT	Counselling/referral Northwest Angle No.37	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	37,000
BEENDIGEN INC. NATIVE WOMEN'S CRISIS HOUSE	Friendship Centre Thunder Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,600
MANITOU ALCOHOL PROJECT	Counselling/referral Rainy River Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,250
O.W.L. GROUP ADVISORY COMMITTEE	Counselling/referral Longlac No.58	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,000
KAYAHNA AREA COUNCIL ON ALCOHOL & DRUG ABUSE	Counselling/referral Kayahna Tribal Council Windigo	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	108,708
SIOUX LOOKOUT NATIVE ALCOHOL & DRUG ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Sioux Lookout, Hudson, and area	Apr. 01/80 - Mar.31/81	37,000

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
SEINE RIVER ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Seine River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,600
GULL BAY - ARMSTRONG AREA NATIVE ALCOHOLISM ADVISORY COMMITTEE	Counselling/referral Gull Bay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	23,040
WALPOLE ISLAND COMMUNITY SERVICE	Counselling/referral Walpole Island	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	45,900
SHOAL LAKE No.39 PROJECT	Counselling/referral Shoal Lake No.39	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,110
SHOAL LAKE No.40 PROJECT	Counselling/referral Shoal Lake No.40	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,750
PROJECT AWARENESS NAICATCHEWENIN BAND	Counselling/referral Naicatchewenin Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,500
PEDAHBUN LODGE	Treatment Sandy Lake, Deer Lake, North Spirit Lake, Round Lake, Cat Lake & Pikangikum Reserves	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	105,175
MAGWA GANI GAMIG NATIVE REHAB/YOUTH CRISIS	Rehabilitation Wikwemikong Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	132,200

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
PETAHBUN AREA COUNCIL ON ALCOHOL & DRUG ABUSE	Counselling/referral Sandy Lake, Deer Lake, North Spirit Lake, Round Lake, Cat Lake, Pikangikum	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	80,000
WHITEDOG ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Whitedog/Islington No.29	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/80	12,600
PREVENTIVE & REHABILITATIVE PROJECT	Counselling/referral Saugeen Reserve/ Chippewa Hill	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	12,600
ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE COMMITTEE - MOOSE FACTORY	Counselling/referral Moose Factory	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	41,850
GRASSRY NARROWS ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Grassy Narrows	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,850
WINDEGO ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE PROJECT	Counselling/referral Weagamow Lake	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	54,000
SABASKONG ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Sabaskong Ojibway Band	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,650
ONTARIO COSTS			1,069,983
MANITOBA			
CROSS LAKE ALCOHOL PLANNING GROUP	Counselling/referral Cross Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	40,452

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA (cont'd)			
PORTAGE FRIENDSHIP CENTRE ALCOHOLISM PROGRAM	Counselling/referral District	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	36,773
MARIA PORTAGE ALCOHOL EDUCATION CENTRE	Counselling/referral St. Theresa Point, Garden Hill, Red Sucker Lake, Wasagamack	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	81,268
PA-WA-PUN ALCOHOL ABUSE PROJECT	Counselling/referral Pukatawagan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	27,332
DAKOTA REHABILITATION PROG.	Rehabilitation Sioux Valley	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	32,924
ROSEAU RIVER ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Roseau River	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,008
DAKOTA OJIBWAY TRIBAL COUNCIL	Birdtail Sioux, Long Plain, Oak Lake, Dakota Plains, Sandy Bay, Swan Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	104,313
LITTLE GRAND PAUINGASSI WECHEEITOOWIN	Little Grand Rapids, Pauingassi	Apr. 01/80 - Mar.31/81	37,852
NATIVE ALCOHOLISM COUNCIL	Counselling/referral District	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	266,193
SAGKEENG ALCARE CENTRE	All care treatment Southeastern portion of Region	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	178,854

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
OPASQUIA PROJECT	Counselling/referral The Pas	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,962
NELSON HOUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Nelson House	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,254
MANITOBA COSTS			879,185
SASKATCHEWAN			
KEESEEKOOSE AWARENESS PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Keeseekoose	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,900
NEW DAWN VALLEY SOCIETY	Treatment All Saskatchewan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	172,880
ONION LAKE DROP-IN CENTRE	Counselling/referral Onion Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	65,715
SAULTEAUX CENTRE	Rehabilitation Coté Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	50,980
KAMSACK UNION HOSPITAL COUNSELLING SERVICE	Treatment Kamsack and surroundings	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	42,215
NATAMOWIN PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Montreal Lake & surroundings	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	38,868
RED EARTH MINNEGOWIN CONTROL	Counselling/referral Red Earth	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	45,195

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN (cont'd)			
MAKWA SAHIGUAN PROJECT/ LOON LAKE ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Loon Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,480
LA RONGE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Morin Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	59,625
CANOE LAKE ALCOHOL PROJECT	Counselling/referral Canoe Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,474
TOUCHWOOD DROP-IN CENTRE	Counselling/referral Muscowpetung, Daystar Fishing Lake, Punnichy	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	100,716
PREVENTION EDUCATION PROGRAM FEDERATION OF SASKATCHEWAN INDIANS	Counselling/referral All Saskatchewan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	139,829
SHELLBROOK INDIAN AGENCY	Counselling/referral Shellbrook	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	53,805
THUNDERCHILD DROP-IN CENTRE	Counselling/referral Thunderchild	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	30,875
FOUR BAND DROP-IN CENTRE	Counselling/referral Cowessess Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	27,452
SWEETGRASS DROP-IN	Counselling/referral Sweetgrass	Jun. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	31,918
FOUR "R" ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Meadow Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	32,655
SASKATCHEWAN COSTS			975,582

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ALBERTA			
ENOCH NATIVE ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Stony Plain	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	30,040
BEAVER LAKE ALCOHOL COUNSELLING PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Lac Labiche	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,900
SARCEE ALCOHOL COUNSELLING SERVICE	Counselling/referral Sarcee	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	26,700
HOBBEMA CENTRE	Counselling/referral Hobbema, Wetaskiwin Ponoka	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	97,000
PEIGAN COUNSELLING ALCOHOL SERVICES	Counselling/referral Peigan, Brochet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	53,413
SIKSIKA ALCOHOL SOCIETY	Counselling/referral Blackfoot	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	55,200
PAUL BAND ALCOHOLISM PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Paul Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,000
COLD LAKE INDIAN BAND	Counselling/referral Cold Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	37,500
SADDLE LAKE BAND	Counselling/referral Saddle Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	60,000
ST-PAUL'S TREATMENT CENTRE (BLOOD INDIAN BAND)	Treatment Blood	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	299,000

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ALBERTA (cont'd)			
KEHEWIN INDIAN BAND	Counselling/referral Kehewin	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	22,000
GOODFISH LAKE COUNSELLING SERVICE	Counselling/referral Goodfish Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	57,200
NECHI INSTITUTE ON ALCOHOL & DRUG EDUCATION	Training Program All Alberta	Apr. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	173,000
WHITEFISH LAKE BAND No.459	Counselling/referral Atikameg	Jul. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,290
ST. PAUL'S YOUTH CAMP COMMITTEE	Counselling/referral Cardston	Jul. 01/80 - Aug. 30/80	4,500
EDEN VALLEY ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral	Nov. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	6,820
ALBERTA COSTS			986,563
PACIFIC			
TAAXWI LAAS SKIDEGATE BAND	Counselling/referral Skidegate	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,050
DIM NADALIQUE GITSKAN-CARRIER TRIBAL COUNCIL	Counselling/referral Moricetown, Hagwilget, Kipaoix, Gittaanmaax, Glen Vowell, Kitsegukla, Kitwanga, Kitwancool	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	65,202

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
BELLA COOLA DRUG & ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Bella Coola	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,083
UPPER NICOLA VALLEY ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Upper Nicola	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	37,791
DAGAANHL TLAAT PROJECT MASSET BAND COUNCIL	Counselling/referral Masset	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,327
LYTTON ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Lytton	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,181
BELLA BELLA BAND COUNCIL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Bella Bella	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	38,477
SPALLUMCHEEN ALTERNATIVE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Central Vancouver	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,995
OKANAGAN SELF-HELP PROJECT	Counselling/referral Okanagan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,372
PENTICTON ALCOHOL COUNSELLING PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Penticton	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,921
KITAMAAT ALCOHOL & DRUG ABUSE COUNSELLING	Counselling/referral Kitamaat	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,110
NECOSLIE BAND-L'LAH TSUTEN PROJECT	Counselling/referral Nescolie	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	32,438

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS
FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
INTERIOR NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE SOCIETY	Treatment Lytton, Lillooet, Merritt, Kamloops, Okanagan Valley, Kootenay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,816
KINCOLITH PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Kincolith	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	36,197
DESOLATION SOUND TRIBAL COUNCIL DRUG & ALCOHOL AWARENESS PROJECT	Counselling/referral Sliammon	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	42,766
TSULQUATE ALCOHOL COUNSELLOR PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Kwawkenlth Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	19,955
STUART TREMBLEUR ALCOHOL PROJECT	Counselling/referral Stuart Trembleur	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,303
PORT SIMPSON ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Port Simpson	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,930
NIMPISH ALCOHOL COUNSELLING & PREVENTION PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Nimpkish	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	21,672
NANAIMO ALCOHOL PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Nanaimo	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,165
MT. TZOUHALEM LE'LUM PROJECT COWICHAN BAND	Counselling/referral Cowichan	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	34,796
TOJ'A ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM ULKATCHO INDIAN BAND	Counselling/referral Ulkatcho	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	17,224

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR THE
NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM/MISCELLANEOUS CONTRACTS

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC (cont'd)			
SAHHALK COMMUNITY AWARENESS PROJECT	Counselling/referral Penticton, Oliver-Osoyoos, Lower Simalkameen	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	22,739
KOOTENAY AREA PROJECT	Counselling/referral Kootenay & Area	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,668
LILLOOET DISTRICT PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Lillooet	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	33,801
CANIM LAKE ALCOHOL & DRUG ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Canim Lake	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	18,769
SAANICH PENINSULA TRIBAL COUNCIL ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM	Counselling/referral Belcher Bay, Malahaat, Songees	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	46,237
HASIIPQUM AKS-GITLAKDAMIN	Counselling/referral New Aiyansh	Nov. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	13,130
PACIFIC COSTS			773,115
HEADQUARTERS			
ORGANIZATION STUDY BY HICKLING, P. JOHNSTON	Consultant/"Branch"	Mar. 31/80 - May 31/80 Feb. 05/79 - Oct. 31/79	1,000 48,654
NATIONAL INDIAN BROTHERHOOD ALCOHOL RESEARCH	Program evaluation	May 19/80 - Sept. 01/80	14,000
NATIVE WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION OF CANADA - THUNDER BAY	Program evaluation	May 19/80 - Sept. 05/80	18,810

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

PROGRAM CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR THE
NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM/MISCELLANEOUS CONTRACTS

PROJECT	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
INUIT TAPIRISAT OF CANADA - OTTAWA	Program evaluation	May 19/80 - Oct. 31/80	25,280
HEADQUARTERS COSTS			213,079
MISCELLANEOUS CONTRACTS			
ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY PROGRAM	Counsellor training Program	Sept. 29/80 - Mar. 31/82	49,012
QUEBEC			
SHERBROOKE UNIVERSITY	Counsellor training Program	Oct. 06/80 - Mar. 31/82	81,200
ONTARIO			
NORTHERN COLLEGE	Counsellor training Program	Feb. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	140,000
TOTAL MISCELLANEOUS			270,212
TOTAL COSTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO NATIVE ASSOCIATIONS FOR THE NATIONAL NATIVE ALCOHOL ABUSE PROGRAM			6,093,678

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS

ORGANIZATION	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
NEWFOUNDLAND			
NEWFOUNDLAND GOV'T	Health Care Delivery	Jul. 01/80 - Dec. 31/81	333,000
HEADQUARTERS			
NATIONAL INDIAN BROTHERHOOD	Native Consultation	Aug. 11/80 - Mar. 31/81	950,000
COMMITTEE FOR ORIGINAL PEOPLES' ENTITLEMENT	Native Consultation	Aug. 11/80 - Mar. 31/81	25,000
INUIT TAPIRISAT OF CANADA	Native Consultation	Jun. 15/80 - Mar. 31/81	52,000
TOTAL OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS			1,360,000

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRIBUTIONS TO NON-DEPARTMENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES

ORGANIZATION	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
KAMSACK UNION HOSPITAL	Renovations to Hospital	Nov. 01/77 - Dec. 01/80	617,865
MEADOW LAKE UNION HOSPITAL	Renovations to Hospital	Feb. 18/80 - Jun. 30/81	76,916
DRYDEN DISTRICT GENERAL HOSPITAL	Renovations to Hospital	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	14,249
CARROT RIVER AND DISTRICT UNION HOSPITAL	Construction of Hospital	Jun 01/80 - May 31/81	368,667
ROSEAU RIVER BAND	Construction of a Public Health Centre	Oct. 15/80 - Sept. 30/81	50,000
RED SUCKER LAKE	Construction of Nursing Station	Feb. 12/80 - July 31/81	700,000
PARADISE HILL	Construction of Hospital	Oct. 20/79 - Mar. 31/81	390,000
NEWFOUNDLAND GOVT'.	DREE/Labrador Agreement	Dec. 03/76 - Mar. 31/81	1,404,000
TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO NON-DEPARTMENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES			3,621,697

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH UNIVERSITIES

UNIVERSITY	PURPOSE/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO			
QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY	Health Care/Moose Factory Area	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	397,956
	Mental Health/Wikwemikong Reserve and Counselling Program/Moose Factory Area	Apr. 01/80 - Sept. 30/81	21,885
UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO	Health Care/Moose Factory	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	172,655
GOVERNING COUNCIL OF UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO	Health Care/Sioux Lookout	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	562,602
ONTARIO COSTS			1,155,098
MANITOBA			
UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA	Dental Care/Churchill	Aug. 28/80 - Apr. 30/81	3,393
	Dental Care/Peguis Reserve	Aug. 15/80 - Aug. 14/81	66,234
	Health Care/Northern Manitoba (Summer students)	June 01/80 - Aug. 31/80	10,000
	Health Care/Norway House, Hodgson Berens River, Bloodvein, Little Grand Rapids, Pauingassi, Poplar River (Professional & Technical Services)	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	847,690
	Health Care/Manitoba (G.P. Services)	Mar. 01/80 - Feb. 28/81	166,685
MANITOBA COSTS			1,094,002

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH UNIVERSITIES

UNIVERSITY	PURPOSE/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
HEADQUARTERS			
UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA	Clinical Training of Nurses for all Provinces	Feb. 26/80 - Feb. 25/81	130,444
DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY	Outpost Nursing Program	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	199,398
HEADQUARTERS COSTS			329,842
TOTAL COSTS FOR CONTRACTS WITH UNIVERSITIES			2,578,942

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
NEWFOUNDLAND, P.E.I., NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK - no contracts with individuals			
QUEBEC			
Physician Services			
OBEDJIWAN	Dr. R. Lessard	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,000
WEYMONTACHIE	Dr. J.R. Tremblay	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,000
LAC RAPIDE	Dr. H. Bertrand	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,000
QUEBEC REGION - T.B. PROGRAM	Dr. P. Landry	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	16,000
Social Worker			
QUEBEC REGION	R. Cohen	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	6,794
Dental Services			
MANIWAKI	Dr. G. Dupuis	Apr. 27/80 - Nov. 07/80	14,300
ESCOUMAIN	"		
POINTE BLEU	"		
OBEDJIWAN & MINGAN	Dr. A. Laurin	May 11/80 - Nov. 07/80	11,600
WASWINIPI	Dr. M. Marche	Apr. 08/80 - Jun. 30/80	8,900
POVUNGNITUK	"		
SUGLUK	"		
WINNEWAY, ROUYN	Dr. G. Loutfi	May 14/80 - May 25/80	2,800

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
QUEBEC (cont'd)			
Health Liaison Services			
QUEBEC REGION	E. Malouin	Sept 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	7,000
MANOUANE	E. Awashish	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	10,750
OBEDJIWAN	D. Morin	May 01/80 - Apr. 31/81	3,525
SENNETERRE	J. Poirier	Jun. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	3,525
MINGAN, SCHEFFERVILLE, SEPT-ILES & ROMAINE	A. Fontaine	Oct. 01/80 - Sept 30/81	5,000
AMOS, MATTAGAMI	L. Bergeron	Aug. 01/80 - Jul. 31/81	5,400
NATASHQUAN, ROMAINE ST. AUGUSTIN	B. Bellefleur	Nov. 01/80 - Oct. 31/81	1,500
QUEBEC COSTS			109,094
ONTARIO			
Interpreter			
MOOSE FACTORY HOSPITAL	J.C. Faries	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	6,720

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
ONTARIO (cont'd)			
Janitorial Services			
ST. REGIS	L. Benedict	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,198
CHIPPEWA HILLS	G. Kewaquom	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	824
KETTLE POINT	A. Greenbird	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	824
FORT ALBANY	M.A. Etherington	Sept 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,171
ONTARIO COSTS			12,737
MANITOBA			
Physiotherapy			
CROSS LAKE, NORWAY HOUSE, NELSON HOUSE, SOUTH INDIAN LAKE, BROCHET, SHAMATTAWA	C. Hiscock	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	20,580
Dental Services			
LYNN LAKE	Dr. R. Johnston	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,900
VARIOUS RESERVES	Dr. M. Djumpah	Sept. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	21,000
MANITOBA COSTS			57,480

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN			
Dental Services			
DUCK LAKE - SCHOOL JOSEPH BIGHEAD,	Dr. P. Tataryn	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	80,000
LOON LAKE, MEADOW LAKE, MINISTIKWAN	"		
WATERHEN LAKE	"		
BEARDY'S, ONE ARROW	"		
MONTREAL LAKE	Dr. P. Rieben	June 16/80 - Feb. 28/81	10,000
BIG RIVER, GORDON	Dr. L.W. Miller	Apr. 14/80 - Aug. 31/81	24,200
	Dr. L.W. Miller	Sept. 22/80 - Sept. 21/81	24,500
THUNDERCHILD, PELICAN LAKE, WITCHEKAN LAKE	Dr. P.J. Kuling	Oct. 24/80 - Dec. 31/80	5,000
ONION LAKE	Dr. D.D. Didow	Oct. 06/80 - Oct. 05/81	22,500
PELICAN NARROWS	Dr. M.T. Crozier	Apr. 15/80 - Mar. 31/81	15,000

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
SASKATCHEWAN (Cont'd)			
CARRY THE KETTLE, PEEPEEKISIS	Dr. T.P. Kish	Dec. 01/80 - Dec. 31/81	15,000
RED EARTH, SHOAL LAKE	Dr. D.E. Philips	Dec. 01/80 - Dec. 31/81	20,000
POORMAN, DAYSTAR, LELRET RES. SCHOOL	Dr. T.R. Simon	Dec. 01/80 - Dec. 31/81	23,000
BEAUVAL RES. SCHOOL	Dr. L.H. Harder & Dr. G.R. Acaster	Dec. 01/79 - Dec. 31/80	15,000
WOLLASTON LAKE, STURGEON LANDING	Dr. W.H. Harrington	May 01/80 - Dec. 31/80	30,000
SASKATCHEWAN COSTS			246,795
ALBERTA			
Maintenance			
CHARLES CAMSELL HOSPITAL	A.J. Clark	May 23/80 - Dec. 31/80	4,500
Audiologist			
CHARLES CAMSELL HOSPITAL	A. Lewchuk	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	24,595
Biomedical Engineer			
CHARLES CAMSELL HOSPITAL	Dr. R. Rajotte	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	6,500
ALBERTA COSTS			35,595

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
PACIFIC			
Janitorial Services			
WEST CHILCOTIN	C. Harris	Feb. 15/79 - Feb. 14/80	4,500
NANAIMO	Nanaimo Indian Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	800
BELLA COOLA	N. Tallio	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,400
MOUNT CURRIE	G. Fotsch	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,400
FORT SIMPSON	N. Sampson	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	3,456
KINCOLITH	I. Watts	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30 81	1,989
GLEN VOWELL	S. Woods	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,989
SKIDEGATE	O. Pollard	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	5,400
AIYANSH	R. Clayton	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	3,900
CANYON CITY	G. Azak	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,800
ISKUT	K. Quock	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,248
MORICETOWN	B. Mack	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,575

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
TACHIE	R. Alexis	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	2,400
HAIDA	M. Edgars	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	3,360
KITSEGUKLA	F. Howard	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	1,785
KITWANGA	J. Williams	Jul. 01/80 - Jun. 30/81	2,040
PACIFIC REGION	A. Mitchell	Sept. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	1,680
TOPLEY	M. Rosso	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,800
ULKATCHO	Ulkatcho Indian Band	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/80	840
HAZLETON	N. Supernault	July 01/80 - June 30/81	1,605
KITWANGA	N. McLean	July 01/80 - June 30/81	1,275
KINCOLITH	A. Gurney	July 01/80 - June 30/81	2,400
	R. Stevens	July 01/80 - June 30/81	2,400
KITIMAT	R. Grant	June 01/80 - May 31/81	1,920
SUGARCANE	A. Louie	Nov. 01/80 - Oct. 31/81	2,016
TSULQUATE	C. King	Sept. 01/80 - Aug. 31/81	1,497
General Labour			
ASSIST TO ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH OFFICER	G.C. Fabi	July 02/80 - Nov. 30/80	4,900
KINCOLITH	H. Squash	July 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,400
HARTLEY BAY	R. Pridge	July 01/80 - June 30/81	2,400
NEW AIYANSH	H. Robinson	May 20/80 - May 19/81	1,920
PACIFIC REGION	L. John	Sept. 1/80 - Aug. 31/81	936
GREENVILLE	R. Davis	Aug. 01/80 - July 31/81	1,200
MOWAEHAEHT INDIAN BAND		June 01/80 - May 31/81	15,840
PORT SIMPSON	C. Henry	July 01/80 - June 30/81	1,920
BLUEBERRY RIVER INDIAN BAND		Apr. 16/80 - Dec. 15/80	10,560
PACIFIC COSTS			100,551

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS

PROGRAM/SERVICE BY REGION	INDIVIDUAL	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
HEADQUARTERS			
Mercury			
CORNWALL ISLAND, ONT.	Dr. T.W. Clarkson	Jan. 01/80 - Dec. 31/80	15,000
HEADQUARTERS COSTS			15,000
TOTAL COSTS FOR CONTRACTS WITH INDIVIDUALS/BANDS			577,252

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

ORGANIZATION	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
MANITOBA			
MANITOBA OPTOMETRIC SOCIETY	Optometric Services/Entire Region	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	not available (on a fee schedule)
NORWAY HOUSE CLINIC - PHARMACY	Pharmacy /Norway House Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	2,681
HODGSON CLINIC PHARMACY	Pharmacy/Hodgson Reserve	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	1,964
GOODALL & ASSOCIATES	Lynn Lake Clinic Physician Services & Referral Services	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	35,100
MANITOBA COSTS			39,745
SASKATCHEWAN			
ST. MARTIN'S HOSPITAL	Pharmacy/La Loche Band	Dec. 01/79 - Nov. 30/80	2,400
FLIN FLON CLINIC	Physician Services/Pelican Narrows Health Centre	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	4,800
SASKATCHEWAN COSTS			7,200
ALBERTA			
DRS. THADEUS, KASPER & ASSOCIATES	Pathology/Charles Camsell Hospital	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	177,140

INVENTORY OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND SERVICE CONTRACTS IN EFFECT
DURING THE FISCAL YEAR 1980-81 WHICH ARE INDIAN HEALTH RELATED

CONTRACTS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

ORGANIZATION	PROGRAM/SERVICE	TERM OF AGREEMENT	COST $
DRS. T. SIWAK, G.J. FITZGERALD, R.G. HETT	Radiology/Charles Camsell Hospital	Apr. 01/80 - Mar. 31/81	150,000
ALBERTA COSTS			227,140
TOTAL COSTS FOR CONTRACTS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS			274,085

OTHER FEDERAL ACTIVITIES RELATED TO INDIAN HEALTH

Departments whose activities have a significant impact on Native health are described in this section. The Federal Cabinet Committee structure relating to Native Affairs is also briefly summarized.

The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development (DIAND) has primary responsibility for Status Indians and Inuit in Canada, as defined by the Indian Act. It has in particular a trust responsibility for Indian lands and Band assets. It provides any annuities or other benefits stipulated in treaties, and is responsible for the negotiation of comprehensive claims (with Native peoples who never signed treaties nor entered a trust relationship with the Crown) and specific claims (arising from treaties or the trust relationship) and for revisions of the Indian Act in consultation with Native organizations. The concrete responsibilities for Registered Indians and Inuit amount, in practice, to providing for their education at all levels, and giving some assistance with housing, and, for those on reserves or Crown lands, encouraging band self-government, and providing for social services and economic development.

The Secretary of State is now formally accountable to the Federal Cabinet for Métis and Non-Status Indian matters. The Department is involved with Native people through its mandate to promote multiculturalism and citizenship. These functions are filled by Indian Affairs for Status Indians and Inuit and the Secretary of State Department has come to play a parallel role for Métis and Non-Status Indians.

More specifically, its role is to provide core funding for the National Indian Brotherhood, the Native Council of Canada, the Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, and Provincial and Territorial Native associations. (Core funding pays for the organization itself, and is distinguished from the funding of actual programs of the organization) It is responsible for the Migrating Native People's Program (supporting the efforts of Native people to develop programs to aid the adjustment of Native people to urban environments) and for the core funding of 74 Native Friendship Centres. It provides core funding for the Native Communications Program, which supports eleven Native Communications Societies each of which serves all the Native people in a given area through various media of communication.

A Native Social and Cultural Development Program provides grants to native organizations, in support of projects dealing with their social and cultural development.

The Department has developed a Native Women's Program which provides core funding for two national Native women's organizations and supports related projects.

The Department of Regional Economic Expansion (DREE) has a mandate to expand production and employment opportunities and encourage social adjustment in depressed regions. The Department provides incentive grants to projects employing disadvantaged people in areas with a high proportion of people of Native origin under the terms of Special ARDA agreements with Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.

An array of Federal and Provincial programs, including Special ARDA where it exists, can be used as elements in the "Western Northlands" strategy. The strategy calls for a broadly based and carefully co-ordinated socio-economic approach to the problems of isolated northern Native communities, both Status and Non-Status, in consultation with Native people. Interim Northlands agreements subsidiary to General Development Agreements have been made with Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and (of a limited character) Ontario.

DREE works in conjunction with the Provincial governments, the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, and Transport Canada on this strategy. Health and Welfare reviews progress with DREE officials and has recently completed the first phase of a joint study with DREE (Manitoba) on the interrelationship of health and economic development.

The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission has as its mandate developing the productive potential of human resources by counselling, training, and facilitating mobility in order to meet the needs of the economy and the fulfilment of individuals. It is seeking to improve the delivery of these services to Native people by employing Native counsellors, and encouraging Outreach and Local Employment Assistance Program projects for Native people.

The Native Employment Division promotes employment of Native persons in the private sector through the Affirmative Action program. This program will assist employers who wish to make use of the "positive discrimination" provision of the Canadian Human Rights Act in promoting the employability of members of a minority group.

Other departments and agencies:

Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation (Rural and Native Housing Program).

Ministry of Solicitor General (Native Constable on Reserves Program).

Department of Justice (Native Courtworker Program, Native Law Students Program, legal drafting of revisions to the Indian Act.)

Department of the Environment (Indian Fisherman's Program).

Public Service Commission (Native Employment Program).

Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Native Affairs (ICINA).

ICINA is composed of the deputy-ministers or designated officials of Indian Affairs and Northern Development (chairman), DREE, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, National Health and Welfare, Solicitor General, Justice, Finance, Treasury Board, Secretary of State, Federal-Provincial Relations Office, and Privy Council Office. The Committee meets about every six weeks to discuss and consult on interdepartmental policy coordination. The Committee coordinates ministerial briefings on Status Indians when warranted and provides a collective viewpoint on Métis and Non-Status Indian matters when appropriate.

Joint Committee of Cabinet and the Native Council of Canada

A Joint Committee of Cabinet and the Native Council of Canada was established in 1976. The purpose of this Committee was to provide a forum in which Métis and Non-Status Indian associations could voice their concerns and give Ministers an opportunity to hear at first hand the views of Métis and Non-Status Indians with respect to policies affecting them. The Joint Comittee is comprised of Ministers of the Cabinet Committee on Social Policy/ Native Affairs, and executive and board members of the Native Council of Canada (NCC). The Joint Committee has met annually so far but there is provision for more frequent meetings if necessary.

To avoid more than annual meetings, a Joint Sub-Committee was established as an intermediate level of appeal for working groups and to provide policy guidance when required. This Sub-Committee is comprised of the Joint Committee Chairman, the Secretary of State of Canada, the Minister of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and three executive members of the NCC. Cabinet has delegated its authority to approve land claims research proposals to the Sub-Comittee and this process is normally handled by correspondence.

A similar Joint Committee of Cabinet was established earlier with the National Indian Brotherhood (NIB) representing Status Indians. This no longer exists since the NIB withdrew unilaterally from the process in April 1978.

FEDERAL/PROVINCIAL AND INTERPROVINCIAL RELATIONSHIPS

INTRODUCTION

In the past few years some Provinces have indicated an interest in providing health services for Registered Indians. However, Indians are concerned that their rights will be eroded if they accept Provincial services, and so they prefer to retain their special relationship with the Federal Government. The Federal Government remains committed to this special relationship.

This section is not intended to raise the principle of which level of government is responsible for the provision of health services for Indians. Rather, it seeks to provide as factual a description as possible of the diversity of Provincial Indian health activities and their complex relationship to Federal programs.

CANADA - NEWFOUNDLAND/LABRADOR AGREEMENT

While there were no existing treaties or reserves in Newfoundland when it joined Confederation in 1949, the Federal Government has provided health services to Native people through renewed agreements with the government of that Province. In 1975 the Minister of National Health and Welfare made a further renewal of the agreements conditional on direct Native involvement in the planning of health services.

Three Native associations have been formed in recent years and these are:

1. Naskapi Montagnais Innu Association, an Indian group;

2. Labrador Inuit Association; and

3. Conne River Indian group.

Over the past four years tripartite meetings have taken place with representation from the Newfoundland Health Department, National Health and Welfare, and the three Native groups. Subsequent discussions have involved the Federal departments of Indian Affairs, Regional Economic Expansion, and the Secretary of State.

Negotiated agreements have established current year and long-term priorities for health delivery services and capital construction. Immediate priorities include sewage, water, and housing improvements. The $600,000 cost of the agreement is paid as a contribution by Medical Services Branch to the Province of Newfoundland. The International Grenfell Association in turn delivers the service on behalf of the Provincial government.

D.R.E.E./Labrador Mini Agreement

Under this agreement, National Health and Welfare is expected to commit almost $1.4 million toward the cost of constructing three Nursing Stations and a health centre in the Labrador coastal communities of Rigolet, Makkovik, Postville, and Northwest River. This represents 90 percent of the total cost, with the Province absorbing the remaining 10 percent. The contribution, made over a two-year period, will be fully absorbed by National Health and Welfare since DREE has no mandate to allocate funds for this purpose. Work on the facilities is being supervised by the Newfoundland/Labrador Department of Public Works and should be completed in the Spring of 1980.

THE JAMES BAY AGREEMENT

In 1975 the Federal Government, the government of Quebec, the Inuit and the Cree signed an agreement providing for an orderly transfer of responsibility for health services and facilities to the Province. The transfer process involves full consultation of all parties and will coincide with the Native peoples' readiness to administer the health programs.

The Cree Health and Social Services Board, chosen by the Cree communities, will administer Cree Health Programs. The Board is prepared to meet all of its responsibilities by March 31, 1981, the date of the final transfer. Transfer is complete in most of the Cree communities. The Federal Government accepts fiscal responsibility until final transfer, after which Quebec becomes responsible.

The Kativik Council, composed of Inuit, will assume administrative responsibility for their Health Program, under an agreement similar to that of the Cree Council. The date of this transfer is November 11, 1980. With the agreement of the Kativik Council, National Health and Welfare will contract with the Province where feasible, for the provision of services, and will retain fiscal responsibility until the Province takes over complete provision of services in November, 1980. This transfer has just occurred as scheduled on November 11, 1980.

Under the James Bay agreement, responsibility for guiding and preparing the two Councils to assume administrative control, has been assigned to the Province. The Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare, must ensure an orderly transfer and monitor the quality of services during the transition period, particularly where the Native Boards are just beginning to function. This is being done by joint consultation with the Native people and the Province and will continue until the Province assumes full fiscal responsibility under the agreement.

Costs to the Federal Government in the fiscal year 1980-81 for the Cree portion of the agreement are approximately $400,000 and $900,000 for the Inuit.

MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL CARE PLANS

NOVA SCOTIA, NEW BRUNSWICK, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, QUEBEC, MANITOBA, and SASKATCHEWAN:

No premiums are required.

ONTARIO

Under agreement with the Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP), no medical or hospital care premiums are required for Registered Indians who are designated as medically indigent. Off-reserve Indians either pay for themselves or are assisted by Provincial and/or municipal welfare agencies. Non-Indians temporarily living on-Reserve either pay for themselves or are covered through OHIP.

ALBERTA

Medical Services Branch pays the full adult premiums for Registered Indians. A Federal/Provincial agreement provides for a premium assistance subsidy, available from the Province upon application by the individual. The Provincial government refuses to allow Medical Services Branch to make subsidy application on behalf of Registered Indians, even though the Branch is the registering agent for the plan. Indian and Northern Affairs estimates that approximately 50 percent of Alberta Indians would qualify for the full subsidy. However, few have applied.

The hospital admission charge of $5.00 (five dollars) per admission is paid on behalf of all Registered Indians by Medical Services Branch.

PACIFIC

The Province pays 90 percent of the costs of the British Columbia Medical Plan premiums and hospital co-insurance if the individual does not pay Income Tax. Medical Services Branch pays the remaining 10 percent for On-Reserve Registered Indians who are in receipt of the Provincial subsidy. Those Indians living off-Reserve who are in receipt of Provincial welfare assistance may, if they qualify, receive additional assistance from the Province toward the cost of premiums.

DENTAL CARE PROGRAMS

ATLANTIC (excluding Newfoundland)

Nova Scotia has a free dental care program for children up to age 12 years. This is available to Indians on and off-Reserve. All services are provided in local dentists' offices. In addition, Medical Services Branch provides a dental therapist to the largest Reserve in Nova Scotia.

New Brunswick has no dental care program. Medical Services Branch provides a dental therapist to the largest Reserve in New Brunswick.

Prince Edward Island has no dental care program.

QUEBEC

Children up to age fourteen years are covered for dental care by the Régie de l'assurance maladie du Québec (R.A.M.Q.). No premiums are required. This is available to Indians on and off-Reserve.

Medical Services Branch dentists visit Reserves in isolated areas. The Branch pays for transportation, board, lodging and for dental care for those over age fourteen. Dentists claim to the R.A.M.Q. for children under age fourteen years. There is no chargeback for use of facilities or equipment to either the dentists or to the Province.

ONTARIO

Ontario does not have a Provincial dental program. However the Department of Community and Social Services and municipal social services plans will pay for certain dental procedures for welfare recipients. Medical Services Branch also pays for costs of additional dental services over and above that covered by welfare plans for Registered Indians living on-Reserve, provided they are eligible for the basic benefits of the plan. In addition, Medical Services Branch contracts dentists to visit isolated communities and provides services to all residents. Non-Indians reimburse Medical Services Branch for any service received.

Off-Reserve Registered Indians are now eligible for payment of dental care provided by private dentists where these costs are not covered by Provincial welfare services.

MANITOBA

A Provincial Children's Dental Care Program is in operation in Manitoba. Services are available to Indian children living on or off-Reserve who attend a Provincial school. Both Provincially employed dentists and private practitioners participate in the service. Private practitioners treat children born in the 1970-73 period. Provincial dentists treat children born in the 1969-73 period. In isolated areas, these services are available to all children under 12 years of age and may be provided by Provincial dentists or private practitioners.

No premiums are charged, nor is there cost recovery from the Federal Government for treatment rendered to Registered Indians.

While there are no formal work-sharing arrangements, Medical Services Branch Dental Program provides care to all residents living on-Reserve and to all students in some Provincial schools. The costs are met by Medical Services Branch.

SASKATCHEWAN

The Saskatchewan Dental Plan provides comprehensive basic dental care to Saskatchewan children who reside south of the 54th Parallel and who were born between January 1, 1966 and December 31, 1975. The services are available to all eligible Indian children, regardless of place of residence. Services are provided through clinics held off-Reserve throughout Central and Southern Saskatchewan. Medical Services Branch contributes to the Saskatchewan Dental Plan on the basis of a pro-rated contribution for the total operating costs of the plan (Saskatchewan Dental Plan 1974 - Swisher/Lalonde Agreement). The Saskatchewan Dental Plan does not use medical Services facilities. Medical Services is responsible for patient transportation to clinics when required and assisting with appointments.

A Dental Services Program is also available through the Health Services Branch of the Department of Northern Saskatchewan for all Saskachewan children age 3 - 16 years who reside in the geographical area which roughly falls north of the 54th Parallel. The services are available to all eligible children, regardless of place of residence. The services provided are similar to the Saskatchewan Dental Plan and are provided off-Reserve.

Medical Services Branch pays the Department of Northern Saskatchewan on a fee-for-service basis for any dental services that the Provincial Department provides to Registered Indians. The fee-for-service schedule is negotiated on a yearly basis.

ALBERTA

Dental services are available to all citizens of the province under the Extended Health Care Benefits Program operated by the Alberta Department of Hospital and Medical Care. The plan covers Indians on and off-Reserve at age 65 and over and their dependents as well as welfare cases. There are no premium payments for this service, which provides $1,000 worth of dental care per calendar year, including provision for denture replacements every five years.

Medical Services Branch employs dental therapists to provide services to isolated communities on Reserves in cooperation with the School of Dental Therapy in Fort Smith, N.W.T.

PACIFIC

The Dental Health Services of the Provincial Ministry of Health sponsors a dental extern program. This entails a free loan of dental mobile units and dental equipment to recent dental graduates who visit areas where there is no alternative dental service available. Indian Reserves are located in these areas and, when necessary, Medical Services Branch makes on-Reserve facilities available to the dental extern to facilitate the treatment of Indians. Treatment is provided on a fee-for-service basis and is paid by Medical Services Branch.

The Dental Health Services Division sponsors a three-year-old birthday program for all residents of the Province, including Registered Indians living on-Reserve and off-Reserve, which involves free treatment planning and counselling by private dentists. This program is not conducted on Reserves.

In addition, the services of Provincial Dental Hygienists are available to on-Reserve Indian students attending schools located off-Reserve.

NON-INSURED HEALTH SERVICES

ATLANTIC (excluding Newfoundland)

Medical Services Branch provides and pays for certain non-insured services to Registered Indians on-Reserve in the three Provinces. This includes their dental care, eye

glasses, prescribed drugs, and medical transportation. In Nova Scotia, these services are also provided to medically indigent Registered Indians who move off the Reserve. This service is available for a period of up to twelve months.

The 1979-80 Budget for non-insured services is $864,000 in Nova Scotia, $592,000 in New Brunswick and $79,000 in Prince Edward Island and is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on-Reserve will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch and that services to Indians off-Reserve will be continued as in the past.

ONTARIO

Medical Services Branch provides and pays for certain non-insured health services to Registered Indians on-Reserve up to one year for Registered Indians who leave the Reserve and all students sponsored by the Department of Indian Affairs. This includes dental care, eye glasses, prescribed drugs, and medical transportation. Other Registered Indians living off-Reserve are also eligible for assistance where they are not otherwise eligible under Provincial and/or municipal welfare services.

The 1979-80 Budget for Ontario for Non-Insured Services is $4,345,000. The budget is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on-Reserve will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch and that Provincial and/or municipal social welfare agencies continue to assist Indians living off-Reserve.

QUEBEC

Medical Services Branch pays for certain non-insured services to Registered Indians on Reserves. This includes dental care as described above; optometric services and eye glasses, prescribed drugs, and medical transportation as described below. The Province accepts responsibility for indigent Indians living off-Reserve who qualify as welfare recipients.

The 1979-80 Budget for Non-Insured Services is $3,741,000 and is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on-Reserve will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch and that services to Indians off-Reserve will be continued as in the past.

MANITOBA

Medical Services Branch provides and pays for certain non-insured services to Registered Indians on-Reserve, up to one year for Registered Indians who leave the Reserve and for all students sponsored by Indian Affairs. This

includes dental care, optometric services and eye glasses, prescribed drugs, and medical transportation. All Indians off-Reserve who require welfare assistance are assisted by the Province, but the Province charges back funds expended to Indian Affairs and to Medical Services Branch for services rendered.
The 1979-80 Budget for Non-Insured Services in Manitoba is $7,496,000. The budget is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on-Reserve will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch and that services to Indians off-Reserve will be continued as in the past.

SASKATCHEWAN

Medical Services Branch provides or pays for certain non-insured services to Registered Indians on Reserves. These include dental care, optometric services and eye glasses, drugs, and medical transportation. Medical Services Branch also provides these services directly for medically indigent Registered Indians off-Reserve. The Province has been billed for the latter, but has rejected reimbursement.

The 1979-80 Budget for Non-Insured Health Services in Saskatchewan is $6,282,000. This budget was formulated on the basis that Medical Services Branch would assume the full cost for all Registered Indians living on-Reserve and that services provided to Indians living off-Reserve would continue as in the past.

ALBERTA

Medical Services Branch provides or pays for certain non-insured health services to Registered Indians on Reserves and to Indians off-Reserve who are not in receipt of Provincial welfare services. The latter are considered by the Province to be permanent off-Reserve residents. The services include dental care, optometric services and eye glasses, drugs, and medical transportation.

The 1979-80 Budget for Non-Insured Services in Alberta is $6,960,000. The budget is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on-Reserve will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch and that services to Indians off-Reserve will continue as in the past.

PACIFIC

Medical Services Branch provides or pays for certain non-insured health services for Registered Indians on Reserves, which include dental care, eye glasses, drugs, and medical transportation. Medical Services Branch also has contracts with local optometrists with agreed-upon

scale of fees. The British Columbia Government covers the costs of refraction. These services are provided by the Province to Registered Indians living off-Reserve, if they are in receipt of Provincial welfare assistance. The Province assumes the costs.

The 1979-80 Budget for non-insured services in Pacific Region is $5,221,000. The budget is formulated on the basis that services to Indians on Reserves will be fully funded by Medical Services Branch, with the exception of optometric services where the British Columbia Government is anticipated to continue its involvement, and that services to Indians off-Reserve will be continued as in the past.

WORK AND COST-SHARING ARRANGEMENTS

ATLANTIC (excluding Newfoundland)

The arrangements between Medical Services Branch and the Provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island are similar.

Community or public health nursing services - Medical Services Branch provides services to the majority of Reserves in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick and provides these services to Registered Indians, non-Registered Indians and non-Natives living in the communities. Similarily, some small Reserves in New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island are served by Provincial Health staff. No written agreements are in force and no financial reimbursements are made by either party for services rendered.

Provincial Health Units - provide to all Reserves direction on specific programs such as venereal disease control, tuberculosis control, mental health follow-up, and communicable disease control. The programs are under the direction of a local medical officer of health and implemented jointly with Medical Services Branch staff. No formal agreements are in place and no financial reimbursements are made.

Physician Services - Local practitioners provide all treatment services under medicare programs.

Environmental and Occupational Health - The services are provided solely by Medical Services Branch to all Reserves. The Provinces are not charged for services rendered to those who are not Registered Indians.

Mental Health - This service is proviced by the Provinces. Medical Services Branch does follow up on referral.

School Health - Medical Services Branch provides this program to all schools on the Reserves and the Provinces provide a service to all integrated schools.

Home Care Nursing - On referral from physicians, home care services are provided in a cooperative effort by Medical Services Branch, Provincial or VON staff. Medical Services pays VON for Home Care Nursing provided on Reserves.

Medical Transportation - In Nova Scotia, the ambulance service is a Provincial program. Medical Services pays the carrier for user fees. In New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, St. John Ambulance provides the services to certain geographical areas, some of which include Reserves. Medical Services pays on a prorated basis under signed contract. These two Provinces also have private or municipality-subsidized ambulance services. Where the services are provided to Reserves, Medical Services pays on a fee for service basis.

Medical Boarders - Not applicable.

Community Services - (e.g. crippled children, paraplegics, cancer society) these are available to all residents in all three Provinces at no cost to Medical Services Branch.

QUEBEC

Community or Public Health Nursing Services - Medical Services Branch is responsible for all Public Health Programs on Indian Reserves and Crown lands. However, in order to avoid duplication of services, some local agreements, mainly historical and verbal rather than written do exist. For example, at Romaine, Medical Services Branch looks after an adjacent white village, with a population of approximately 200 persons compared to the Reserve population of 600 Indians. By mutual agreement, the Provincial nurse at St-Augustin looks after around 100 Indians, and a white population of 1000. At Oka, Les Escoumains and Becancour, the Province includes the Indians in its Public Health Programs.

Provincial Health Units - Services are provided through:

Centres locaux de services communautaires (C.L.S.C.). These establishments provide mainly treatment services. Staff do not visit Reserves but accept all Indians who request services in their establishments, including immunization.

In some isolated cases (e.g. Winneway and Notre-Dame-Du-Nord) staff provide some services on Reserves without receiving Federal funding, mainly after local verbal agreements following requests from the chiefs of these communities.

Départements de santé communautaire (D.S.C.). These establishments offer public health services. Normally, they do not provide services on Reserves. However, they include Indians if visits are organized for white communities in their area. This has been done especially on the St. Lawrence northshore where the Hauterive D.S.C. includes the various Indian Reserves in their visits by specialists. They also participate with Medical Services Branch in epidemiological surveys.

Physician Services - Treatment services are paid by the RAMQ. If no physician is available in isolated areas, Medical Services Branch usually makes arrangements for doctors to visit. These physicians are usually on contract and Medical Services pays for transportation, board and lodging, while RAMQ pays for professional fees.

Environmental and Occupational Health - Medical Services Branch is responsible for occupational and environmental health on Reserves and Crown lands. Elsewhere it is the responsibility of the Environment Protection Services and the D.S.C.'s.

Mental Health - Medical Services Branch looks after mental health on Reserves and Crown land. Treatment in and admission to mental institutions is arranged and paid for by the province.

School Health - Medical Services Branch looks after school children on Reserves. In off-Reserve integrated schools, health is the responsibility of the local school board which obtains its services through the DSC. The Branch does not pay and has no agreement for the off-Reserve service. It is done under the laws and regulations of the Province.

Home Care Nursing - No special arrangements are made for this outside of the Public Health Nursing services described above.

Medical Transportation - Medical Services Branch pays for transportation of patients for medical reasons from a Reserve to a health care establishment. This includes ambulances.

There are two exceptions:

(a) The Province pays for transport between health care facilities. There is no Medical Services Branch contribution.
(b) There is no contribution in cases of third party liability such as automobile insurance, Workmens Compensation Board, etc.

Medical Boarders - Not applicable.

Community Services - (e.g. Crippled Children's Society, Beaver Hall and Red Cross). There are no contracts or agreements with these agencies. However, where available or offered, these services are used.

ONTARIO

Community or Public Health Nursing Services - Informal work-sharing arrangements are in force where Provincial staff provide services primarily to Southern Ontario Reserves, while Medical Services is responsible for all residents of northern and isolated communities such as Moose Factory and Sioux Lookout Zones. In other areas, such as the Kenora-Rainy River Districts where services are available from both agencies, local arrangements are made to prevent duplication. There is no charge back for services rendered by either the Province or Medical Services Branch.

Provincial Health Units - Since 1969, Indian Bands have been eligible to purchase Public Health Services from Ontario Regional Public Health Units. The funding arrangements are based on a per capita allocation with 25% of funding coming from the Indian Band and 75% from the Province. At the present time, approximately 15 of the 115 Bands in Ontario have chosen this approach. Most are in southern areas near municipalities.

In the James Bay area, some duplication of facilities is found at Fort Albany and Attawapiskat. In these two communities, the Ontario Government has established hospitals and Medical Services Branch has health centres. A satisfactory working relationship exists. Financial savings could be achieved by having the services delivered in one facility, however, a continuing Community Health Nurse function would be required. Disruption in the community by a change in Federal participation in health service delivery must be anticipated so that alterations in the present arrangement would need to be made in consultation with local people.

Physician services - Indians living on Reserve and Crown lands who are in contact with non-Native communities receive services by private physicians in their offices,

clinics or hospitals on the same basis as other Ontario residents. In isolated communities or in those which have Federal hospitals, (Moose Factory, Sioux Lookout) physician services are provided by staff members of University Faculties of Medicine and private physicians under contract to Medical Services Branch and by physicians employed full-time by the Federal Government. Provincial contributions are made under the Ontario Health Insurance Plan (OHIP) for professional services rendered. Medical Services pays for travelling costs and provides facilities and equipment.

Environmental and Occupational Health - This is the responsibility of Medical Services Branch.

Mental Health - The Province contributes to the Mental Health Program, primarily in two ways. First, through contributions for physician services under OHIP which are delivered by private practitioners or by visiting psychiatrists under contract with Medical Services Branch through University Faculties of Medicine. Secondly, by funding of a travelling Mental Health Clinic under the auspices of the Sudbury Algoma Sanitorium Association for children and adolescents on an Indian Reserve in Northern Ontario. In the latter instance, Medical Services Branch provides office facilities and there is a close working relationship with the Health Team on the Reserve.

School Health - Medical Services Branch provides school health services for on-Reserve schools while Provincial staff is responsible for integrated schools off-Reserve.

Home Care Nursing - Provincial staff provide home care nursing under a Homemaker program on ten Reserves in Southern Ontario. The program is cost-shared by the Province (approximately 4 percent) Medical Services Branch (approximately 20 percent) and the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Medical Transportation - Payment for transportation is not normally covered by the Province under OHIP except in emergencies or hospital-to-hospital transport. OHIP does cover transportation costs out of some northern areas where a local transportation system does not exist. In addition, some medical transportation is paid by the Provincial Department of Community and Social Services under eligibility provisions of the Social Services Agreement between the Provincial Government and the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Medical Boarders - Contributions to the cost of room and board for medical boarders are provided under OHIP on a per diem rate.

MANITOBA

A tacit agreement has existed between Medical Services Branch and the Provincial Department of Health and Community Services that is based on a written agreement, still in effect, dealing with provisions for service north of the 53° parallel. Present working arrangements cover other areas of the Province. The agreement states that where there is a Federal health facility in an isolated area, health services will be provided to all members of a community (Registered Indians, non-Registered Indians and non-Indians) and where there is no Federal facility, and the Province provides services, they will be extended to all members in their geographical area.

The agreement covers:

Community or Public Health Nursing Services,
Medical Officers of Health,
Visiting physicians' services hired under contract by either Medical Services or the Province,
Environmental and Occupational Health,
Mental Health,
Medical Transportation Services.

Apart from the above agreement, in some southern areas the Province provides Public Health Services as above, with the exception of Environmental Health Services, to a few Reserves. In some cases, the service consists of an exchange of correspondence. In others, Provincial staff, travelling long distances through Indian Reserves to provide services to contiguous Métis, also cover the Reserve population.

In the area of school health, in Provincial schools the Province provides services to Indians and non-Indians alike and Medical Services does the same where non-Indian children attend schools on Reserves.

While there is a Provincial Home Care Program, it has not been extended to Reserves.

The Province has an air ambulance service which is used on occasion for transport of patients from Reserves. Medical Services Branch pays the cost.

SASKATCHEWAN

Community or Public Health Nursing Services - Medical Services Branch provides services to Registered Indians, non-Registered Indians and non-Indians on-Reserve and assumes full cost. The Provincial Government provides no on-Reserve services.

Provincial Health Units - No services are delivered to on--Reserve residents by the Province.

Physician Services - Physicians visit Reserves under arrangements with Medical Services Branch. Medical Services Branch pays expenses and physicians charge the Medical Care Insurance Commission on a fee-for-service basis.

Environmental and Occupational Health - This is the responsibility of Medical Services Branch.

Mental Health - Registered Indians on Reserves have access to Community Mental Health Clinics, which are available in municipalities off-Reserve. No Federal Government contributions are made. No services are delivered on-Reserve.

School Health - Medical Services Branch provides school health services for on-Reserve schools, while Provincial staff is responsible for integrated schools off-Reserve.

Home Care Nursing - Where this is provided by V.O.N., Medical Services Branch pays for the service.

Medical Transportation - Transportation is provided by private ambulances under agreement with the Saskatchewan Ambulance Association. Medical Services Branch assumes full cost.

Medical Boarders - The province makes no contribution to this service.

Saskatchewan Assistance for Independent Living - These services are available to on-Reserve Indians. Medical Services Branch assumes full cost of services delivered.

ALBERTA

Work and cost-sharing arrangements have been made with **Provincial Public Health Units** through letters of intent. These include the Athabasca Health Unit, the Fort McMurray Health Unit and the Northern Health and Social Services Board. Medical Services Branch reimburses the Province for Public Health Services, essential treatment services on-Reserve and Community Health Nurses and Community Health Representatives serving Indian Reserves surrounding these Public Health Units. The current total cost for these units is $80,960 per year. In addition, reciprocal arrangements with no transfer of payments are made for the communities of Fort Chipewyan and Wabasca/Desmarais. Medical Services Branch operates a Nursing Station at Fort Chipewyan and serves the total population which is approximately 50 percent Registered

Indian. In return, the Province provides a health facility and services in the Wabasca/Desmarais area where the population is also approximately 50 percent Registered Indian. The Branch recovers some costs for medical services rendered on an out-patient basis at Fort Chipewyan through billing to the Provincial Department of Hospital and Medical Care. Similarly, Medical Services Branch picks up the cost for supplies of certain non-insured services such as prosthetics and eye glasses which are provided to Registered Indians living in the Wabasca/ Desmarais area.

Physicians' services are provided to isolated areas by private physicians. Medical Services Branch pays for transportation, food and lodging, use of facilities. The physicians bill the Province on a fee-for-service basis.

School health services are provided to all students going to schools on Reserves and Provincial staff serves integrated schools off-Reserve, with the exception of those areas noted above, where reciprocal arrangements have been made through Provincial Public Health Units.

Medical transportation services are arranged and paid for by Medical Services Branch. Where medical transportation is provided by Provincially operated or Provincially subsidized ambulance services, Medical Services Branch reimburses the carrier.

Similarly, Medical Services Branch operates a patient referral system arranging transportation and lodgings and concomitant payment not only for Alberta Region but also for referrals from the Northwest Territories and the Yukon as well. Some payments are made by the NWT Government for non-Natives.

PACIFIC

Community or Public Health Nursing Services - Thirteen Provincial Health Units provide Public Health Nursing Services to nearly 7,000 Registered Indians living on-Reserve. Under a letter of agreement, Medical Services Branch makes a contribution of $1.25 per capita per year.

Provincial Health Units - The Provincial Division of Tuberculosis Control provides services to Registered Indians living on-Reserve who receive Public Health Nursing Services from Provincial Health Units. The cost is assumed by the Provincial Government under letter of agreement.

Physician Services - Registered Indians, non-Registered Indians and non-Indians living on-Reserve are visited by Medical Services Branch physicians. Under letter of

agreement, a percentage of the monthly salary of physicians who visit Indian Reserves is paid by the B.C. Medical Services Commission in lieu of the payment of fees for services rendered that would otherwise be a legitimate charge to the British Columbia Medical Plan. The average percentage of monthly salary paid by the Commission is 20 percent for each of 8 physicians.

Environmental and Occupational Health - Not applicable.

Mental Health - Registered Indians living on-Reserve have access to Provincial Mental Health Services. Regional Provincial Mental Health Clinics accept referrals of on-Reserve Registered Indians for out-patient diagnosis and treatment, as well as treatment of Indians in Provincial institutions. The cost is assumed by the Provincial Government.

School Health - Provincial Health Units provide a school health program for on-Reserve Registered Indians who are attending elementary or high schools off-Reserve.

Home Care Nursing - The Province has a Home Care Nursing Program for residents of British Columbia. There is an unofficial agreement that, where feasible, this is extended to Registered Indians living on-Reserve who receive Public Health Nursing Services from Provincial or Municipal Health Units. The Provincial Government assumes the cost.

Medical Transportation - The Provincial Government provides a motor ambulance service and air evacuation of emergencies from isolated communities for all residents of the Province, including Registered Indians living on-Reserve. For motor ambulance service, there is a maximum user's fee, based on distance travelled, which Medical Services pays on behalf of Registered Indians living on-Reserve. The emergency air evacuation service is provided free of charge.

Medical Boarders - Not Applicable.

Nursing Treatment Services - Medical Services Branch nurses, working in Nursing Stations on Reserves, provide services to all residents. Under a letter of agreement, a percentage of the nurse's monthly salary is paid by the B.C. Medical Services Commission for medical treatment by nurses of individuals living on Reserves. The average percentage of salary paid is approximately 50 percent.

Pharmacy Supplies - All residents of British Columbia, including Registered Indians living on-Reserve, who have been issued a Pharmacare Card on the basis of age - 65 and over - are entitled to prescription drugs and prescribed prosthetic devices at Provincial Government expense.

In addition to the foregoing services provided by the Province, Medical Services Branch provides:

- Community or Public Health Nursing Service.
- Province Health Unit - Tuberculosis Control Program.
- Environmental and Occupational Health.
- School Health.
- Home Care Nursing Services -
  - for non-Registered Indians and non-Indians who live on Reserves. There is no charge for this service.
  - for non-Registered Indians and non-Indians living in some isolated and semi-isolated areas located near Reserves where Medical Services employs full-time nurses. Field staff provide public health nursing and emergency treatment services for these individuals. There is a letter of agreement confirming these arrangements, but there are no charges for the services provided.

SOCIAL ASSISTANCE AND SERVICES BY PROVINCE

SOURCE: Department of Indian and Northern Affairs (DIAND).

GENERAL

In what follows the term "social assistance" refers to financial assistance paid to persons in need and "services" refers to counselling, day care, etc.

Outside of the provisions of Part II of the Canada Assistance Plan there is no Federal legislation governing the provision of social assistance and services to Indian people. Part II of CAP which provides for special cost sharing arrangements for the extension of Provincial services to Indian people has never been implemented so that the authority under which DIAND provides assistance and services, or enters into agreements with Provinces to do so, is contained in the annual Appropriation Acts.
The DIAND social assistance program is based on the Provincial program in effect in the Province in which the Indian recipient lives. Thus the assistance provided to Indian people is comparable to that provided to other residents of a Province although certain items such as school supplies, non-insured health care, shelter, etc. are provided to Indian people under other programs and not as part of social assistance allowances.

NEWFOUNDLAND

All services on and off-Reserve are provided by the Province. DIAND pays 90 percent of costs for Indian and Inuit people living in a prescribed list of Native communities.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

On-Reserve: DIAND delivers social assistance and the province will act in cases of child neglect, charging to DIAND the full cost of maintaining children removed from their homes by reason of neglect.

Off-Reserve: The Province accepts responsibility.

NOVA SCOTIA

On-Reserve: DIAND provides short term assistance either directly or through Band Councils. The Province provides, without special charge back to DIAND, long term assistance to persons such as widowed mothers. A Federal-Provincial Agreement provides that Child Welfare Services are delivered on-Reserve by Children's Aid Societies and DIAND reimburses the full cost of services and of maintenance of children in care. By way of contribution agreements with DIAND some bands have employed qualified social workers who are developing services for families and providing liaison with child welfare authorities.

Off-Reserve: DIAND reimburses municipalities for short term assistance provided to Indian people who have been off-Reserve for less than one year. Long term assistance is provided by the Province to eligible persons without special charge back in the same way as on Reserves.

NEW BRUNSWICK

On-Reserve: DIAND delivers social assistance to eligible persons either directly or through Band Councils. The Province will act in cases of child neglect, charging to DIAND the full costs of maintenance of children in care for reasons of neglect by parents.

Off-Reserve: The Province accepts responsibility.

QUEBEC

On-Reserve: DIAND delivers social assistance to eligible Indian people either directly or through Band Councils. Family and childrens' services are provided by eight social service centres under agreements in which DIAND reimburses the full costs.

Off-Reserve: The Province accepts responsibility.

ONTARIO

On-Reserve: Under the terms of a Federal-Provincial Agreement the Province has undertaken to deliver its "aggregate welfare program" to Indian people; thus the majority of Bands act as municipalities in the provision of social assistance under the Ontario General Welfare Assistance Act; Child Welfare Services are provided by Childrens' Aid Societies and other services such as day care, homemakers etc., operating under Provincial auspices. The Federal Government reimburses Ontario under a formula which currently returns about 95 percent of Provincial costs. The Province, however, provides family benefits (i.e. long term social assistance) to eligible Indian families without special charge back to DIAND.

Off-Reserve: The Province accepts full responsibility.

MANITOBA

On-Reserve: Social assistance is provided by DIAND either directly or through Band Councils. Child Welfare Services are provided by Children's Aid Societies to those Indian communities within their jurisdiction (i.e. to about 1/3 of the Indian population) - DIAND reimburses the costs of these services including the costs of the maintenance of children in care by reason of neglect by their parents. In the remainder of the Province a limited Child Welfare Service is provided either by DIAND or Band staff, however they can remove children from neglect situations only with the consent of parents.

Off-Reserve: The Province does not accept responsibility for Indian people who do not meet Provincial residence requirements and expects DIAND to provide reimbursement of the costs of assistance and services provided to such people.

SASKATCHEWAN

On-Reserve: DIAND delivers social assistance either directly or through Band Councils. DIAND and/or Band staff provide a limited Child Welfare Service, removing children from neglect situations if parents consent.

Off-Reserve: The Province does not accept responsibility and DIAND must meet social assistance needs directly. DIAND has had to establish offices in such places as Regina and Saskatoon to serve people off-Reserve. Similarly the Province is reluctant to act in child neglect situations if the family has not been off-Reserve for a year.

ALBERTA

On-Reserve: DIAND delivers social assistance either directly or through Band Councils and has assisted Band Councils in the development of certain preventive services (e.g. family counselling). Limited Child Welfare Services are provided by DIAND staff except at Blackfoot where, under the terms of a Federal/Provincial/Band Agreement, certain band employees are appointed as child welfare officers by the Province which also supervises. DIAND reimburses the full cost.

Off-Reserve: Alberta provides social assistance to eligible persons who meet criteria of "trying to establish themselves off-Reserve" and DIAND must meet the needs of those who do not meet these criteria and have not established legal residence off-Reserve. DIAND has had to establish offices to meet these needs.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

On-Reserve: In general DIAND provides social assistance either directly or through Band Councils although the Province provides certain supplementary and other allowances (e.g. handicapped persons' allowances) with a charge back to DIAND. DIAND assists Band Councils to establish such preventive services as family counselling, homemakers, etc. The Province provides Child Welfare Services and receives full reimbursement from DIAND.

Off-Reserve: The Province accepts responsibility.

TABLES

INSURED AND NON-INSURED HEALTH SERVICES

MEDICAL CARE AND HOSPITALIZATION

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
TLANTIC	All Indians covered under provincial plans. No premiums. Medical Services Branch pays per diem rates for sanatorium care in P.E.I. and Newfoundland. In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick sanatorium care provided by province. Uninsured chronic care paid by DIAND.	Nova Scotia - non-insured services covered under "Special Needs Program." Chronic care paid by municipality. New Brunswick - non-insured services paid by Social Service Dept. for welfare cases. Chronic care paid by province. Nursing and foster home care paid for the needy. P.E.I. - same as New Brunswick. Newfoundland - "Special Needs Program" pays for non-insured services.
UEBEC	Provincial coverage for all Indians. No premiums.	No premiums required.
NTARIO	Provincial coverage for all Indians. Premiums paid by province for on-reserve Indians. Off reserve indigent are assisted by provincial and/or municipal agencies. User fee for chronic care not applied to Indians.	Universal premium plan. Province pays for indigents. User fee for chronic care.
ANITOBA	Provincial coverage for all Indians. No premiums. Certain services such as V.O.N., some physiotherapy, speech and occupational therapy not covered by plan and are paid for by Medical Services Branch.	Universal non-premiums coverage. Some exclusions.

MEDICAL CARE AND HOSPITALIZATION

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
SASKATCHEWAN	Provincial, non-premium coverage for all Indians. Chronic care covered by Medical Services Branch. After medical discharge the per diem rate is paid by Medical Services Branch and billed to DIAND.	Universal non-premium coverage with some exclusions.
ALBERTA	Medical Services Branch pays full premium for Registered Indians and hospital admission charge. Premium assistance subsidy unavailable.	Residents covered under premium insurance plan. Welfare recipients covered by province. Residents pay hospital admission charge except non-Indian Welfare recipients.
PACIFIC	Province pays 90% of costs of premiums and hospital co-insurance if individual does not pay Income Tax. Medical Services Branch pays remaining 10% for on-reserve Indians in receipt of Provincial subsidy. Medical Services Branch pays user fee for chronic care institutions.	Residents covered under a premium plan. Welfare recipients covered by province for premiums and hospital co-insurance, payable by other residents. User fee - chronic care institutions.

DENTAL CARE

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
ATLANTIC	Medical Services Branch provides emergency care to all natives on reserves up to $100.00. Care for students without prior approval; prior approval for elective care for adults. Medical Services Branch agreement with dental associations to pay 85% of schedule or provincial welfare rates. Negotiated rate for orthodontic work for children. Nova Scotia - provides the dental care program for children up to age 12. Available to Indians.	Nova Scotia - pays "group rate" for social assistance recipients. Free dental care program for children up to age 12. New Brunswick - Social assistance recipients up to age 18 receive comprehensive care; over 18 care limited to emergency, diagnostic and prosthetic care. School children provided care up to grade 3. Orthodontic - selected cases. P.E.I. - dental care program for children aged 3-12, Social assistance recipients can receive emergency, diagnostic and prosthetic care. Newfoundland - dental care plan for children up to 11 years old is available through private dental offices. Social assistance recipients needs assessed on individual basis.
QUEBEC	Medical Services Branch pays for all dental care not insured by the Province. Dental care provided through employed or contracted dentists. Emergency and orthodontic care provided. Elective care requires prior authorization. Children up to age 14 covered by provincial plan. No premiums. Available to Indians.	Total population of children to age 14 covered by provincial plan. No premiums. Social assistance recipients receive care with some exceptions.
ONTARIO	Medical Services Branch pays for dental care. Also pays for costs of additional dental services over and above that covered by welfare plans for Registered Indians who are eligible for basic benefits. Medical Services Branch contracts dentists to visit isolated locations.	No provincial dental plan. Certain procedures for welfare recipients paid for.

DENTAL CARE

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
MANITOBA	Medical Services Branch provides basic treatment, complete and partial dentures, orthodontic care (medically indicated) and emergency care. Indian children who attend a provincial school have services available under provincial plan. In isolated areas all children can receive services. No premiums or cost recovery from federal government.	Provincial Children's Dental Care Program in operation. No premiums.
SASKATCHEWAN	Under Saskatchewan Dental Plan, services available to eligible Indian children, regardless of place of residence. Medical Services Branch contributes to Plan on the basis of a pro-rated contribution for total operating costs. In North, Medical Services Branch pays Department of Northern Saskatchewan on a fee-for-service basis for any services provided to Registered Indians. Rate negotiated yearly.	Saskatchewan Dental Plan provides comprehensive basic dental care to children in South at no charge to parents. Dental Services Program available through Department of Northern Saskatchewan for children aged 3 - 16 in North.
ALBERTA	Medical Services Branch provides required dental care. Provincial welfare may provide temporary assistance to Indians becoming financially independent. Indians over 65 and dependents eligible for plan.	People over age 65 covered under Extended Health Care Benefits Program operated by Alberta Department of Hospital and Medical Care. No premiums. Up to $1000.00 worth of dental care provided. Welfare cases assisted. No province-wide plan for children.
PACIFIC	Indian reserves serviced by extern programs. Medical Services Branch pays for treatment on a fee-for-service basis. Indians eligible for 3 year-old program which is a free treatment and counselling program by private dentists.	No province-wide plan for children. Dental Health Services of Ministry of Health sponsors a dental extern program to provide service to northern, remote and underserviced areas. New graduates paid 90% of established B.C. fees. Dental Health Services provides a 3 year-old birthday program for all provincial residents.

MENTALLY ILL AND RETARDED

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
ATLANTIC	Patients admitted to provincial institutions. No charge for treatment.	All care covered by Provinces.
QUEBEC	Province provides service except hospitalization outside province which Medical Services Branch pays.	All care covered by Province.
ONTARIO	Patients admitted to provincial institutions. No charge for treatment to Medical Services Branch.	All care covered by Province for all residents.
MANITOBA	Province provides service except hospital costs outside province which Medical Services Branch pays.	All care covered by Province for all residents.
SASKATCHEWAN	Province provides services.	All care covered by Province for all residents.
ALBERTA	Province provides services.	All care covered by Province for all residents.
PACIFIC	Province provides services.	All care covered by Province for all residents.

PATIENT TRANSPORTATION

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
ATLANTIC	Medical Services Branch pays for medical transportation. Medical Services Branch has contracts for transportation with some Bands; on some Reserves carriers appointed on a trip basis. Transport-related costs paid by Medical Services Branch.	Nova Scotia - "Special Needs Program" Each case assessed individually. Policies vary in the municipalities. New Brunswick - Assistance to welfare recipients. Those not on social assistance are assessed individually. P.E.I. - Pays for welfare recipients and special cases. Newfoundland - "Special Needs," individual assessment.
QUEBEC	Medical Services Branch pays for all patient transport and transport-related costs, except transport between facilities for which there is no Medical Services Branch contribution.	Province assists those on social assistance up to certain level. In isolated areas no limit on assistance. Pays for necessary transportation between hospitals.
ONTARIO	Medical Services Branch pays for all medical transportation not covered under Ontario Hospital Insurance Plan. Medical Services Branch also pays small fee for emergency transport on behalf of Registered Indians. Ontario Hospital Insurance Plan pays remainder and pays for transport between hospitals.	Residents pay small fee for emergency medical transportation (ambulance, air evacuation). Ontario Hospital Insurance Plan pays remainder and pays for transport between hospitals. Welfare recipients assisted under social assistance programs.
MANITOBA	Medical Services Branch pays for all patient transport. Also pays for transport-related costs.	Northern Patient Transportation Program pays for transport of emergency and some elective cases residing north of 53rd parallel. Province does not pay for ambulance services.

PATIENT TRANSPORTATION

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
SASKATCHEWAN	Medical Services Branch pays for all patient transport and transport-related costs.	No special policy on patient transportation.
ALBERTA	Medical Services Branch has contracts with some Bands to administer patient transport. Also utilizes provincial services and reimburses carrier. Transport and transport-related costs paid by Medical Services Branch.	Welfare recipients assisted.
PACIFIC	Medical Services Branch pays for patient transport utilizing provincial ambulance service plan. Medical Services Branch pays maximum user's fee (based on distance travelled) on behalf of Registered Indians on-reserve. Emergency air evacuation service free of charge.	Province assists medically indigent and those on social allowances. Hospitals pay for transfer to another hospital; if patient admitted, the patient pays for ambulance service if transferred to another hospital.

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
ATLANTIC	Medical Services Branch has annual agreement with provincial pharmaceutical associations (cost plus dispensing fee and regular prices for ordered non-prescription items.) In Nova Scotia Medical Services Branch pays physicians supplying drugs cost plus dispensing fee. Pharmacists bill Medical Services Branch. In Nova Scotia and New Brunswick all patients over 65 may receive free prescription drugs.	Nova Scotia - free drugs for eligible applicants under "Special Needs Program". Program pays "going" rate except in Halifax which has contract prices. Over 65 years free drugs. New Brunswick - social service recipients receive free prescribed drugs but have to pay the prescription fee. Over 65 years free drugs. P.E.I. - social services recipients receive free prescribed drugs but pay the prescription fee. Newfoundland - Social Services Department assesses each case and pays "going rate".
QUEBEC	Medical Services Branch agreement with Quebec Association of Proprietary Pharmacists to pay for prescribed drugs. "Application for Special Treatment" form used for non-prescription items ordered by a physician. Over 65 years province pays for prescribed items. Medical Services Branch pays for infant formula upon submission of a bill by pharmacist for formula given on a doctor's prescription. DIAND will not pay under this circumstance.	Prescribed drugs paid for recipient of social assistance and for those over 65.
ONTARIO	Medical Services Branch pays for prescription drugs according to fee schedule agreed upon with Pharmaceutical Association. Some Bands administer own drug program by entering agreement with local pharmacy - Medical Services Branch supplies funds.	Prescription drugs for welfare recipients handled under social assistance programs under Parcost program - Provincial government pays prescription fee and cost. Over 65 drugs free.

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
MANITOBA	Medical Services Branch pays for all prescribed items including dietary supplements, if prescribed by a physician. Medical Services Branch does not as a general rule purchase formula for infants.	Pharmacare Program - pays for 80% of drug costs above $50.00. (Indians not in program). Dietary supplements not included.
SASKATCHEWAN	Medical Services Branch pays for all prescribed items on same financial arrangements as the Provincial Pharmacare Plan for which Indians not eligible. Medical Services Branch does not purchase infant formula. DIAND will provide money to cover cost of formula if family is on social assistance and if a doctor's prescription specifies type and duration of need.	Pharmacare program - all residents pay a flat rate for prescribed drugs in formulary.
ALBERTA	Medical Services Branch pays for all prescribed items. DIAND pays cost of special infant formula. DIAND also pays for formula prescribed by doctor, if family asks for assistance.	Social assistance recipients are supplied with free drugs and prescribed dietary supplements.
PACIFIC	Medical Services Branch pays for prescribed items for registered Indians. Registered Indians on reserve who have Pharmacare card (issued to those over 65) are entitled to prescription drugs and prescribed prosthetic devices at provincial government expense.	Welfare recipients receive free prescribed drugs. Pharmacare - free drugs for those over 65 - pays 80% of costs of drugs over $100.00

PROSTHETIC DEVICES

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
ATLANTIC	All devices paid for by Medical Services Branch. Prior approval required. Medical Services Branch has agreement with optometrists and optical companies to pay welfare prices on limited frame selection. Fancy frames - patient pays difference between cost of regular frames and fancy frames.	Nova Scotia - "Special Needs Program" individual assessment of needs. In Halifax and Dartmouth there is a contract price for glasses. New Brunswick - Province pays for social services recipients. P.E.I. - Individual assessment of need. Newfoundland - "Special Needs Program" - individual assessment.
QUEBEC	All devices paid for by Medical Services Branch with prior approval. Medical Services Branch does not pay for deluxe frames.	Welfare recipients receive devices as required. General population, Indians and Inuit receive prostheses (not glasses) listed by Quebec Insurance Board.
ONTARIO	All prescribed devices paid for as required by Medical Services Branch. Fitting fee (glasses) subject to agreement between Medical Services Branch and optometic society. Ceiling on cost of frames.	Welfare agencies pay agreed fee for devices for welfare recipients.
MANITOBA	All prescribed devices paid for as required by Medical Services Branch. Medical Services Branch has contract with optical supply houses to provide lenses with frame selection.	On prescription, province provides limb prostheses, limb and orthotic devices and artificial eyes. Welfare recipients obtain essential prescribed devices.

PROSTHETIC DEVICES

REGION	INDIAN	OTHER PROVINCIAL RESIDENTS
SASKATCHEWAN	All prescribed devices paid for as required by Medical Services Branch. Hearing aids, artificial limbs and other aids obtained through provincial programs - province is fully reimbursed. Saskatchewan Assistance to Independent Living (SAIL) services available to on-reserve Indians - Medical Services Branch pays full cost of services delivered.	Province covers eye examinations only. Provincial Hearing Aid Plan - people pay for cost of aid only, not service. SAIL provides artificial limbs and free loans of equipment. Welfare recipients assisted as required.
ALBERTA	All prescribed devices paid for as required by Medical Services Branch. Negotiated price for glasses and frames. Children's glasses replaced as required.	Province has a set rate for opthalmic dispensary services for welfare recipients.
PACIFIC	Prescribed hearing aids ordered through provincial Health Department but Medical Services Branch pays. Glasses with standard frames paid for by Medical Services Branch; for children, fancy frames supplied if individual pays difference in cost. For adults, the entire cost of fancy frames must be paid by individual. Medical Services Branch has contracts with local optometrists with agreed-upon scale of fees. British Columbia government pays cost of refraction. Surgical appliances paid for as required by Medical Services Branch.	Hearing aids supplied to Welfare recipients. Agreement with Optometric Society to provide services. Surgical appliances provided to indigents.